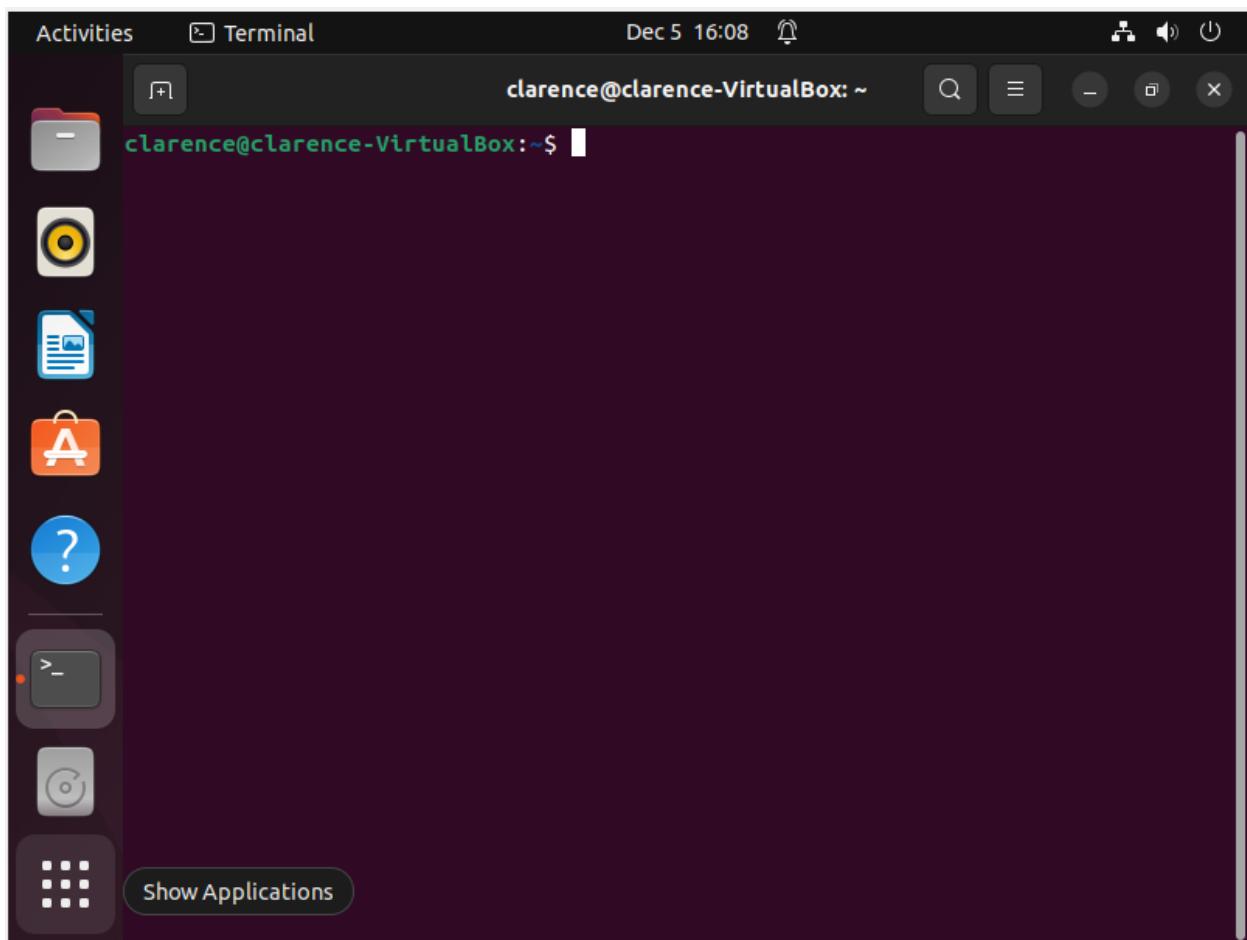
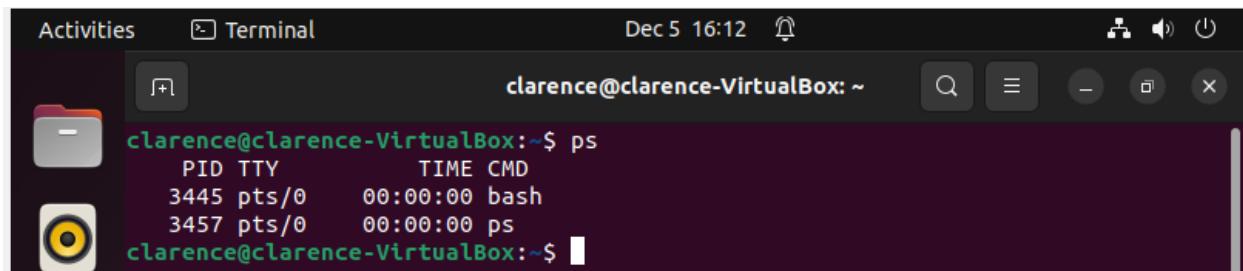


Task A Step 1.

