

## Steps 1-5

```
alex@kalicyse270: /etc
File Actions Edit View Help
(alex@kalicyse270)-[~]
$ pwd
/home/alex
(alex@kalicyse270)-[~]
$ cd /etc
(alex@kalicyse270)-[/etc]
$ cd skel
(alex@kalicyse270)-[/etc/skel]
$ cd ..
(alex@kalicyse270)-[/etc]
```

## Step 6

```
alex@kalicyse270: /etc
File Actions Edit View Help
(alex@kalicyse270)-[/etc]
$ ls
adduser.conf          group-          mosquito        screenrc
alternatives         grub.d         motd            sddm.conf.d
apache2              gshadow       mtab           searchsploit_rc
apparmor            gshadow-      mysql          security
apparmor.d          gss           nanorc         selinux
apt                 gtk-2.0       netconfig     sensors3.conf
arp-scan            gtk-3.0      netsniff-ng   sensors.d
avahi               guymager     network       services
bash.bashrc         gvm          NetworkManager
bash_completion     hdparm.conf  networks      sgm1
bash_completion.d  host.conf    nfs.conf      shadow
bindresvport.blacklist hostname      nfs.conf.d    shadow-
binfmt.d            hosts        nftables.conf shells
bluetooth          hosts.allow  nginx         skel
ca-certificates     hosts.deny   nikto.conf    smartd.conf
ca-certificates.conf idmapd.conf  nsisconf.nsh  smartmontools
chatscripts        ifplugd     nsswitch.conf smi.conf
chromium           ImageMagick-7 odbc.ini      snmp
chromium.d         inetsim     odbcinst.ini  speech-dispatcher
cifs-utils         init.d      openal        sqlmap
cloud              initscripts  opencl        ssh
colord             inputrc     OpenCL        ssl
console-setup     insserv.conf.d openssl       sssplit
cracklib           ipp-usb     opensc        strongswan.conf
credstore          ipsec.conf  openvas       strongswan.d
credstore.encrypted ipsec.d     openvpn       stunnel
cron.d             ipsec.secrets opt           subgid
cron.daily         issue       os-release   subgid-
cron.hourly        issue.net   pam.conf     subuid
cron.monthly       java-21-openjdk pam.d         subuid-
                  subversion
```

## Step 7

```
alex@kalicyse270: /etc
File Actions Edit View Help
(alex@kalicyse270)-[/etc]
$ ls -l
total 1516
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 3981 May 6 14:25 adduser.conf
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 20480 Aug 28 15:58 alternatives
drwxr-xr-x 8 root root 4096 Aug 28 15:59 apache2
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Aug 28 12:13 apparmor
drwxr-xr-x 9 root root 4096 Aug 28 15:58 apparmor.d
drwxr-xr-x 8 root root 4096 Aug 28 12:19 apt
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Aug 28 12:16 arp-scan
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Aug 28 12:17 avahi
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1997 May 19 14:12 bash.bashrc
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 45 Jan 11 2025 bash_completion
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Aug 28 15:59 bash_completion.d
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 367 Mar 14 18:56 bindresvport.blacklist
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Apr 7 13:39 binfmt.d
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Aug 28 15:58 bluetooth
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Aug 28 12:14 ca-certificates
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 6422 Aug 28 12:16 ca-certificates.conf
drwxr-s--- 2 root dip 4096 Aug 28 12:17 chatscripts
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Aug 28 15:59 chromium
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Aug 28 15:59 chromium.d
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Aug 28 12:17 cifs-utils
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Aug 28 12:15 cloud
drwxr-xr-x 2 colord colord 4096 Aug 28 15:53 colord
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Aug 28 15:58 console-setup
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Aug 28 12:17 cracklib
drwx----- 2 root root 4096 Apr 7 13:39 credstore
drwx----- 2 root root 4096 Apr 7 13:39 credstore.encrypted
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Aug 28 15:58 cron.d
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Aug 28 15:59 cron.daily
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Aug 28 15:58 cron.hourly
```

## Step 8

```
(alex@kalicyse270)-[/etc]
$ ls -d s*
ambba          selinux      shells      sqlmap      subgid      sudoers.d
ane.d          sensors3.conf skel        ssh         subgid-    sudo_logsrvd.conf
calpel        sensors.d    smartd.conf ssl         subuid     supercat
creenrc       services     smartmontools sssplit    subuid-    sv
ddm.conf.d    sgm1        smi.conf    strongswan.conf subversion  sysctl.d
earchsploit_rc shadow       snmp        strongswan.d sudo.conf   sysstat
ecurity       shadow-     speech-dispatcher stunnel     sudoers    systemd
```

## Step 9

```
(alex@kalicyse270)-[~]
└─$ file /etc/group
/etc/group: ASCII text
```

## Step 10

```
(alex@kalicyse270)-[~]
└─$ cat /etc/group | tail -5
color:x:131:
kali-trusted:x:132:
alex:x:1000:
kaboxer:x:133:alex
clock:x:986:
```

## Step 11

```
(alex@kalicyse270)-[/etc/skel]
└─$ cd ~

(alex@kalicyse270)-[~]
└─$
```

## Step 12

```
(alex@kalicyse270)-[~]
└─$ mkdir data

(alex@kalicyse270)-[~]
└─$ ls
backup Desktop Downloads Music practice_folder Templates
data Documents file1.txt, Pictures Public Videos

(alex@kalicyse270)-[~]
└─$
```

## Step 13

```
(alex@kalicyse270)-[~]
└─$ cp /etc/passwd data

(alex@kalicyse270)-[~]
└─$ cd data

(alex@kalicyse270)-[~/data]
└─$ ls
passwd
```

## Steps 14, 15, and 16

```
(alex@kalicyse270)-[~/data]
└─$ cp -r /etc/ppp ~/data
cp: cannot open '/etc/ppp/pap-secrets' for reading: Permission denied
cp: cannot open '/etc/ppp/chap-secrets' for reading: Permission denied

(alex@kalicyse270)-[~/data]
└─$ mv ppp peers

(alex@kalicyse270)-[~/data]
└─$ ls
passwd  peers

(alex@kalicyse270)-[~/data]
└─$ █
```

## Step 17

```
(alex@kalicyse270)-[~/data]
└─$ touch test \
> ls

(alex@kalicyse270)-[~/data]
└─$ ls
ls passwd peers test

(alex@kalicyse270)-[~/data]
└─$
```

### Step 18

```
(alex@kalicyse270)-[~/data]
└─$ rm passwd
```

### Steps 19 and 20

```
(alex@kalicyse270)-[~/data]
└─$ rm -r peers

(alex@kalicyse270)-[~/data]
└─$ ls
ls test

(alex@kalicyse270)-[~/data]
└─$
```