

Question 2 Part 1

Q =	65 gpm	0.1448 ft ³ /s
D =	0.1558 ft	Appendix G
L =	1500 ft	
g =	32.2 ft/s ²	
Flow area =	1.91E-02 ft ²	Appendix G
Viscosity =	1.05E-05 ft ² /s	Table A.2
ε =	1.50E-05 ft	Table 8.2
f =	0.017	moody chart
γ =	62.3 lb/ft ³	70°F
V = Q/A	7.593 ft/s	
Re = VD/v	1.13E+05	
D/ ε =	1.04E+04	9.63E-05
hL pipe =	f(L/D)(V ² /2*g)	
hL pipe =	146.5 ft	
$\Delta P = \gamma hL$	9129 lbf/ft²	63.396 psig

Question 2 Part 2

L2 =	1500 ft	
L3 =	900 ft	
D2 =	0.1558 ft	Appendix G
D3 =	0.1142 ft	Appendix G
Flow area of 2 =	1.91E-02 ft ²	Appendix G
Flow area of 3 =	1.02E-02 ft ²	Appendix G
ε =	1.50E-04 ft	Table 8.2
Viscosity =	1.05E-05 ft ² /s	Table A.2
γ =	62.3 lb/ft ³	
D2/ ε =	1038.67	
D3/ ε =	761.33	
D2/D3 =	1.36	diameter ratio
ΔP =	9129 lbf/ft²	63.396 psig
standard tee = Le/D =		60
L/D 2 =	9627.727856	
L/D 3 =	7880.910683	
f _t tube 2 =	0.019 moody chart	Table 10.5
f _t tee =	0.022 moody chart	60 ft
f _t elbow =	0.022 moody chart	30 ft
K _{reduction} =	0.045 Figure 10.11	
K _{expansion} =	0.36 Figure 10.11	

Q2 formula including energy loss

$$\sqrt{\frac{2(g)(A_2) \Delta P}{f_2(L/D) + 2 \left(\frac{2gA^2}{0.02349376} \right)}}$$

$$f = 0.25 / \log(1/3.7(D_2/e) + 5.74/Re^{0.9})^2$$

$$\% \text{ diff} = f_2 \text{ old} - f_2 \text{ new} / f_2 \text{ old}$$

$$V = Q/A$$

$$Re = VD/\nu$$

Iteration	f2 assume	Q2 (ft ³ /s)	V2 (ft/s)	Re 2	new f2	% diff
1	0.01	0.18835388	9.86145983	1.46E+05	2.15E-02	-115%
2	0.02	0.13344786	6.98679876	1.04E+05	0.02213657	-11%
3	0.03	0.10903118	5.7084389	8.47E+04	0.02258575	25%
4	0.026	0.11709464	6.13060951	9.10E+04	0.02242021	14%
5	0.023	0.12447269	6.51689456	9.67E+04	0.02228454	3%
6	0.0222	0.12668778	6.63286812	9.84E+04	0.0222464	0%

Q2 = 56.82 gpm

energy losses for Q3

Pipe	Tee	Reduction	elbow	expansion
f3(L/D)	2(60)(ft)	0.045	2(30)(ft)	0.36
	2.64		1.32	
		4.365		

$$2gA_3 = 0.00670018$$

$$f_3 * L/D + \text{losses}$$

$$Q_3 \text{ Formula} = \sqrt{\frac{2gA_3 \Delta P}{f_3(L/D) + \text{losses}}}$$

$$f = 0.25 / \log(1/3.7(D_3/e) + 5.74/Re^{0.9})^2$$

$$\% \text{ diff} = f_3 \text{ old} - f_3 \text{ new} / f_3 \text{ old}$$

$$V = Q/A$$

$$Re = VD/\nu$$

Iteration	f3 assume	Q3 (ft ³ /s)	V3 (ft/s)	Re 3	new f3	% diff
1	0.01	0.10864672	10.651639	1.16E+05	0.02311014	-131%
2	0.0113	0.10251618	10.0506056	1.09E+05	0.02321095	-105%
3	0.011	0.10383858	10.180253	1.11E+05	0.02318833	-111%
4	0.02	0.07785306	7.63265282	8.30E+04	0.02375018	-19%
5	0.022	0.07432107	7.28637929	7.92E+04	0.02385192	-8%
6	0.024	0.07122993	6.9833263	7.60E+04	0.02394792	0%

Q3 = 31.97 gpm

Q1=Q2+Q3 88.79 gpm

increase: 23.79 gpm