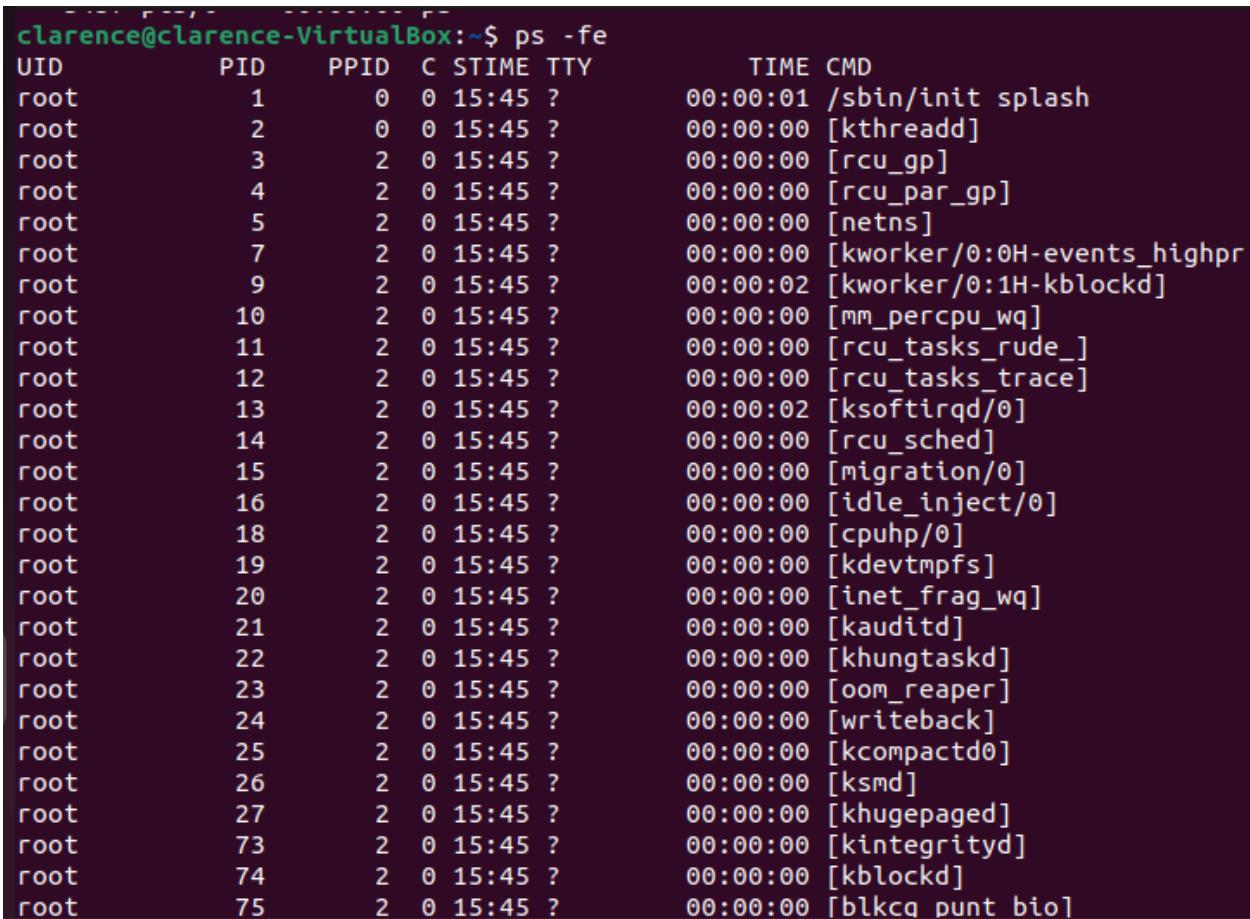


Task A Step 2.

A screenshot of a macOS desktop environment. At the top, there's a dark menu bar with the Apple logo and some icons. Below it is a Dock with several icons. In the center, there's a "Terminal" window titled "clarence@clarence-VirtualBox: ~". The window contains the command "ps" and its output. The output shows two processes: PID 3445 (bash) and PID 3457 (ps).

```
clarence@clarence-VirtualBox:~$ ps
PID TTY      TIME CMD
3445 pts/0    00:00:00 bash
3457 pts/0    00:00:00 ps
clarence@clarence-VirtualBox:~$
```

Task A Step 3.

A screenshot of a terminal window showing the output of the "ps -fe" command. The output lists numerous processes running on the system, all owned by the root user. The columns show the process ID (PID), parent process ID (PPID), CPU usage (C), start time (STIME), terminal (TTY), and command (CMD). Many of the processes are kernel-related, such as kworker, rcu_gp, and various daemons.

UID	PID	PPID	C	STIME	TTY	TIME	CMD
root	1	0	0	15:45	?	00:00:01	/sbin/init splash
root	2	0	0	15:45	?	00:00:00	[kthreadd]
root	3	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00	[rcu_gp]
root	4	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00	[rcu_par_gp]
root	5	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00	[netns]
root	7	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00	[kworker/0:0H-events_highpri]
root	9	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:02	[kworker/0:1H-kblockd]
root	10	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00	[mm_percpu_wq]
root	11	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00	[rcu_tasks_rude_]
root	12	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00	[rcu_tasks_trace]
root	13	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:02	[ksoftirqd/0]
root	14	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00	[rcu_sched]
root	15	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00	[migration/0]
root	16	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00	[idle_inject/0]
root	18	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00	[cpuhp/0]
root	19	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00	[kdevtmpfs]
root	20	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00	[inet_frag_wq]
root	21	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00	[kauditfd]
root	22	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00	[khungtaskd]
root	23	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00	[oom_reaper]
root	24	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00	[writeback]
root	25	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00	[kcompactd0]
root	26	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00	[ksmd]
root	27	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00	[khugepaged]
root	73	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00	[kintegrityd]
root	74	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00	[kblockd]
root	75	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00	[blkca_punt_biol]

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```
clarence@clarence-VirtualBox: ~
root      77    2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [ata_sff]
root      78    2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [md]
root      79    2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [edac-poller]
root      80    2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [devfreq_wq]
root      81    2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [watchdogd]
root      84    2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [kswapd0]
root      85    2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [ecryptfs-kthrea]
root      87    2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [kthrotld]
root      88    2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [acpi_thermal_pm]
root      90    2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [scsi_eh_0]
root      91    2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [scsi_tmf_0]
root      92    2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [scsi_eh_1]
root      93    2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [scsi_tmf_1]
root      95    2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [vfio-irqfd-clea]
root      96    2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [mld]
root      97    2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [ipv6_addrconf]
root     101   2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:02 [kworker/0:2-events]
root     109   2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [kstrp]
root     112   2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [zswap-shrink]
root     113   2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [kworker/u3:0]
root     118   2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [charger_manager]
root     161   2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [scsi_eh_2]
root     162   2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [scsi_tmf_2]
root     163   2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [scsi_eh_3]
root     165   2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [scsi_tmf_3]
root     189   2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [jbd2/sda3-8]
root     190   2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [ext4-rsv-conver]
root     230   1  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /lib/systemd/systemd-journa
root     264   2  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 [ipmi-msqhandler]
```

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root	283	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 [ttm_swap]
root	284	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 [irq/18-vmwgfx]
root	285	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 [card0-crtc0]
root	286	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 [card0-crtc1]
root	287	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 [card0-crtc2]
root	288	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 [card0-crtc3]
root	289	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 [card0-crtc4]
root	290	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 [card0-crtc5]
root	291	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 [card0-crtc6]
root	292	2	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 [card0-crtc7]
systemd+	569	1	0	15:45	?	00:00:01 /lib/systemd/systemd-oomd
systemd+	570	1	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /lib/systemd/systemd-resolv
systemd+	571	1	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /lib/systemd/systemd-timesy
root	619	1	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/accounts-daemo
root	620	1	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/sbin/acpid
avahi	623	1	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 avahi-daemon: running [clar
root	624	1	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/sbin/cron -f -P
message+	625	1	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 @dbus-daemon --system --add
root	626	1	0	15:45	?	00:00:01 /usr/sbin/NetworkManager --
root	634	1	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/bin/python3 /usr/bin/n
root	635	1	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/polkitd --no-d
root	636	1	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/power-profiles
syslog	638	1	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/sbin/rsyslogd -n -iNON
root	650	1	0	15:45	?	00:00:04 /usr/lib/snapd/snapd
root	651	1	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/switcheroo-con
root	652	1	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /lib/systemd/systemd-logind
root	653	1	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/udisks2/udisks
root	654	1	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /sbin/wpa_supplicant -u -s
avahi	657	623	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 avahi-daemon: chroot helper

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```
root      723      1  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/sbin/cupsd -l
root      726      1  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/bin/python3 /usr/share
root      752      1  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/sbin/gdm3
root      761    752  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 gdm-session-worker [pam/gdm
clarence  863      1  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /lib/systemd/systemd --user
clarence  868      863  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 (sd-pam)
clarence  891      863  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/bin/pipewire
clarence  892      863  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/bin/pipewire-media-ses
clarence  893      863  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/bin/pulseaudio --daemo
clarence  900      1  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/bin/gnome-keyring-daem
clarence  905    761  0 15:45 tty2        00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gdm-wayland-se
clarence  907      863  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/bin/dbus-daemon --sess
rtkit     908      1  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/libexec/rtkit-daemon
clarence  918      905  0 15:45 tty2        00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gnome-session-
clarence  922      863  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gvfsd
clarence  952      863  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gvfsd-fuse /ru
clarence  999      863  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gnome-session-
clarence  1017     863  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/libexec/xdg-document-p
clarence  1019     863  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gnome-session-
clarence  1024     863  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/libexec/xdg-permission
root      1031    1017  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 fusermount3 -o rw,nosuid,no
clarence  1056     863  0 15:45 ?          00:00:15 /usr/bin/gnome-shell
clarence  1057    1019  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/libexec/at-spi-bus-lau
clarence  1065    1057  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/bin/dbus-daemon --conf
clarence  1428     863  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/libexec/xdg-desktop-po
clarence  1432     863  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/libexec/xdg-desktop-po
clarence  1439     863  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gnome-shell-ca
root      1444      1  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/libexec/upowerd
clarence  1447     863  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/libexec/evolution-sour
```

