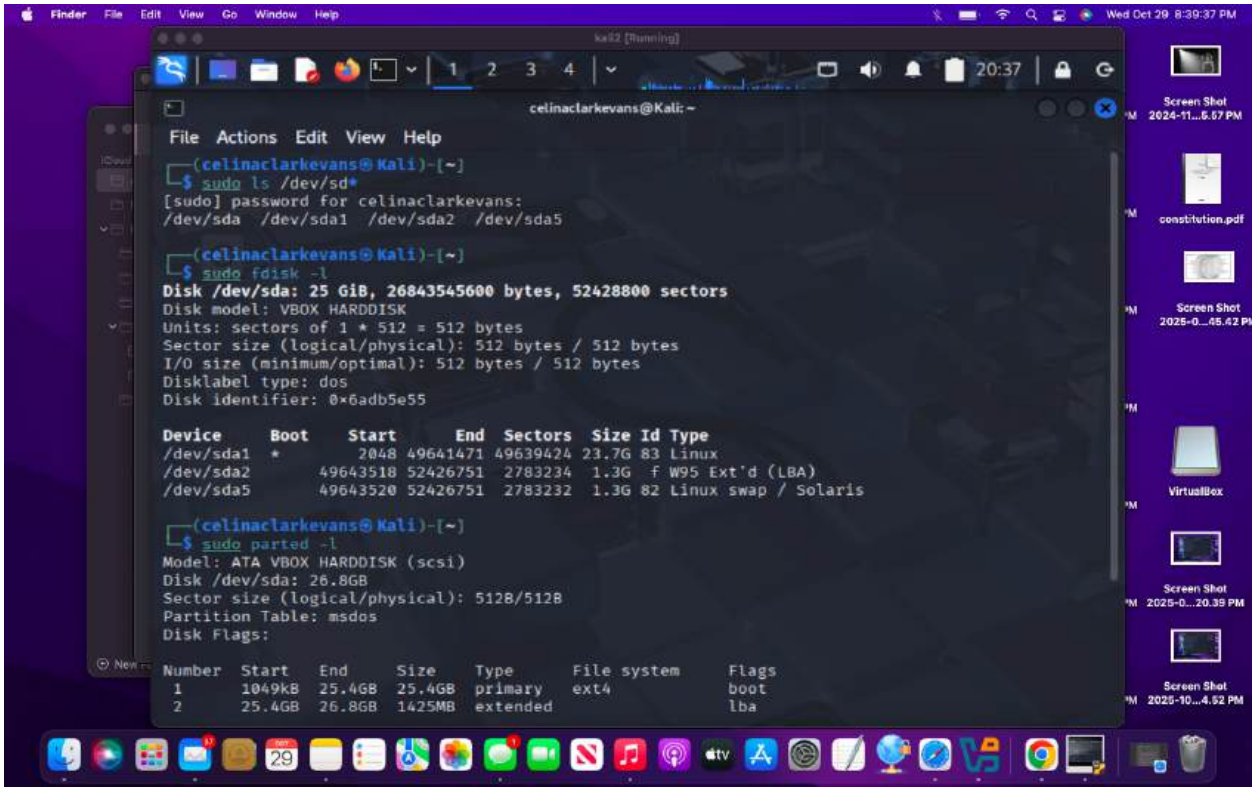
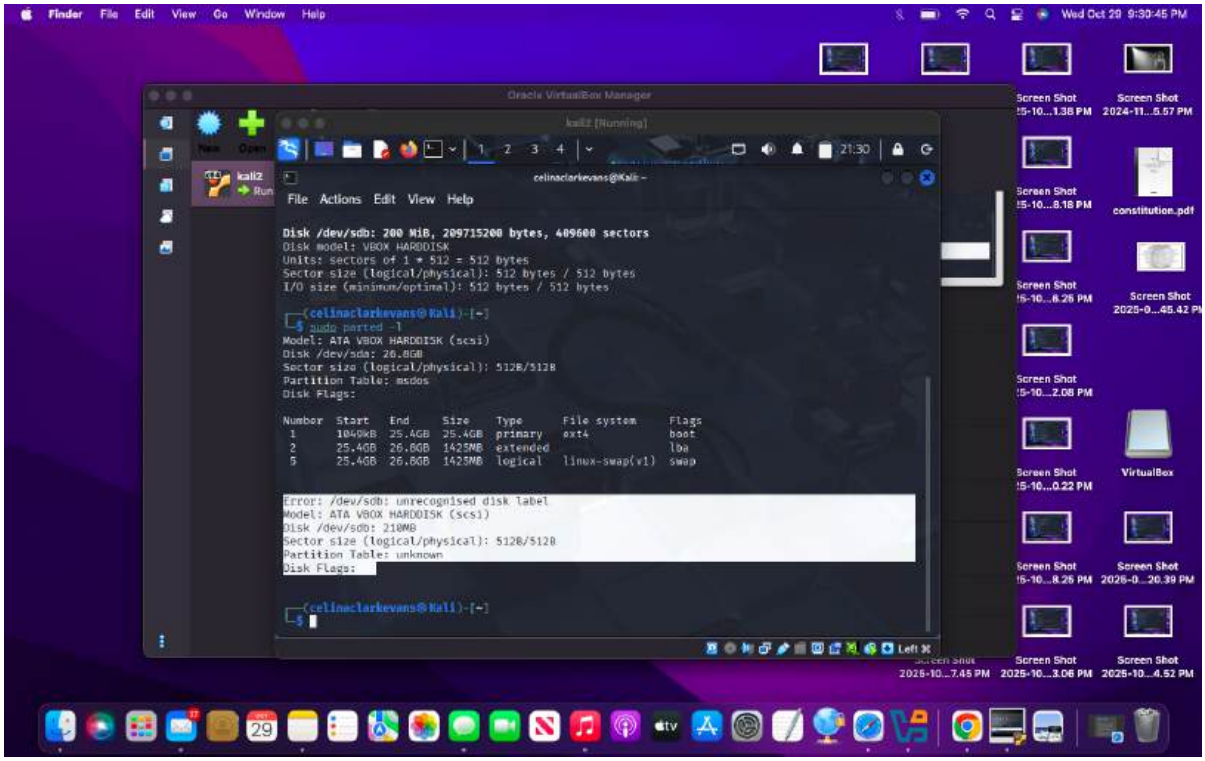
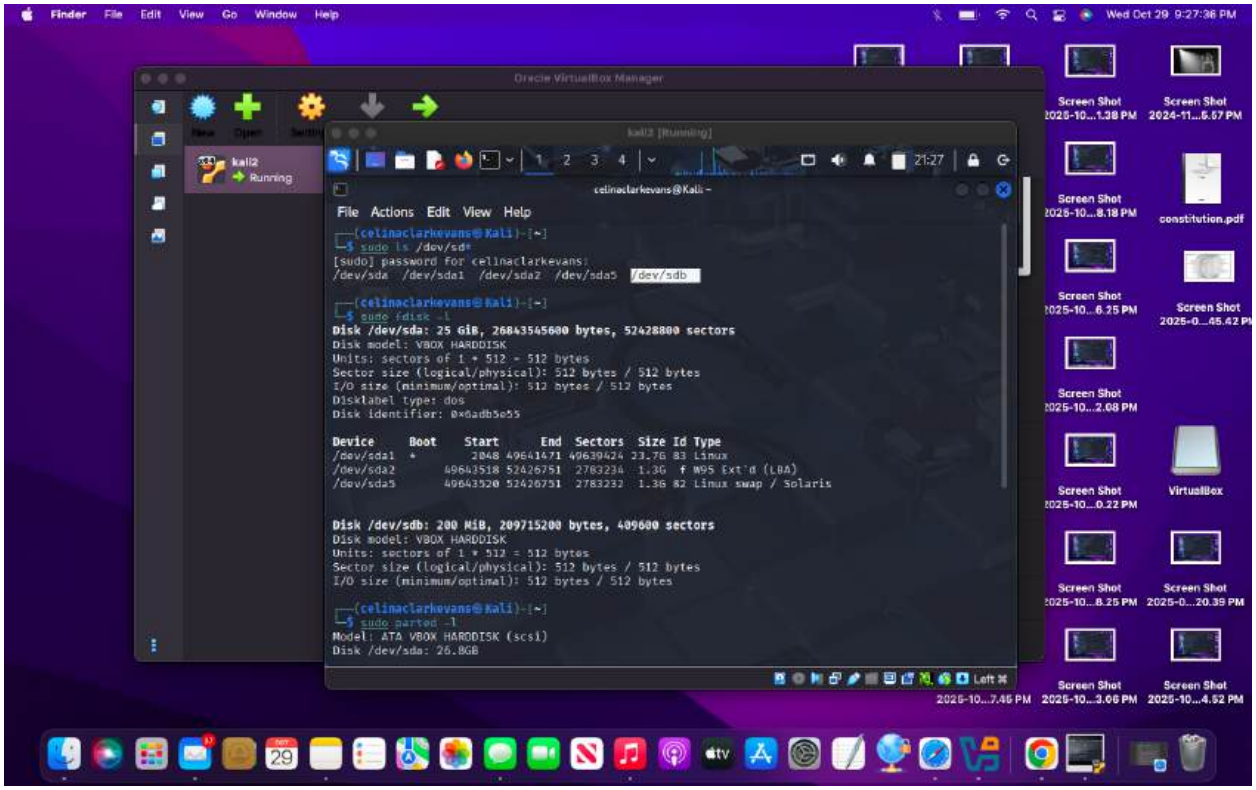
Lab 7 – Manage Local Storage

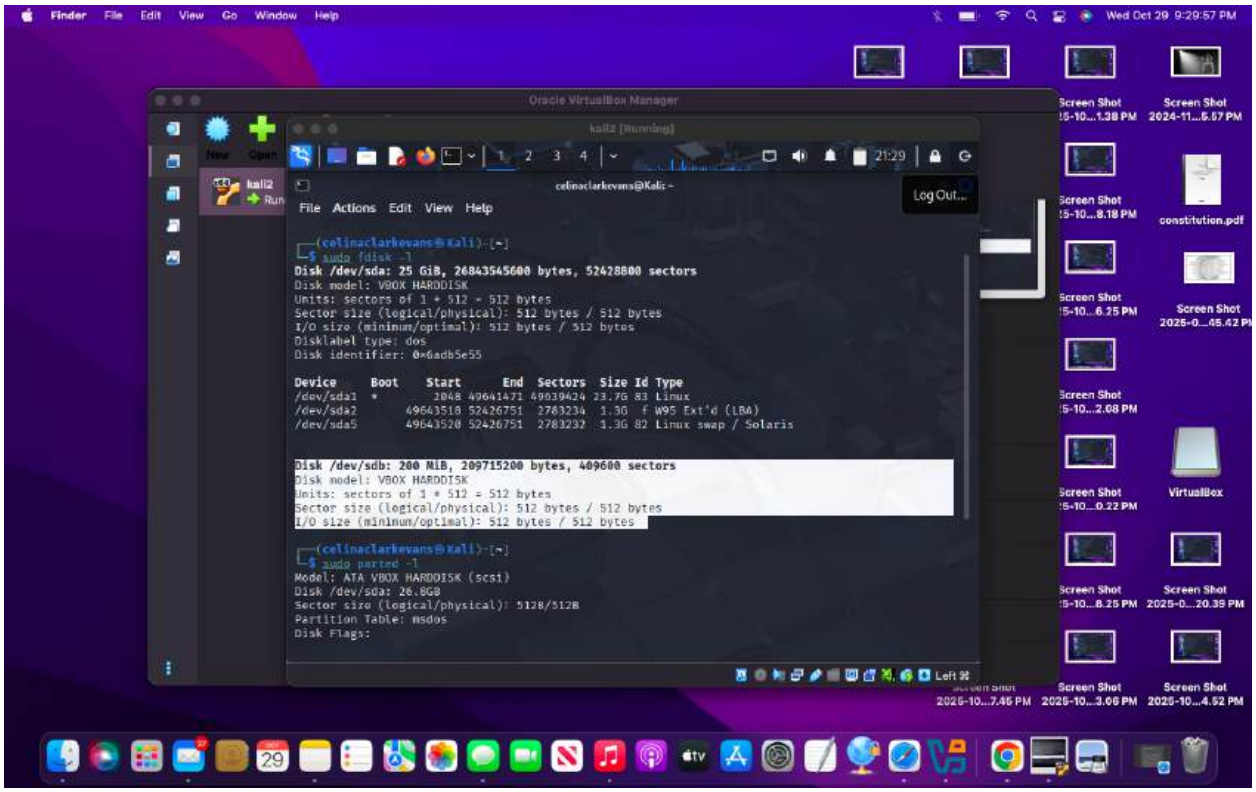
Part I.



Part II.




Finder File Edit View Go Window Help
Wed Oct 29 9:27:36 PM
Oracle VirtualBox Manager
kali2 Running
kali2 [Running]
celinaclarkevans@Kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
$ sudo ls /dev/sd*
[sudo] password for celinaclarkevans:
/dev/sda /dev/sda1 /dev/sda2 /dev/sda5 /dev/sdb
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
$ sudo fdisk -l
Disk /dev/sda: 25 GiB, 26843545600 bytes, 52428800 sectors
Disk model: VBOX HARDDISK
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disklabel type: dos
Disk identifier: 0x6adb5e55
Device Boot Start End Sectors Size Id Type
/dev/sda1 * 2048 49641471 49639424 23.7G 83 Linux
/dev/sda2 49643518 52426751 2783234 1.3G f W95 Ext'd (LBA)
/dev/sda5 49643520 52426751 2783232 1.3G 82 Linux swap / Solaris
Disk /dev/sdb: 200 MiB, 209715200 bytes, 409600 sectors
Disk model: VBOX HARDDISK
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
$ sudo parted -l
Model: ATA VBOX HARDDISK (scsi)
Disk /dev/sda: 26.8GB
Screen Shot 2025-10...1.38 PM
Screen Shot 2024-11...6.57 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...8.18 PM
constitution.pdf
Screen Shot 2025-10...6.25 PM
Screen Shot 2025-0...45.42 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...2.08 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...0.22 PM
VirtualBox
Screen Shot 2025-10...8.25 PM
Screen Shot 2025-0...20.39 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...7.46 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...3.08 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...4.52 PM


Finder File Edit View Go Window Help
Wed Oct 29 9:29:57 PM
Oracle VirtualBox Manager
kali2 [Running]
celinaclarkevans@Kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
Log Out...
