

```
# RSA & Elgamal Signature Scheme
```

```
userinput = input("Welcome to the RSA & Elgamal Signature Scheme!"  
                  "\n-----"  
                  "\nWould you like RSA or Elgamal? ")
```

```
print("You Choose To Use ", userinput)
```

```
# RSA Scheme
```

```
# Python 3.10.7 (tags/v3.10.7:6cc6b13, Sep 5 2022, 14:08:36) [MSC v.1933 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
```

```
if userinput.upper() == 'RSA Scheme' or userinput.upper() == 'RSA' or userinput.upper() == 'R':
```

```
    P = int(input("-----"  
                  "\nWhat is Alice's P key?"  
                  "\n(Default = 17):") or "17")  
    Q = int(input("-----"  
                  "\nWhat is Alice's Q Key?"  
                  "\n(Default = 47):") or "47")  
    E = int(input("-----"  
                  "\nWhat is the E (Chosen by Alice)?"  
                  "\n(Default = 11):") or "11")  
    M = int(input("-----"  
                  "\nWhat is the message (m =?)?"  
                  "\n(Default = 6):") or "6")
```

```
# Calculation for N = P * Q
```

```
N = P * Q  
print("-----"  
      "\nN = P * Q"  
      "\n"  
      "N =", N)
```

```
# Calculation for O(n)
```

```
O = (P - 1) * (Q - 1)  
print("-----"  
      "\n\u03C6(N) "  
      "=", O)
```

```
# Calculation for D = e^-1 mod O(n)
```

```
def gcd(A, B):  
    if A == 0:  
        return (B, 0, 1)  
    G, Y, X = gcd(B % A, A)  
    return (G, X - (B // A) * Y, Y)
```

```
def inv(A, M):  
    G, X, Y = gcd(A, M)  
    if G != 1:  
        raise Exception('No modular inverse')  
    return X % M
```

```
D = inv(E, O)  
print("-----"  
      "\nD = E^-1 mod(\u03C6(N) "  
      "\nD = ", D)
```

```
# Return Public Key
```

```
print("-----"  
      "\nThe Public key is", (E, N))
```

```
# Return Private Key
```

```
print("-----")
```

```
"\n\nThe Private key is", (D, N))
```

```
# Compute Signatures
```

```
S = (M ** D) % N
```

```
print("-----"
      "\n\nThe Signature is "
      "S = ", S,)
```

```
# Returns (M,S)
```

```
print("-----"
      "\n\nReturns (M,S) "
      ", (M, S),)
```

```
# Compute  $S^E \text{ Mod } N$ 
```

```
Verify = (S ** E) % N
```

```
print("-----"
      "\n\n $S^E \text{ Mod } N$  "
      "\nN = ", Verify,
      "\n-----")
```

```
# Verify M matches Verify
```

```
Verify2 = M == Verify
```

```
if Verify2 != 'True':
    print("M is Verified "
          "(M = Verify) ")
```

```
else:
    print("M is not Verified "
          "(M dosent equal verify)")
```

```
# Elgamal Signature Scheme
```

```
# Python 3.10.7 (tags/v3.10.7:6cc6b13, Sep 5 2022, 14:08:36) [MSC v.1933 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
```

```
elif userInput.upper() == 'Elgamal Signature Scheme' or userInput.upper() == 'Elgamal' or
userInput.upper() == 'E':
```

```
P = int(input("-----"
              "\n\nWhat is Alice's P key?"
              "\n\n(Default = 17): ") or "17")
```

```
A = int(input("-----"
              "\n\nWhat is Alice's Primitive Element (a = ?)?"
              "\n\n(Default = 7): ") or "7")
```

```
D = int(input("-----"
              "\n\nWhat is the Random Integer (D = ?)?"
              "\n\n(Default = 6): ") or "6")
```

```
KE = int(input("-----"
               "\n\nWhat is the Ephemeral key (Ke = ?)?"
               "\n\n(Default = 7): ") or "7")
```

```
M = int(input("-----"
              "\n\nWhat is the message (M = ?)"
              "\n\n(Default = 6): ") or "6")
```

```
# Compute  $B = A^D \text{ mod } P$ 
```

```
B = (A ** D) % P
```

```
print("-----"
      "\n\nB = ", B)
```

```
# Public Key
```

```
print("-----"
      "\n\nThe Public Key is", (P, A, B))
```

```
# Private Key
```

```
print("-----"
      "\n\nThe Private Key is", D)
```

```
# Alices Public Key
```

```
print("-----"
      "\nAlices Public Key is", (P, A, B))
```

```
# Compute Signatures
```

```
R = (A ** KE) % P
```

```
print("-----"
      "\nR = ", R)
```

```
# Compute Signatures
```

```
C = (P - 1)
```

```
L = M - (D * R)
```

```
S = L * KE % C
```

```
print("-----"
      "\nS = ", S)
```

```
# Return (M, (R,S))
```

```
print("-----"
      "\n(M, (R,S)) =", (M, (R, S)))
```

```
# Compute T = B^R * R^S mod p
```

```
T = (B ** R) * (R ** S) % P
```

```
print("-----"
      "\nT = ", T,
      "\n-----")
```

```
# Verify If T Matches Verify
```

```
Verify = (A ** M) % P
```

```
Verify2 = Verify == T
```

```
if Verify2 != 'True':
```

```
    print("T is Verified "
          "(T = Verify) ")
```

```
else:
```

```
    print("T is not Verified "
          "(T dosent equal verify)")
```

```
else:
```

```
    print("That is not a valid input, "
          "Please try again!! ")
```