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clarence	1463	863	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/goa-daemon
clarence	1467	863	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gvfs-udisks2-v
clarence	1472	863	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gvfs-gphoto2-v
clarence	1476	863	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gvfs-mtp-volum
clarence	1480	863	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gvfs-goa-volum
clarence	1485	863	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/evolution-cale
clarence	1496	863	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/evolution-addr
clarence	1510	863	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/goa-identity-s
clarence	1512	863	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gvfs-afc-volum
root	1524	1	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/packagekitd
clarence	1531	922	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gvfsd-trash --
clarence	1539	863	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/bin/gjs /usr/share/gno
clarence	1541	863	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/at-spi2-regist
clarence	1543	863	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 sh -c /usr/bin/ibus-daemon
clarence	1547	1543	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/bin/ibus-daemon --pane
clarence	1548	863	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gsd-a11y-setti
clarence	1549	863	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gsd-color
clarence	1551	863	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gsd-datetime
clarence	1552	863	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gsd-housekeepi
clarence	1553	863	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gsd-keyboard
clarence	1555	863	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gsd-media-keys
clarence	1560	863	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gsd-power
clarence	1562	863	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gsd-print-noti
clarence	1566	863	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gsd-rfkill
clarence	1569	863	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gsd-screensave
clarence	1576	863	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gsd-sharing
clarence	1578	863	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gsd-smartcard
clarence	1582	863	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gsd-sound
clarence	1586	863	0	15:45	?	00:00:00 /usr/libexec/qsd-wacom

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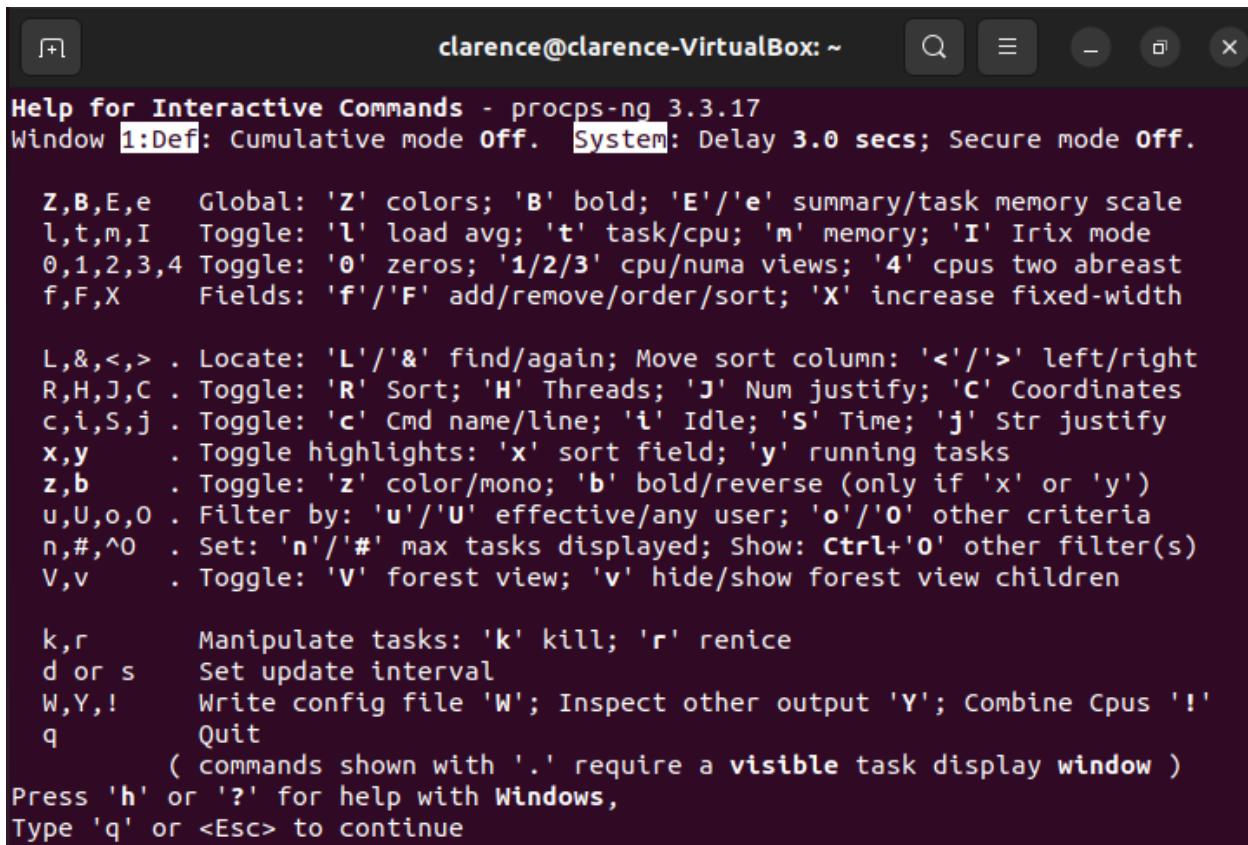
```
clarence@clarence-VirtualBox: ~
+ clarence   1618    1547  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/libexec/ibus-dconf
clarence   1620    1019  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gsd-disk-utili
clarence   1621    1547  0 15:45 ?          00:00:01 /usr/libexec/ibus-extension
clarence   1639    1019  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/libexec/evolution-data
clarence   1640      863  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/libexec/ibus-portal
clarence   1662      863  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gsd-printer
clarence   1716    1547  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/libexec/ibus-engine-si
clarence   1737      863  0 15:45 ?          00:00:00 /usr/libexec/xdg-desktop-po
colord     1752      1   0 15:46 ?          00:00:00 /usr/libexec/colord
clarence   1757      863  0 15:46 ?          00:00:00 /usr/libexec/tracker-miner-
clarence   1783      863  0 15:46 ?          00:00:00 /usr/bin/gjs /usr/share/gno
clarence   1826      863  0 15:46 ?          00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gvfsd-metadata
root       1852      1   0 15:46 ?          00:00:00 /usr/sbin/cups-browsed
kernoops   1855      1   0 15:46 ?          00:00:00 /usr/sbin/kerneloops --test
kernoops   1857      1   0 15:46 ?          00:00:00 /usr/sbin/kerneloops
clarence   2241    1019  0 15:46 ?          00:00:00 update-notifier
clarence   2931      863  0 15:51 ?          00:00:00 /snap/snapd-desktop-integra
root       3163      2   0 15:56 ?          00:00:00 [kworker/u2:1-events_power_
root       3174      2   0 16:00 ?          00:00:00 [kworker/0:1-events]
clarence   3427      863  0 16:08 ?          00:00:00 /usr/libexec/gnome-terminal
clarence   3445    3427  0 16:08 pts/0        00:00:00 bash
root       3454      2   0 16:09 ?          00:00:00 [kworker/u2:2-events_unboun
root       3480      2   0 16:17 ?          00:00:00 [kworker/u2:0]
root       3497      1   0 16:22 ?          00:00:00 /usr/libexec/fprintd
clarence   3512      863  2 16:22 ?          00:00:00 /usr/bin/nautilus --gapplic
clarence   3521    1056  3 16:22 ?          00:00:00 gjs /usr/share/gnome-shell/
clarence   3539      863  2 16:22 ?          00:00:00 /usr/bin/file-roller --serv
clarence   3556    3445  0 16:22 pts/0        00:00:00 ps -fe
clarence@clarence-VirtualBox:~$
```