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
$ sudo fdisk -l
Disk /dev/sda: 25 GiB, 26843545600 bytes, 52428800 sectors
Disk model: VBOX HARDDISK
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disklabel type: dos
Disk identifier: 0x6adb5e55
Device Boot Start End Sectors Size Id Type
/dev/sda1 * 2048 49641471 49639424 23.7G 83 Linux
/dev/sda2 49643518 52426751 2783234 1.3G f W95 Ext'd (LBA)
/dev/sda5 49643520 52426751 2783232 1.3G 82 Linux swap / Solaris
Disk /dev/sdb: 200 MiB, 209715200 bytes, 409600 sectors
Disk model: VBOX HARDDISK
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
$ sudo parted -l
Model: ATA VBOX HARDDISK (scsi)
Disk /dev/sda: 26.8GB
Sector size (logical/physical): 512B/512B
Partition Table: msdos
Disk Flags:
Screen Shot 2025-10...1.38 PM
Screen Shot 2024-11...6.57 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...8.18 PM
constitution.pdf
Screen Shot 2025-10...6.25 PM
Screen Shot 2025-0...45.42 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...2.08 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...0.22 PM
VirtualBox
Screen Shot 2025-10...8.25 PM
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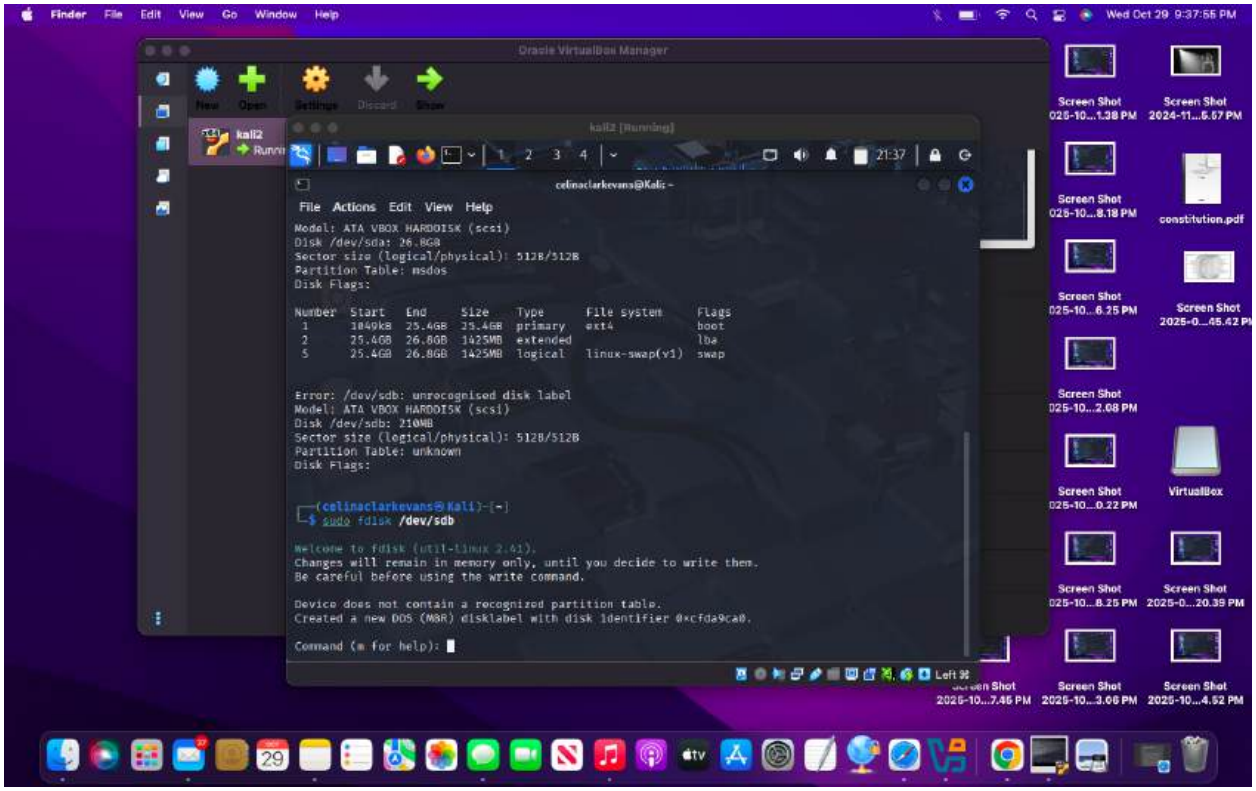
Screen Shot 2025-10...7.46 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...3.08 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...4.52 PM

Part III.


Finder File Edit View Go Window Help
Wed Oct 29 9:37:55 PM
Oracle VirtualBox Manager
kali2 [Running]
celinaclarkevans@Kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
Model: ATA VBOX HARDDISK (scsi)
Disk /dev/sda: 26.8GB
Sector size (logical/physical): 512B/512B
Partition Table: msdos
Disk Flags:
Number Start End Size Type File system Flags
1 1049kB 25.4GB 25.4GB primary ext4 boot
2 25.4GB 26.8GB 1425MB extended lba
5 25.4GB 26.8GB 1425MB logical linux-swap(v1) swap
Error: /dev/sdb: unrecognised disk label
Model: ATA VBOX HARDDISK (scsi)
Disk /dev/sdb: 210MB
Sector size (logical/physical): 512B/512B
Partition Table: unknown
Disk Flags:
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
$ sudo fdisk /dev/sdb
Welcome to fdisk (util-linux 2.41).
Changes will remain in memory only, until you decide to write them.
Be careful before using the write command.
Device does not contain a recognized partition table.
Created a new DOS (MBR) disklabel with disk identifier 0xcfda9ca0.
Command (m for help):
Screen Shot 025-10...1.38 PM
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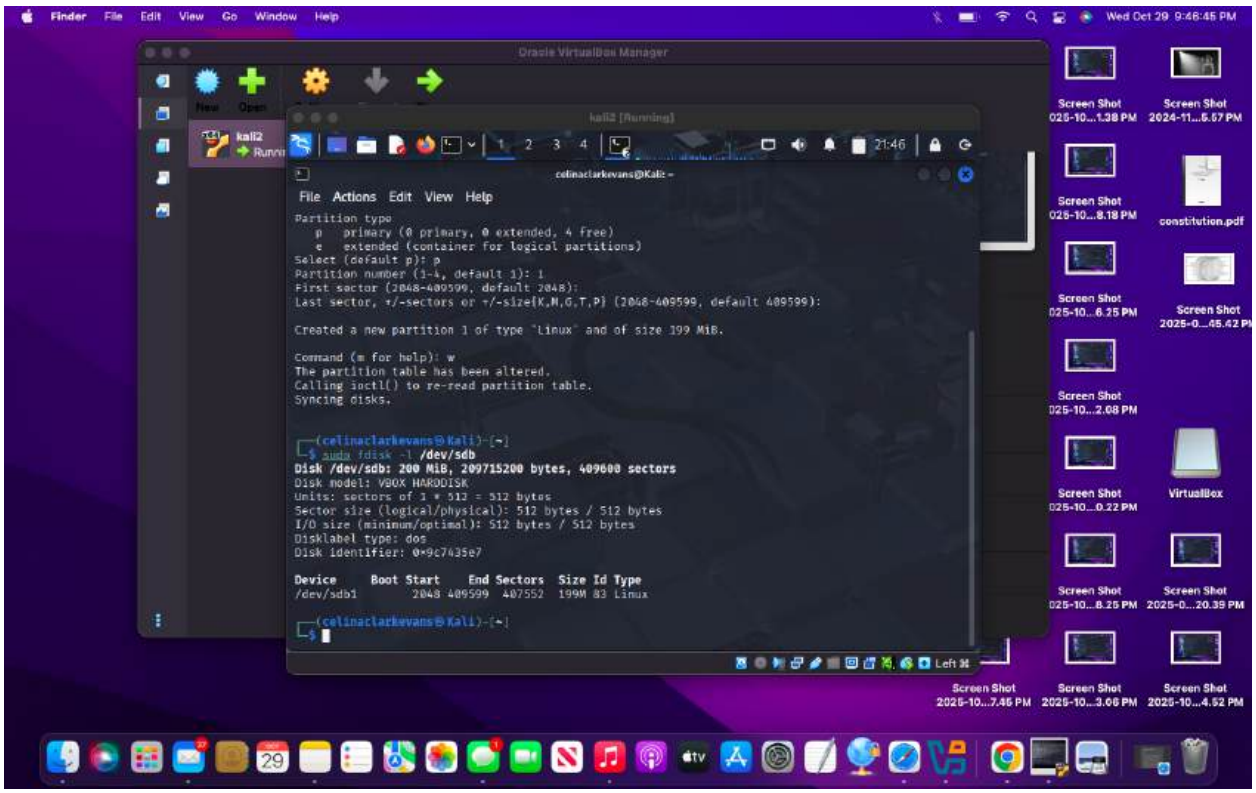
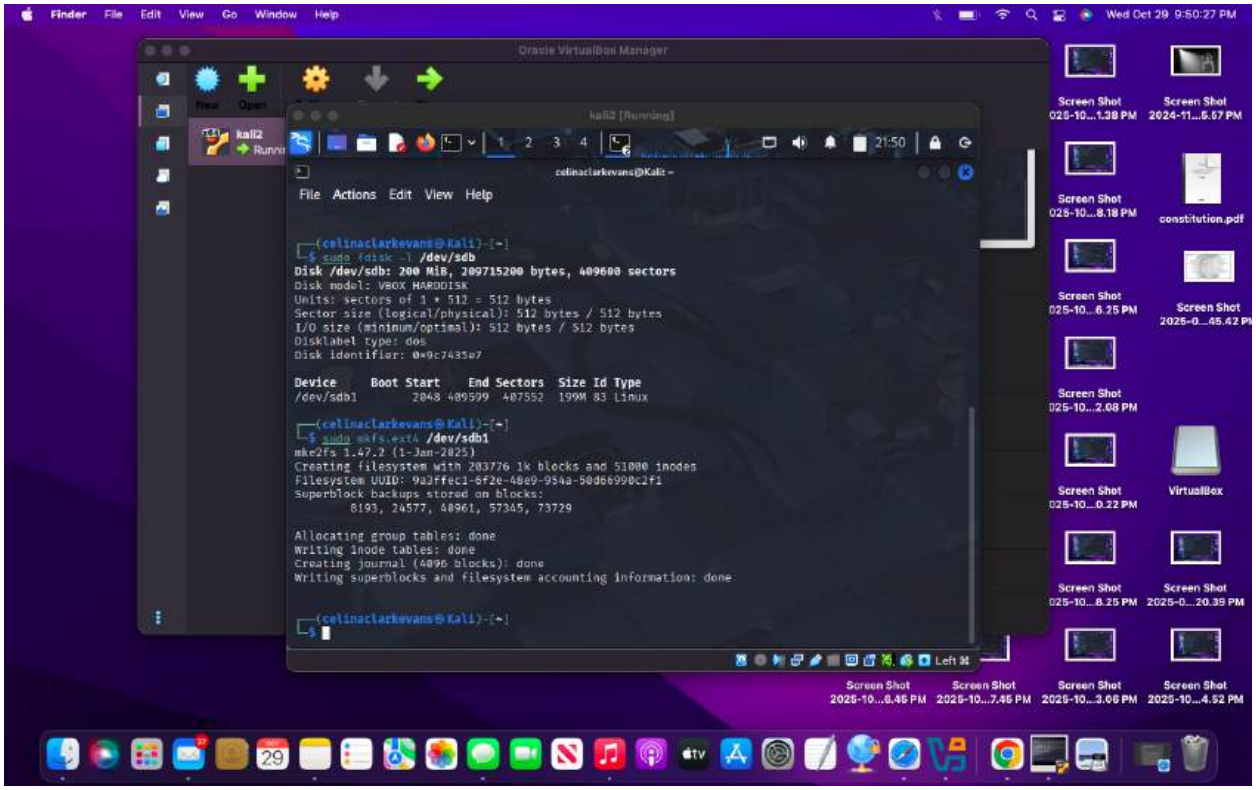
Screen Shot 025-10...8.18 PM
constitution.pdf
Screen Shot 025-10...6.25 PM
Screen Shot 2025-0...45.42 PM
Screen Shot 025-10...2.08 PM
Screen Shot 025-10...0.22 PM
VirtualBox
Screen Shot 025-10...8.25 PM
Screen Shot 2025-0...20.39 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...7.46 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...3.06 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...4.52 PM


Finder File Edit View Go Window Help
Wed Oct 29 9:46:45 PM
Oracle VirtualBox Manager
kali2 [Running]
celinaclarkevans@Kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
Partition type
p primary (0 primary, 0 extended, 4 free)
e extended (container for logical partitions)
Select (default p): p
Partition number (1-4, default 1): 1
First sector (2048-409599, default 2048):
Last sector, +/-sectors or +/-size{K,M,G,T,P} (2048-409599, default 409599):
Created a new partition 1 of type 'Linux' and of size 199 MiB.
Command (m for help): w
The partition table has been altered.
Calling ioctl() to re-read partition table.
Syncing disks.