Task A Step 4.

clarence@clarence-VirtualBox: ~

PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+	COMMAND
1056	clarence	20	0	3745900	314388	113436	S	3.3	12.7	0:24.16	gnome-+
9	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.3	0.0	0:07.36	kworker+
3163	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.3	0.0	0:00.59	kworker+
1	root	20	0	168036	13344	8280	S	0.0	0.5	0:02.66	systemd
2	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kthread+
3	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_gp
4	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_pa+
5	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	netns
7	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker+
10	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	mm_perf
11	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_ta+
12	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_ta+
13	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:02.95	ksofti+
14	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.65	rcu_sc+
15	root	rt	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.05	migrat+
16	root	-51	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	idle_i+
18	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	cpuhp/0
19	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kdevtm+
20	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	inet_f+
21	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kauditfd
22	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	khungt+
23	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	oom_re+

Task A Step 5



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "clarence@clarence-VirtualBox: ~". The window contains the "Help for Interactive Commands" for procps-ng 3.3.17. The text is as follows:

```
Help for Interactive Commands - procps-ng 3.3.17
Window 1:Def: Cumulative mode Off. System: Delay 3.0 secs; Secure mode Off.

Z,B,E,e  Global: 'Z' colors; 'B' bold; 'E'/'e' summary/task memory scale
l,t,m,I  Toggle: 'l' load avg; 't' task/cpu; 'm' memory; 'I' Irix mode
0,1,2,3,4 Toggle: '0' zeros; '1/2/3' cpu/numa views; '4' cpus two abreast
f,F,X    Fields: 'f'/'F' add/remove/order/sort; 'X' increase fixed-width

L,&,<,> . Locate: 'L'/'&' find/again; Move sort column: '<'/'>' left/right
R,H,J,C . Toggle: 'R' Sort; 'H' Threads; 'J' Num justify; 'C' Coordinates
c,i,S,j . Toggle: 'c' Cmd name/line; 'i' Idle; 'S' Time; 'j' Str justify
x,y      . Toggle highlights: 'x' sort field; 'y' running tasks
z,b      . Toggle: 'z' color/mono; 'b' bold/reverse (only if 'x' or 'y')
u,U,o,O . Filter by: 'u'/'U' effective/any user; 'o'/'O' other criteria
n,#,^0   . Set: 'n'/'#' max tasks displayed; Show: Ctrl+'O' other filter(s)
V,v      . Toggle: 'V' forest view; 'v' hide/show forest view children

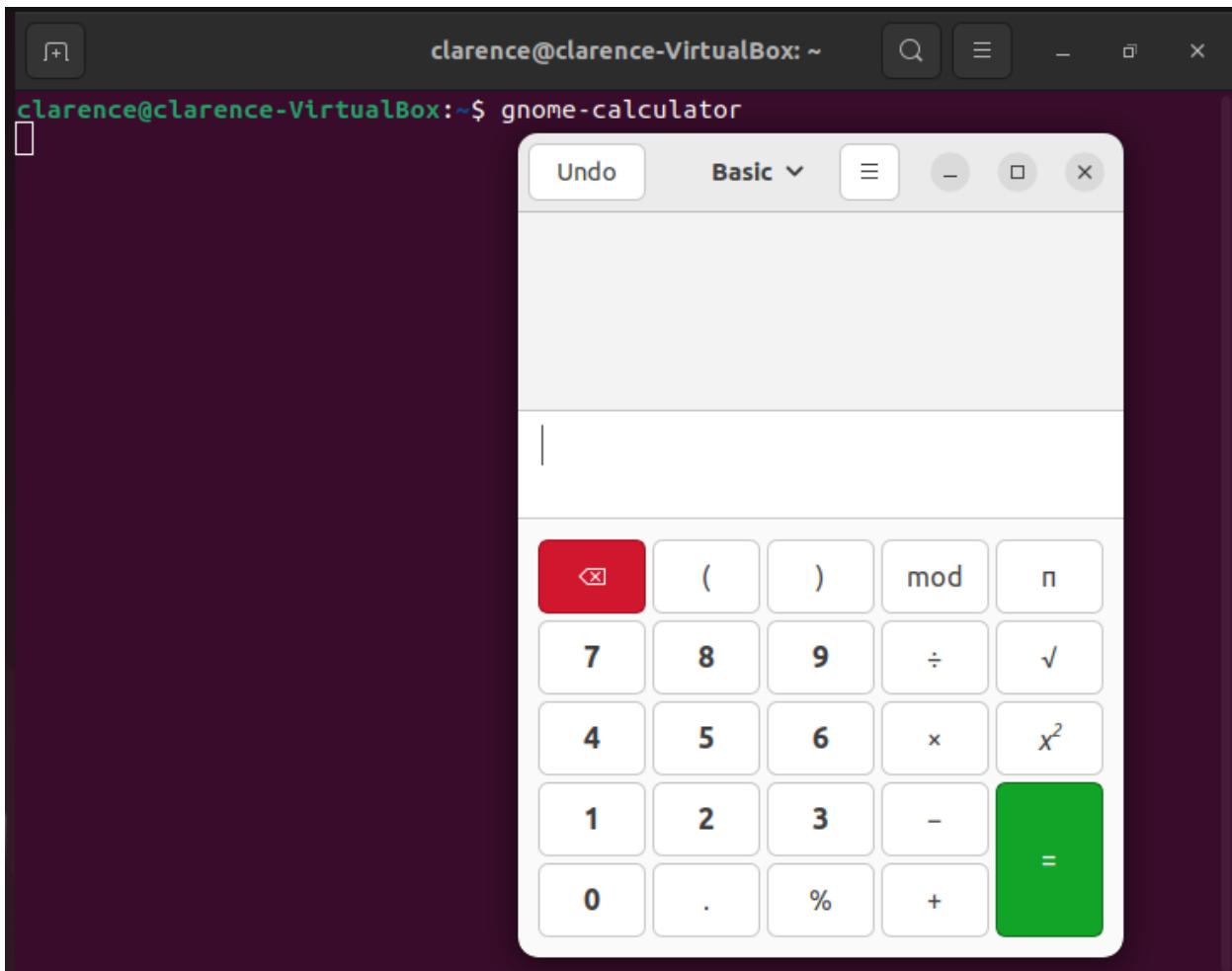
k,r      Manipulate tasks: 'k' kill; 'r' renice
d or s   Set update interval
W,Y,!   Write config file 'W'; Inspect other output 'Y'; Combine Cpus '!'
q       Quit
( commands shown with '.' require a visible task display window )
Press 'h' or '?' for help with Windows,
Type 'q' or <Esc> to continue
```

Task A Step 6

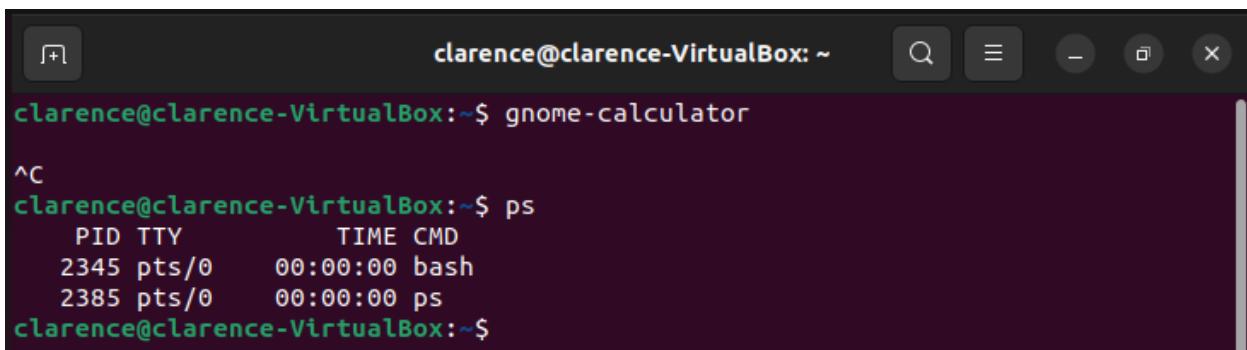
```
clarence@clarence-VirtualBox: ~
Tasks: 171 total, 1 running, 170 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 0.3 us, 1.4 sy, 0.0 ni, 97.9 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.3 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 2425.0 total, 295.2 free, 685.0 used, 1444.8 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 2160.0 total, 2149.2 free, 10.8 used. 1536.0 avail Mem

PID USER PR NI VIRT RES SHR S %CPU %MEM TIME+ COMMAND
1056 clarence 20 0 3745936 314328 113436 S 2.7 12.7 0:29.66 gnome-+
3427 clarence 20 0 570468 50612 38128 S 0.3 2.0 0:02.15 gnome-+
  1 root 20 0 168036 13344 8280 S 0.0 0.5 0:02.66 systemd
  2 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 kthrea+
  3 root 0 -20 0 0 0 I 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 rcu_gp
  4 root 0 -20 0 0 0 I 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 rcu_pa+
  5 root 0 -20 0 0 0 I 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 netns
  7 root 0 -20 0 0 0 I 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 kworker+
  9 root 0 -20 0 0 0 I 0.0 0.0 0:07.48 kworker+
 10 root 0 -20 0 0 0 I 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 mm_per+
 11 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 rcu_ta+
 12 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 rcu_ta-
 13 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:02.96 ksofti+
 14 root 20 0 0 0 0 I 0.0 0.0 0:00.68 rcu_sc+
 15 root rt 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.06 migrat+
 16 root -51 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 idle_i+
 18 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 cpuhp/0
 19 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 kdevtm+
 20 root 0 -20 0 0 0 I 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 inet_f+
 21 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 kauditd
 22 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 khungt+
 23 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 oom_re+
clarence@clarence-VirtualBox: ~$
```

Task A Step 7



Task A Step 8



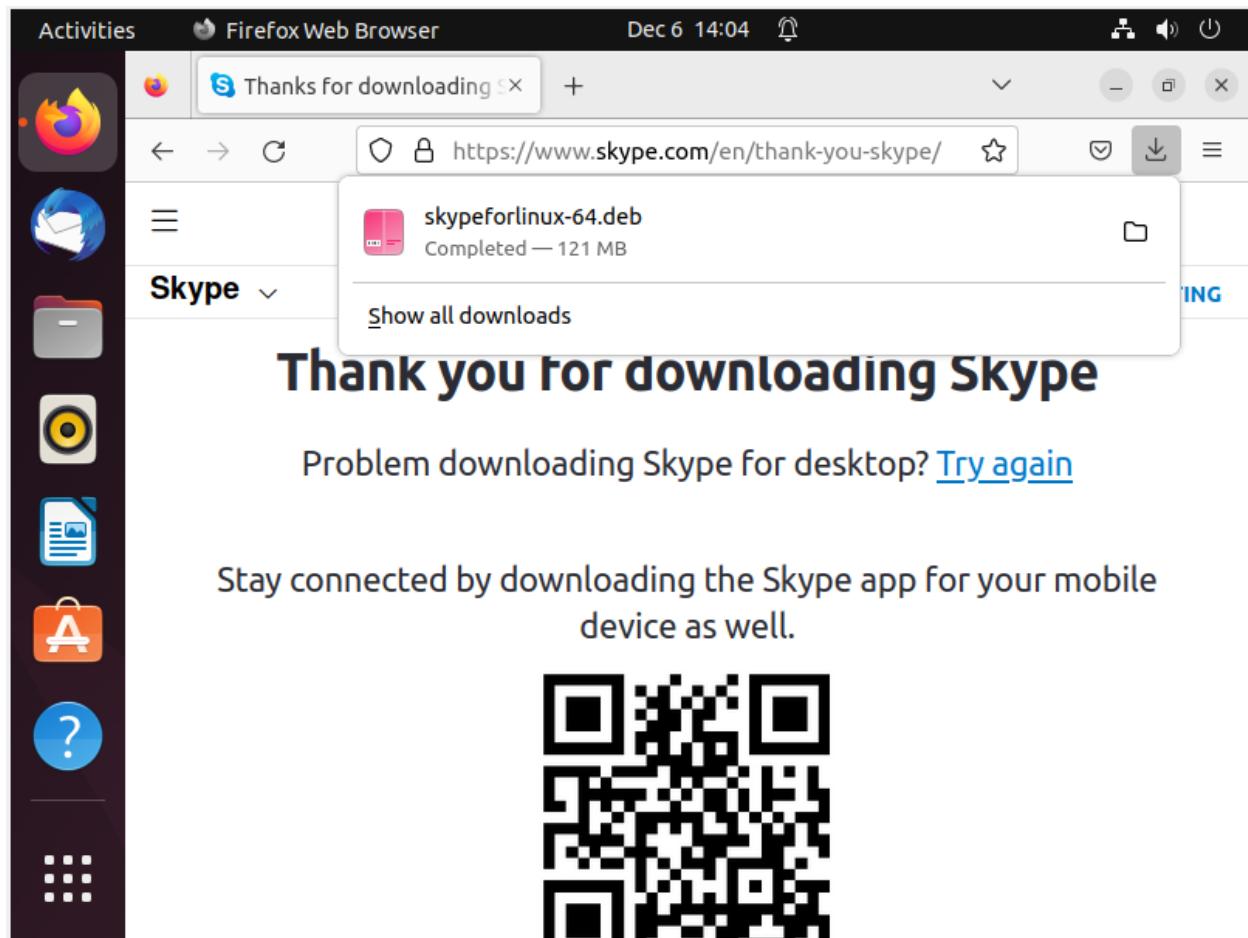
Task A Step 9

```
clarence@clarence-VirtualBox:~$ gnome-calculator
Terminated
clarence@clarence-VirtualBox:~$
```