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
$ sudo fdisk -l /dev/sdb
Disk /dev/sdb: 200 MiB, 209715200 bytes, 409600 sectors
Disk model: VBOX HARDDISK
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disklabel type: dos
Disk identifier: 0x9c7435e7
Device Boot Start End Sectors Size Id Type
/dev/sdb1 2048 409599 407552 199M 83 Linux
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
Screen Shot 025-10...1.38 PM
Screen Shot 2024-11...5.57 PM
Screen Shot 025-10...8.18 PM
constitution.pdf
Screen Shot 025-10...6.25 PM
Screen Shot 2025-0...45.42 PM
Screen Shot 025-10...2.08 PM
Screen Shot 025-10...0.22 PM
VirtualBox
Screen Shot 025-10...8.25 PM
Screen Shot 2025-0...20.39 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...7.46 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...3.06 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...4.52 PM


Finder File Edit View Go Window Help
Wed Oct 29 9:50:27 PM
Oracle VirtualBox Manager
kali2 [Running]
File Actions Edit View Help
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
$ sudo fdisk -l /dev/sdb
Disk /dev/sdb: 200 MiB, 209715200 bytes, 409600 sectors
Disk model: VBOX HARDDISK
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disklabel type: dos
Disk identifier: 0x9c7435e7
Device Boot Start End Sectors Size Id Type
/dev/sdb1 2048 409599 407552 199M 83 Linux
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
$ sudo mkfs.ext4 /dev/sdb1
mke2fs 1.47.2 (1-Jan-2025)
Creating filesystem with 203776 1k blocks and 51000 inodes
Filesystem UUID: 9a3ffec1-6f2e-48e9-954a-50d66990c2f1
Superblock backups stored on blocks:
8193, 24577, 40961, 57345, 73729
Allocating group tables: done
Writing inode tables: done
Creating journal (4096 blocks): done
Writing superblocks and filesystem accounting information: done
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
$
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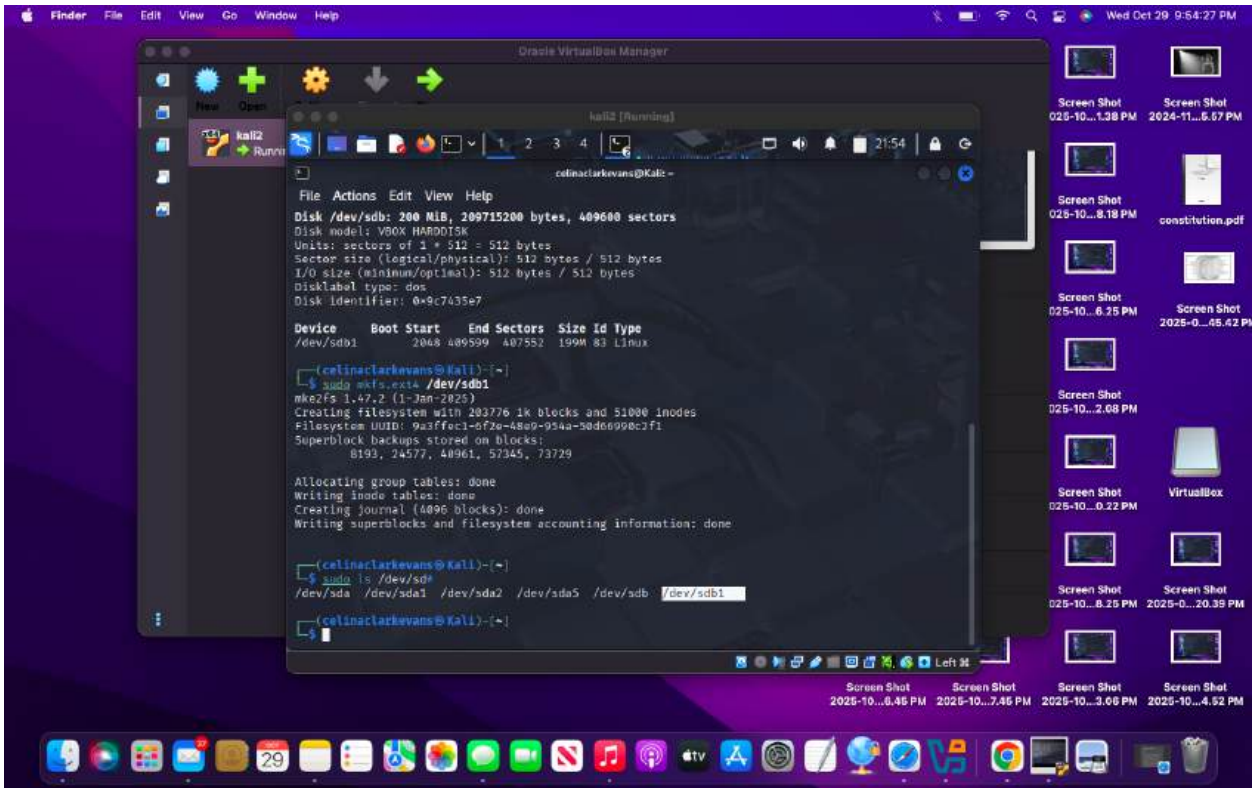
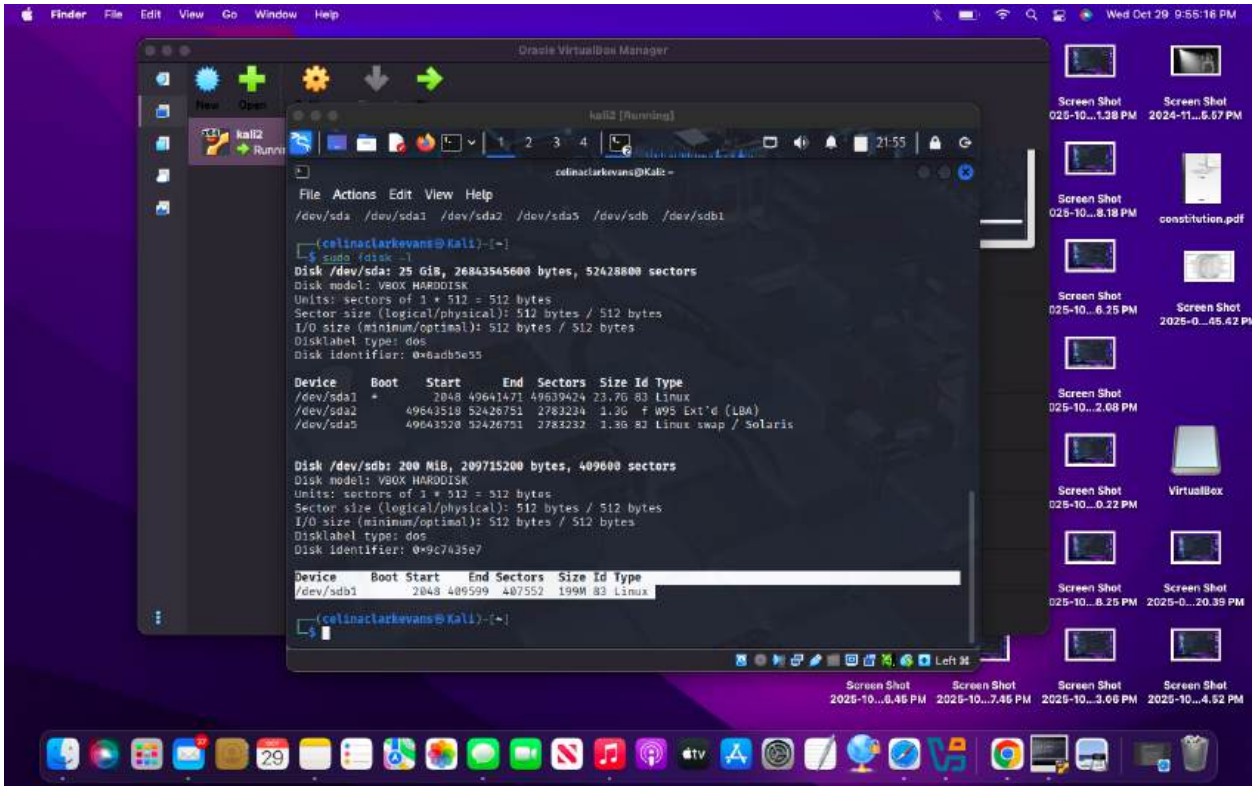
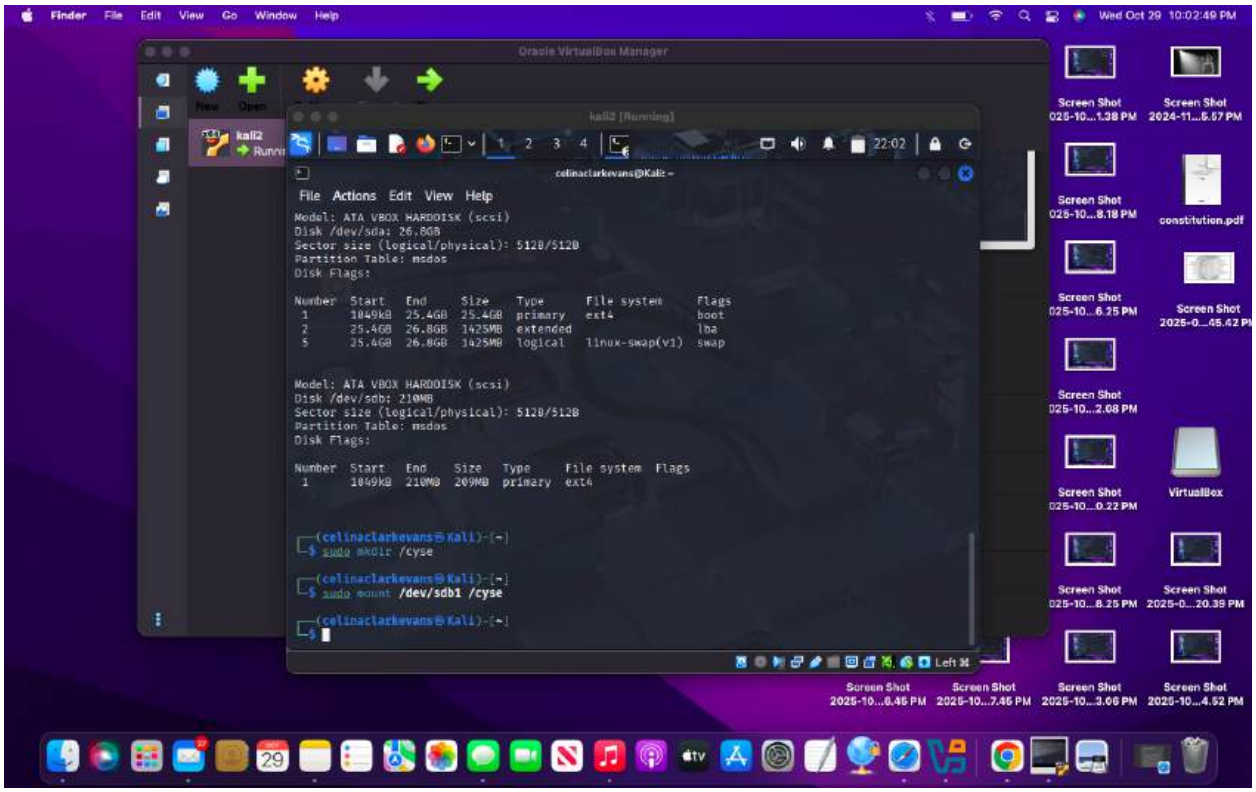
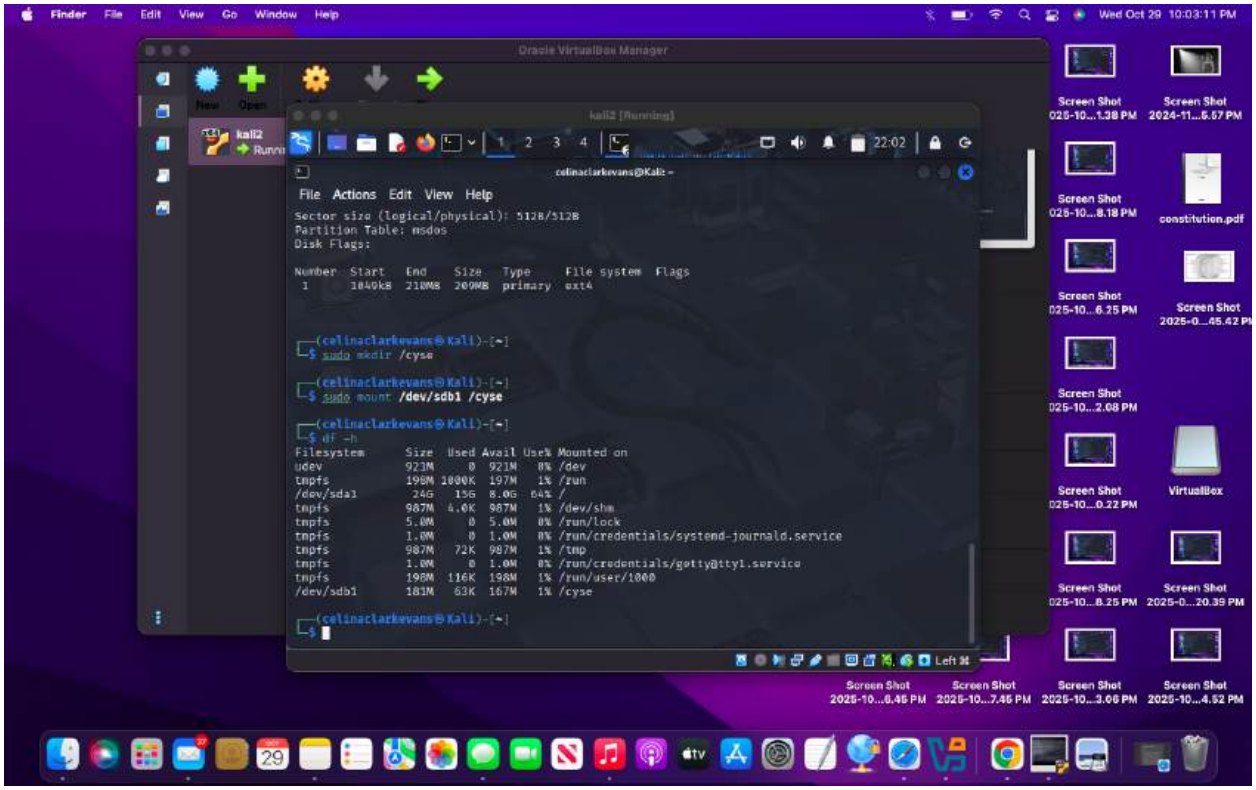
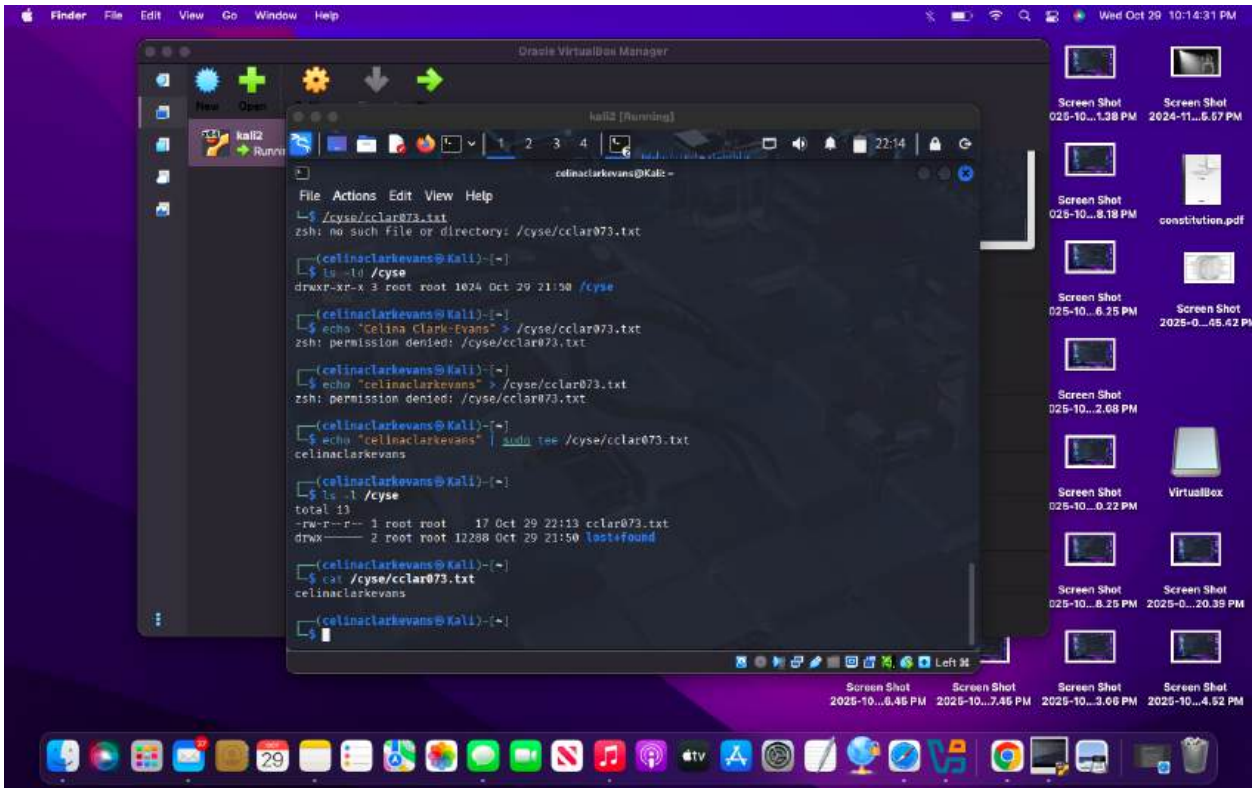
Screen Shot 2024-11...6.57 PM
Screen Shot 025-10...8.18 PM
constitution.pdf
Screen Shot 025-10...6.25 PM
Screen Shot 2025-0...45.42 PM
Screen Shot 025-10...2.68 PM
Screen Shot 025-10...0.22 PM
VirtualBox
Screen Shot 025-10...8.25 PM