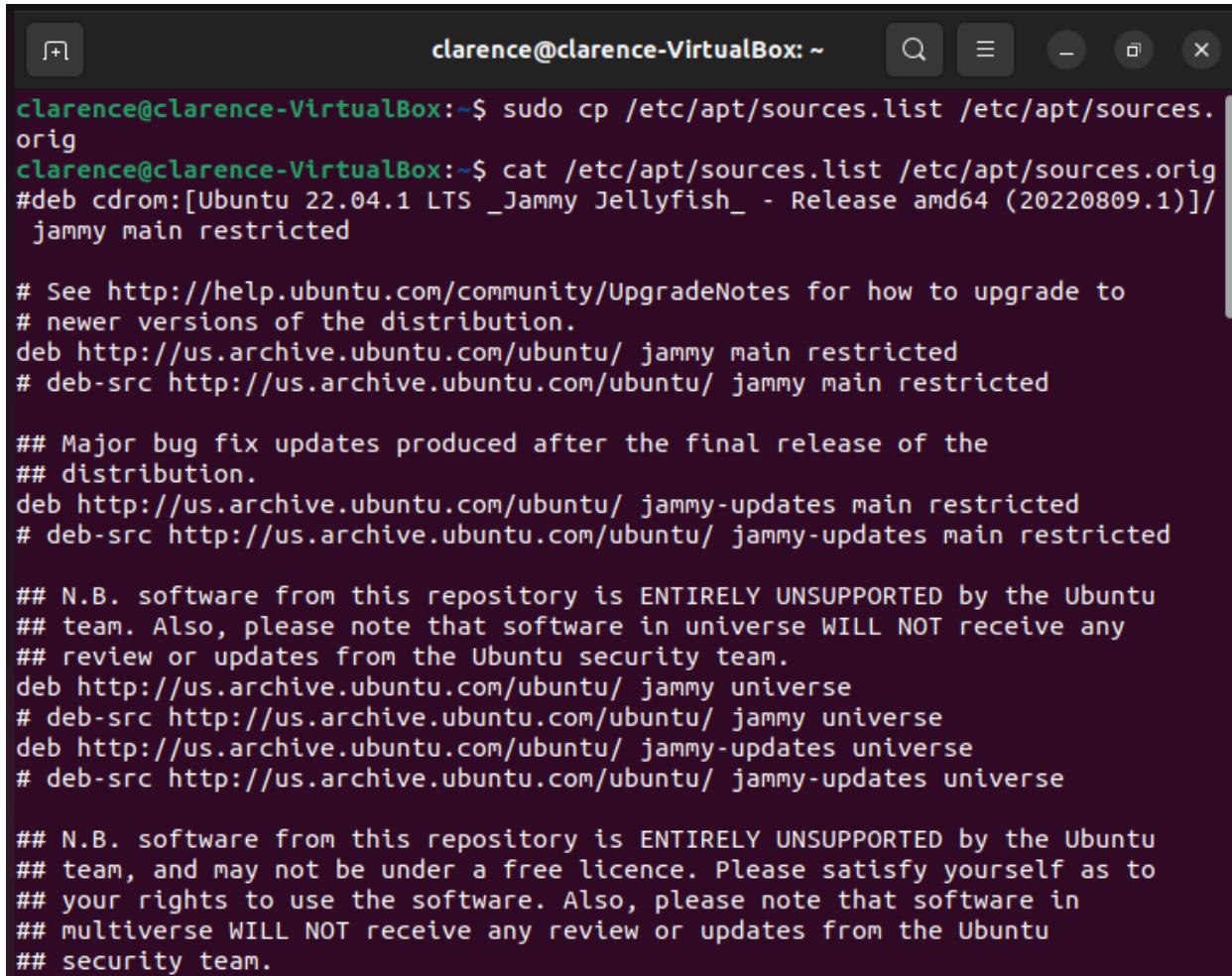
Task A Step 10

```
clarence@clarence-VirtualBox:~$ gnome-calculator
Terminated
clarence@clarence-VirtualBox:~$ ps
  PID TTY      TIME CMD
 2486 pts/1    00:00:00 bash
 2524 pts/1    00:00:00 ps
clarence@clarence-VirtualBox:~$
```

Task B Step 1



Task B Step 2



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "clarence@clarence-VirtualBox: ~". The terminal displays a series of commands and their outputs related to modifying the /etc/apt/sources.list file. The commands include:

```
clarence@clarence-VirtualBox:~$ sudo cp /etc/apt/sources.list /etc/apt/sources.orig
clarence@clarence-VirtualBox:~$ cat /etc/apt/sources.list /etc/apt/sources.orig
#deb cdrom:[Ubuntu 22.04.1 LTS _Jammy Jellyfish_ - Release amd64 (20220809.1)]/
jammy main restricted

# See http://help.ubuntu.com/community/UpgradeNotes for how to upgrade to
# newer versions of the distribution.
deb http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy main restricted
# deb-src http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy main restricted

## Major bug fix updates produced after the final release of the
## distribution.
deb http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates main restricted
# deb-src http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates main restricted

## N.B. software from this repository is ENTIRELY UNSUPPORTED by the Ubuntu
## team. Also, please note that software in universe WILL NOT receive any
## review or updates from the Ubuntu security team.
deb http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy universe
# deb-src http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy universe
deb http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates universe
# deb-src http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates universe

## N.B. software from this repository is ENTIRELY UNSUPPORTED by the Ubuntu
## team, and may not be under a free licence. Please satisfy yourself as to
## your rights to use the software. Also, please note that software in
## multiverse WILL NOT receive any review or updates from the Ubuntu
## security team.
```

```
deb http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy multiverse
# deb-src http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy multiverse
deb http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates multiverse
# deb-src http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates multiverse

## N.B. software from this repository may not have been tested as
## extensively as that contained in the main release, although it includes
## newer versions of some applications which may provide useful features.
## Also, please note that software in backports WILL NOT receive any review
## or updates from the Ubuntu security team.
deb http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-backports main restricted universe multiverse
# deb-src http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-backports main restricted universe multiverse

deb http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security main restricted
# deb-src http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security main restricted
deb http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security universe
# deb-src http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security universe
deb http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security multiverse
# deb-src http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security multiverse

# This system was installed using small removable media
# (e.g. netinst, live or single CD). The matching "deb cdrom"
# entries were disabled at the end of the installation process.
# For information about how to configure apt package sources,
# see the sources.list(5) manual.
#deb cdrom:[Ubuntu 22.04.1 LTS _Jammy Jellyfish_ - Release amd64 (20220809.1)]/
jammy main restricted
```