Screen Shot 2025-0...20.39 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...0.45 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...7.45 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...3.68 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...4.52 PM


Finder File Edit View Go Window Help
Wed Oct 29 9:54:27 PM
Oracle VirtualBox Manager
kali2 [Running]
File Actions Edit View Help
Disk /dev/sdb: 200 MiB, 209715200 bytes, 409600 sectors
Disk model: VBOX HARDDISK
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disklabel type: dos
Disk identifier: 0x9c7435e7
Device Boot Start End Sectors Size Id Type
/dev/sdb1 2048 409599 407552 199M 83 Linux
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
$ sudo mkfs.ext4 /dev/sdb1
mke2fs 1.47.2 (1-Jan-2025)
Creating filesystem with 203776 1k blocks and 51000 inodes
Filesystem UUID: 9a3ffec1-6f2e-48e9-954a-50d66990c2f1
Superblock backups stored on blocks:
8193, 24577, 40961, 57345, 73729
Allocating group tables: done
Writing inode tables: done
Creating journal (4096 blocks): done
Writing superblocks and filesystem accounting information: done
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
$ sudo ls /dev/sd*
/dev/sda /dev/sda1 /dev/sda2 /dev/sda5 /dev/sdb /dev/sdb1
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
$
Screen Shot 025-10...1.38 PM
Screen Shot 2024-11...6.57 PM
Screen Shot 025-10...8.18 PM
constitution.pdf
Screen Shot 025-10...6.25 PM
Screen Shot 2025-0...45.42 PM
Screen Shot 025-10...2.68 PM
Screen Shot 025-10...0.22 PM
VirtualBox
Screen Shot 025-10...8.25 PM
Screen Shot 2025-0...20.39 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...0.45 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...7.45 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...3.68 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...4.52 PM


Finder File Edit View Go Window Help
Wed Oct 29 9:55:16 PM
Oracle VirtualBox Manager
kali2 [Running]
21:55
celinaclarkevans@Kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
/dev/sda /dev/sda1 /dev/sda2 /dev/sda5 /dev/sdb /dev/sdb1
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
$ sudo fdisk -l
Disk /dev/sda: 25 GiB, 26843545600 bytes, 52428800 sectors
Disk model: VBOX HARDDISK
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disklabel type: dos
Disk identifier: 0x6adb5e55
Device Boot Start End Sectors Size Id Type
/dev/sda1 * 2048 49641471 49639424 23.7G 83 Linux
/dev/sda2 49643518 52426751 2783234 1.3G f W95 Ext'd (LBA)
/dev/sda5 49643520 52426751 2783232 1.3G 82 Linux swap / Solaris
Disk /dev/sdb: 200 MiB, 209715200 bytes, 409600 sectors
Disk model: VBOX HARDDISK
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disklabel type: dos
Disk identifier: 0x9c7435e7
Device Boot Start End Sectors Size Id Type
/dev/sdb1 2048 409599 407552 199M 83 Linux
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
Screen Shot 2025-10...0.45 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...7.45 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...3.08 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...4.52 PM


Finder File Edit View Go Window Help
Wed Oct 29 10:02:49 PM
Oracle VirtualBox Manager
kali2 [Running]
22:02
celinaclarkevans@Kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
Model: ATA VBOX HARDDISK (scsi)
Disk /dev/sda: 26.8GB
Sector size (logical/physical): 512B/512B
Partition Table: msdos
Disk Flags:
Number Start End Size Type File system Flags
1 1049kB 25.4GB 25.4GB primary ext4 boot
2 25.4GB 26.8GB 1425MB extended lba
5 25.4GB 26.8GB 1425MB logical linux-swap(v1) swap
Model: ATA VBOX HARDDISK (scsi)
Disk /dev/sdb: 210MB
Sector size (logical/physical): 512B/512B
Partition Table: msdos
Disk Flags:
Number Start End Size Type File system Flags
1 1049kB 210MB 209MB primary ext4
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
$ sudo mkdir /cyse
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
$ sudo mount /dev/sdb1 /cyse
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
Screen Shot 2025-10...0.45 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...7.45 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...3.08 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...4.52 PM


Finder File Edit View Go Window Help
Wed Oct 29 10:03:11 PM
Oracle VirtualBox Manager
kali2 [Running]
22:02
celinaclarkevans@Kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
Sector size (logical/physical): 512B/512B
Partition Table: msdos
Disk Flags:
Number Start End Size Type File system Flags
1 1049kB 210MB 209MB primary ext4
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
$ sudo mkdir /cyse
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
$ sudo mount /dev/sdb1 /cyse
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
$ df -h
Filesystem Size Used Avail Use% Mounted on
udev 921M 0 921M 0% /dev
tmpfs 198M 1000K 197M 1% /run
/dev/sda1 24G 15G 8.0G 64% /
tmpfs 987M 4.0K 987M 1% /dev/shm
tmpfs 5.0M 0 5.0M 0% /run/lock
tmpfs 1.0M 0 1.0M 0% /run/credentials/systemd-journald.service
tmpfs 987M 72K 987M 1% /tmp