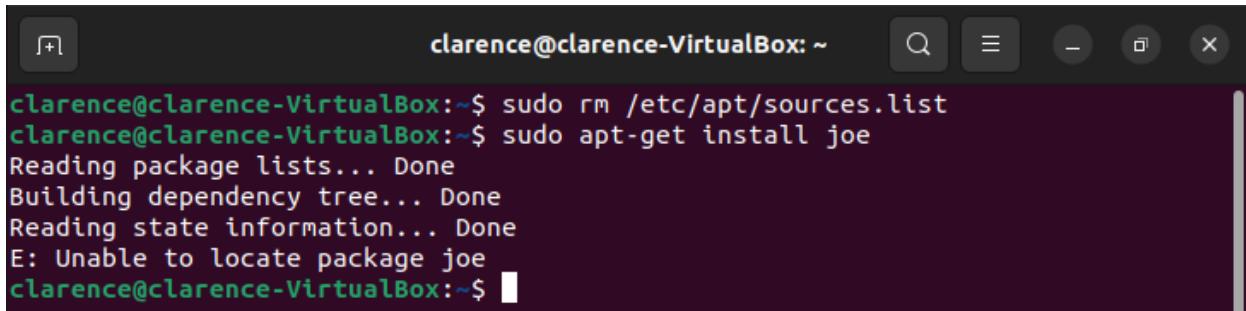
```
clarence@clarence-VirtualBox: ~
# See http://help.ubuntu.com/community/UpgradeNotes for how to upgrade to
# newer versions of the distribution.
deb http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy main restricted
# deb-src http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy main restricted

## Major bug fix updates produced after the final release of the
## distribution.
deb http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates main restricted
# deb-src http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates main restricted

## N.B. software from this repository is ENTIRELY UNSUPPORTED by the Ubuntu
## team. Also, please note that software in universe WILL NOT receive any
## review or updates from the Ubuntu security team.
deb http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy universe
# deb-src http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy universe
deb http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates universe
# deb-src http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates universe

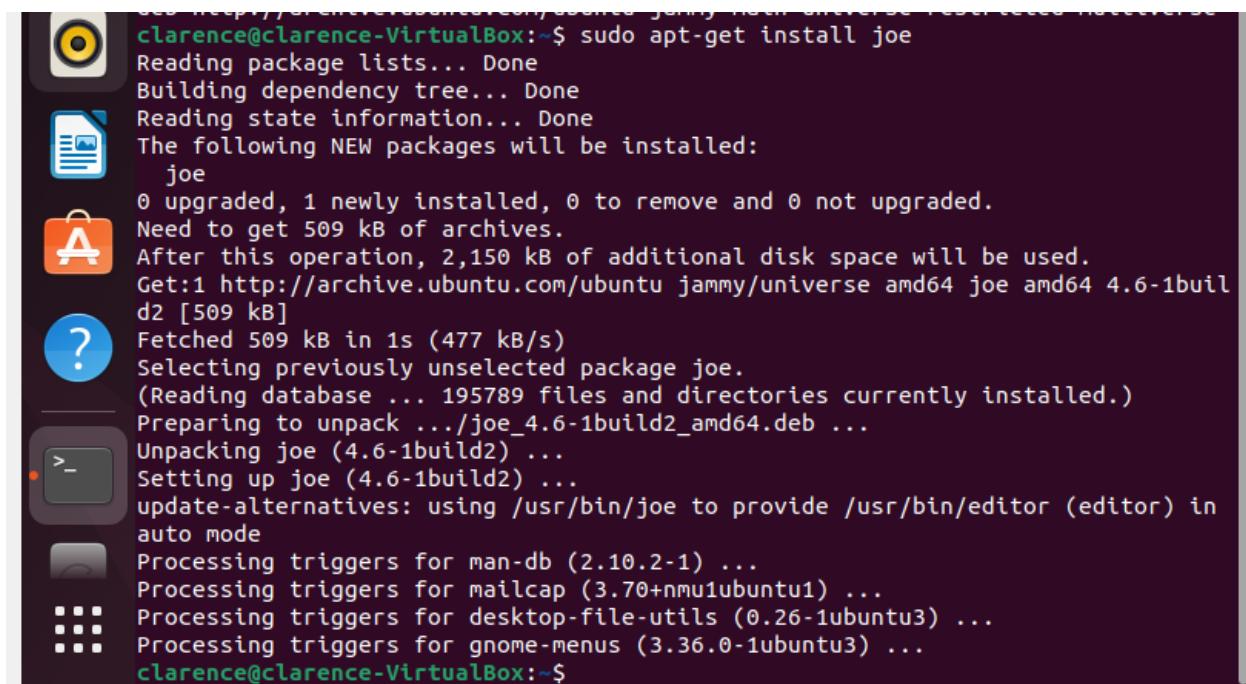
## N.B. software from this repository is ENTIRELY UNSUPPORTED by the Ubuntu
## team, and may not be under a free licence. Please satisfy yourself as to
## your rights to use the software. Also, please note that software in
## multiverse WILL NOT receive any review or updates from the Ubuntu
## security team.
deb http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy multiverse
# deb-src http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy multiverse
deb http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates multiverse
# deb-src http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates multiverse

## N.B. software from this repository may not have been tested as
```



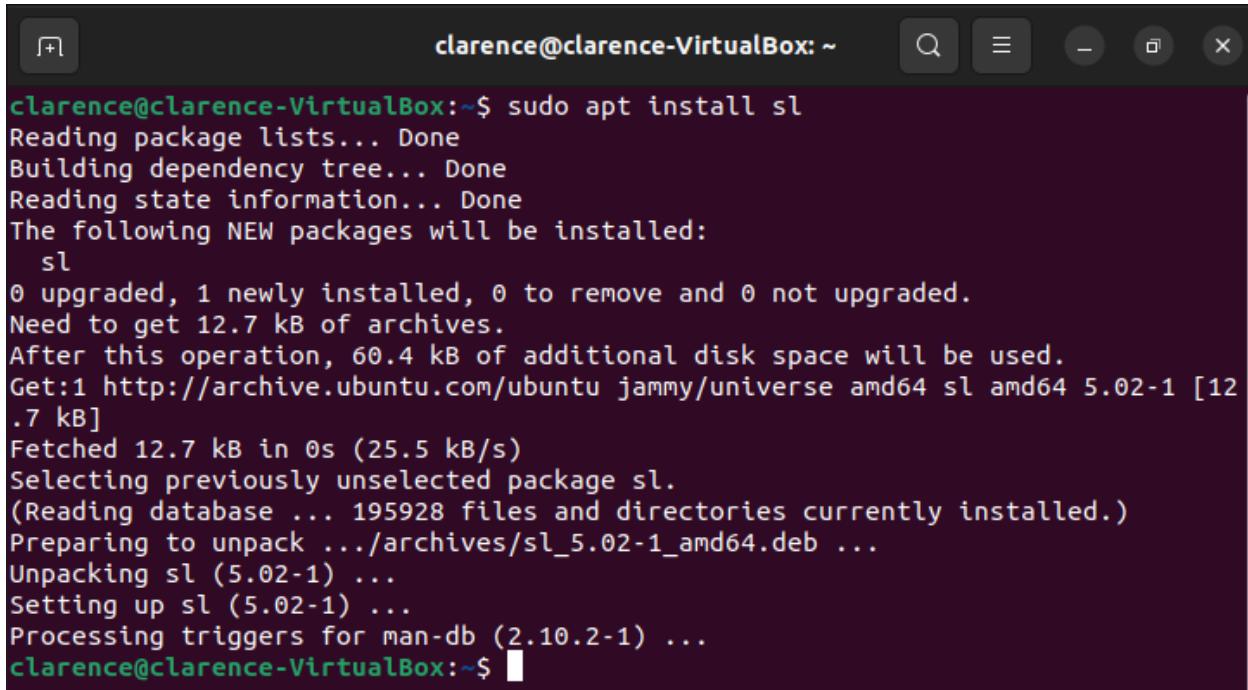
```
clarence@clarence-VirtualBox:~$ sudo rm /etc/apt/sources.list
clarence@clarence-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt-get install joe
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
E: Unable to locate package joe
clarence@clarence-VirtualBox:~$
```