tmpfs 1.0M 0 1.0M 0% /run/credentials/getty@tty1.service
tmpfs 198M 116K 198M 1% /run/user/1000
/dev/sdb1 181M 63K 167M 1% /cyse
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
Screen Shot 025-10...1.38 PM
Screen Shot 2024-11...6.57 PM
Screen Shot 025-10...8.18 PM
constitution.pdf
Screen Shot 025-10...6.25 PM
Screen Shot 2025-0...45.42 PM
Screen Shot 025-10...2.08 PM
VirtualBox
Screen Shot 025-10...0.22 PM
Screen Shot 025-10...8.25 PM
Screen Shot 2025-0...20.39 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...6.45 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...7.45 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...3.06 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...4.52 PM


Finder File Edit View Go Window Help
Wed Oct 29 10:14:31 PM
Oracle VirtualBox Manager
kali2 [Running]
22:14
celinaclarkevans@Kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
/cyse/cclar073.txt
zsh: no such file or directory: /cyse/cclar073.txt
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
$ ls -ld /cyse
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 1024 Oct 29 21:50 /cyse
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
$ echo "Celina Clark-Evans" > /cyse/cclar073.txt
zsh: permission denied: /cyse/cclar073.txt
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
$ echo "celinaclarkevans" > /cyse/cclar073.txt
zsh: permission denied: /cyse/cclar073.txt
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
$ echo "celinaclarkevans" | sudo tee /cyse/cclar073.txt
celinaclarkevans
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
$ ls -l /cyse
total 13
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 17 Oct 29 22:13 cclar073.txt
drwx------ 2 root root 12288 Oct 29 21:50 lost+found
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
$ cat /cyse/cclar073.txt
celinaclarkevans
(celinaclarkevans㉿Kali)-[~]
Screen Shot 025-10...1.38 PM
Screen Shot 2024-11...6.57 PM
Screen Shot 025-10...8.18 PM
constitution.pdf
Screen Shot 025-10...6.25 PM
Screen Shot 2025-0...45.42 PM
Screen Shot 025-10...2.08 PM
VirtualBox
Screen Shot 025-10...0.22 PM
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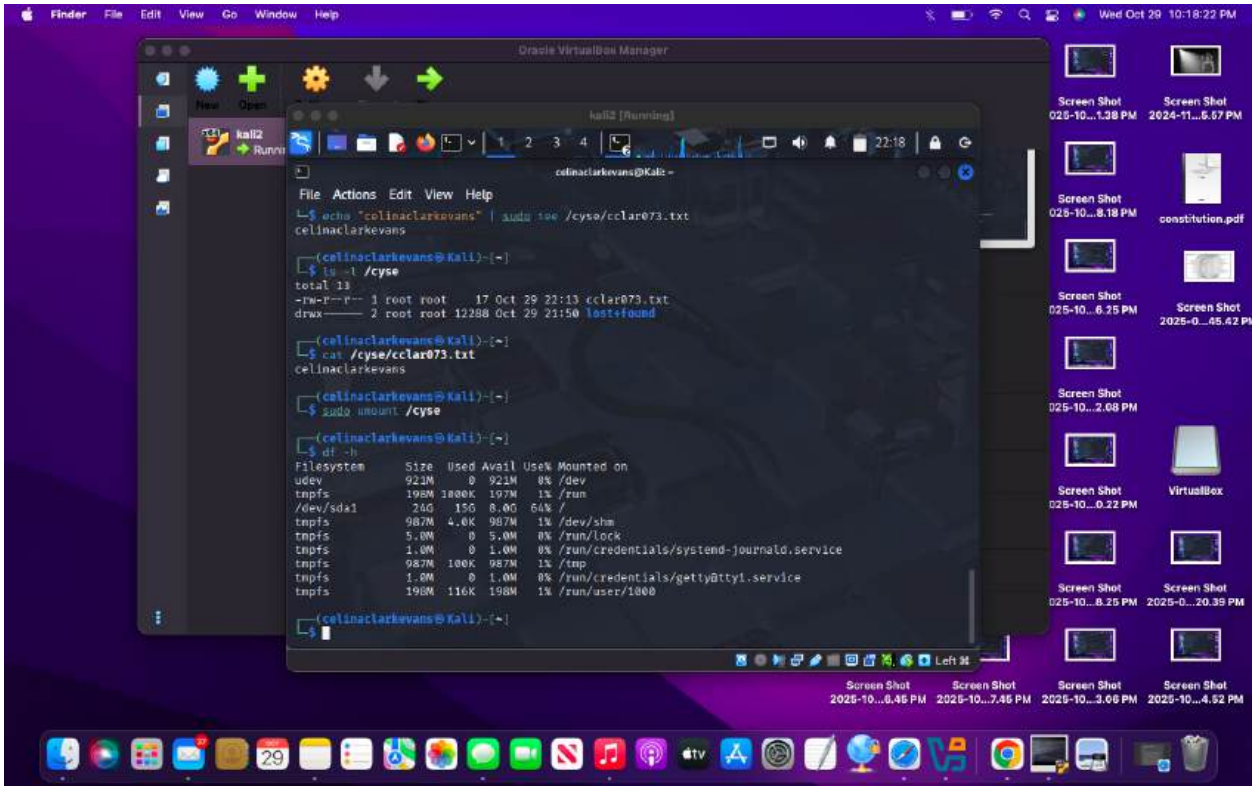
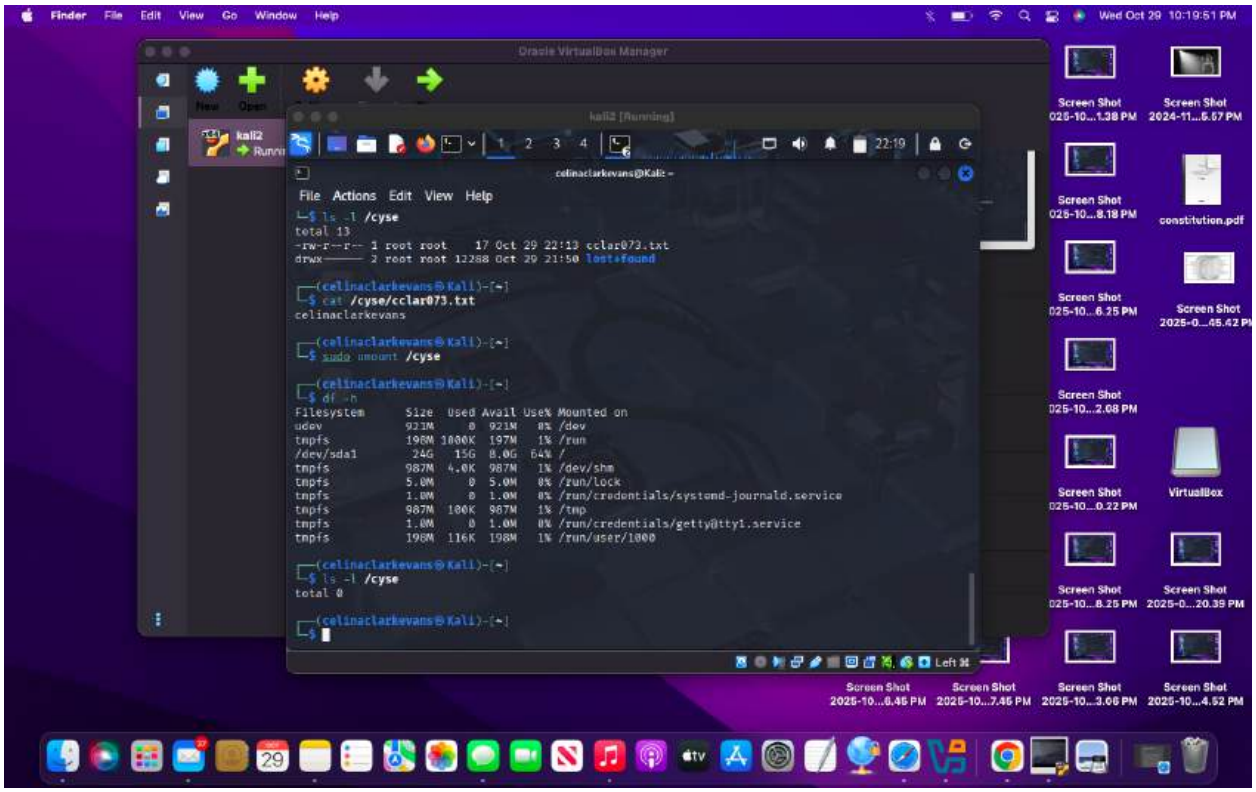
Screen Shot 2025-10...6.45 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...7.45 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...3.06 PM
Screen Shot 2025-10...4.52 PM





The directory appears to be empty