Task B Step 4



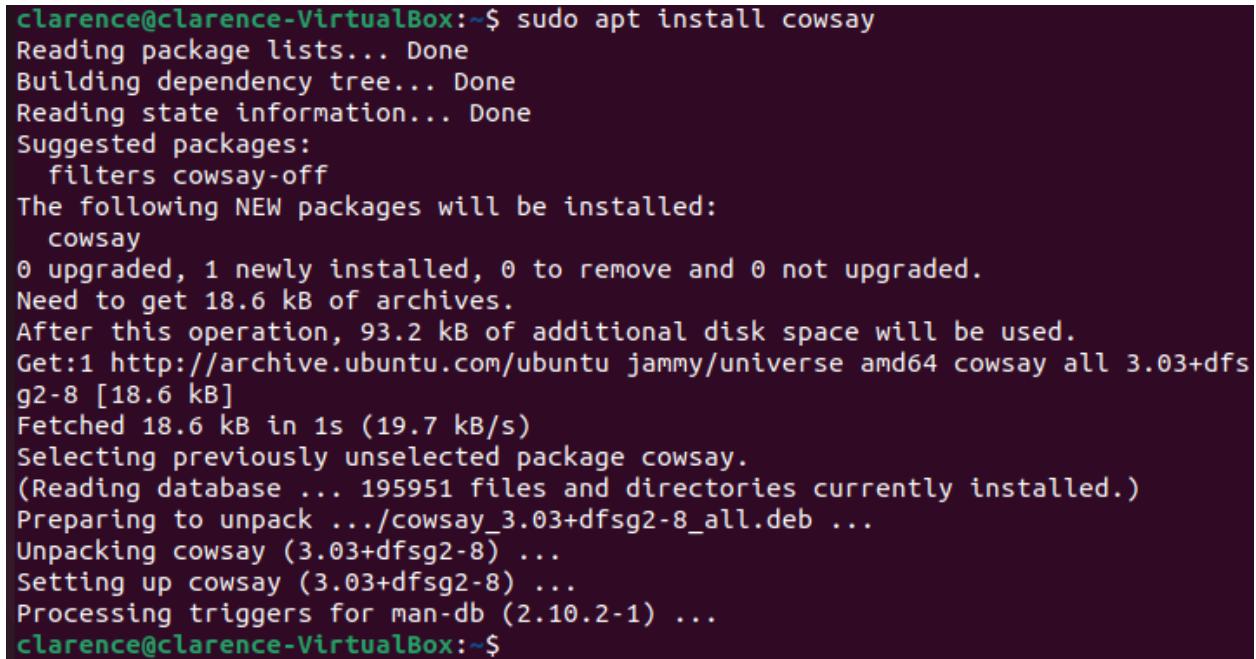
```
clarence@clarence-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt-get install joe
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  joe
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
Need to get 509 kB of archives.
After this operation, 2,150 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 joe amd64 4.6-1build2 [509 kB]
Fetched 509 kB in 1s (477 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package joe.
(Reading database ... 195789 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../joe_4.6-1build2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking joe (4.6-1build2) ...
Setting up joe (4.6-1build2) ...
update-alternatives: using /usr/bin/joe to provide /usr/bin/editor (editor) in
auto mode
Processing triggers for man-db (2.10.2-1) ...
Processing triggers for mailcap (3.70+nmu1ubuntu1) ...
Processing triggers for desktop-file-utils (0.26-1ubuntu3) ...
Processing triggers for gnome-menus (3.36.0-1ubuntu3) ...
clarence@clarence-VirtualBox:~$
```

Task B Step 5



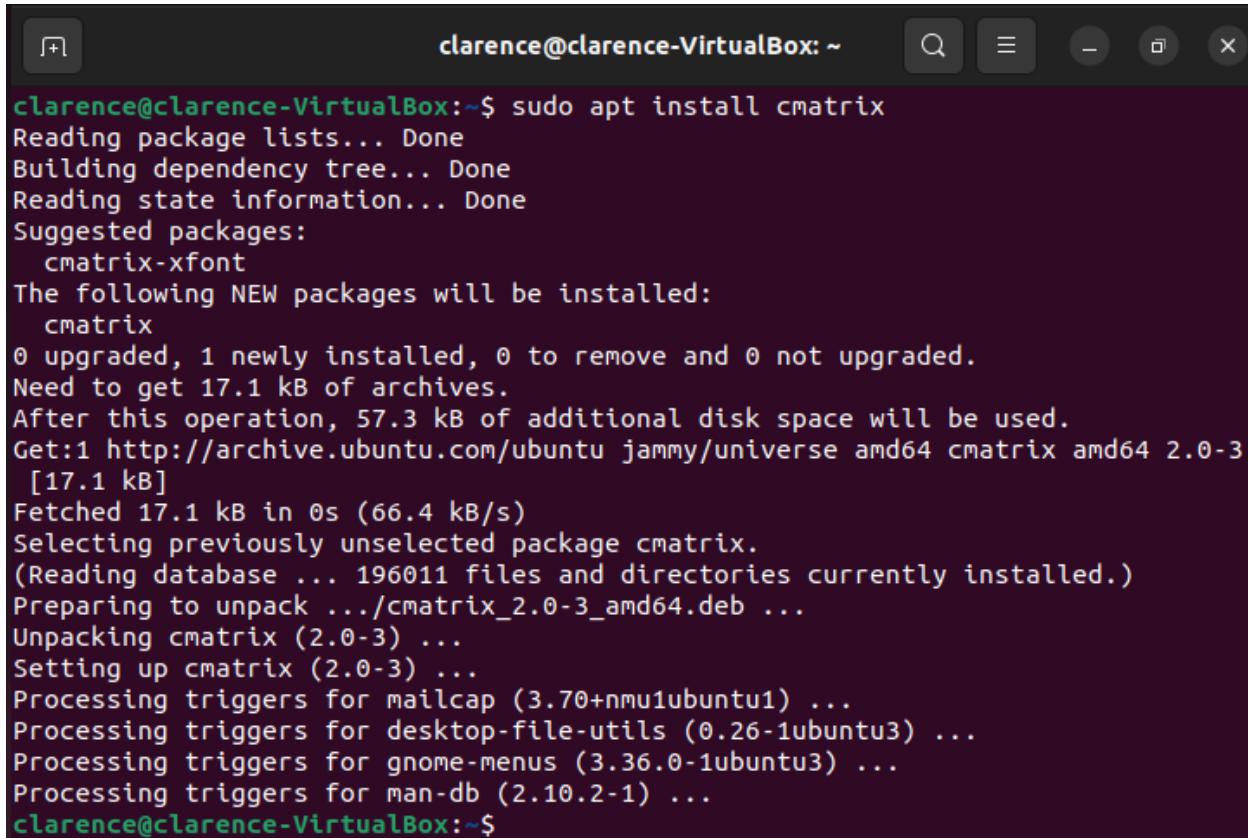
```
clarence@clarence-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt install sl
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  sl
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
Need to get 12.7 kB of archives.
After this operation, 60.4 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 sl amd64 5.02-1 [12
.7 kB]
Fetched 12.7 kB in 0s (25.5 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package sl.
(Reading database ... 195928 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../archives/sl_5.02-1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking sl (5.02-1) ...
Setting up sl (5.02-1) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.10.2-1) ...
clarence@clarence-VirtualBox:~$
```

Task B Step 6



```
clarence@clarence-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt install cowsay
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
Suggested packages:
  filters cowsay-off
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  cowsay
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
Need to get 18.6 kB of archives.
After this operation, 93.2 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 cowsay all 3.03+dfsg2-8 [18.6 kB]
Fetched 18.6 kB in 1s (19.7 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package cowsay.
(Reading database ... 195951 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../cowsay_3.03+dfsg2-8_all.deb ...
Unpacking cowsay (3.03+dfsg2-8) ...
Setting up cowsay (3.03+dfsg2-8) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.10.2-1) ...
clarence@clarence-VirtualBox:~$
```

Task B Step 7



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "clarence@clarence-VirtualBox: ~". The terminal displays the following command and its execution:

```
clarence@clarence-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt install cmatrix
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
Suggested packages:
  cmatrix-xfont
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  cmatrix
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
Need to get 17.1 kB of archives.
After this operation, 57.3 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 cmatrix amd64 2.0-3
 [17.1 kB]
Fetched 17.1 kB in 0s (66.4 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package cmatrix.
(Reading database ... 196011 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../cmatrix_2.0-3_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking cmatrix (2.0-3) ...
Setting up cmatrix (2.0-3) ...
Processing triggers for mailcap (3.70+nmu1ubuntu1) ...
Processing triggers for desktop-file-utils (0.26-1ubuntu3) ...
Processing triggers for gnome-menus (3.36.0-1ubuntu3) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.10.2-1) ...
clarence@clarence-VirtualBox:~$
```