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#!/usr/bin/env python3

import sys, getopt, os, secrets
from constants import MODES

def main() -> None:
    try:
        opts, args = getopt.gnu_getopt(sys.argv[1:], "hdli:o:k:m:", ["help"])
    except getopt.GetoptError as error:
        print(error)
        usage()
        sys.exit(2)
    if any(i in sys.argv for i in ["-h", "--help"]):
        usage()
        sys.exit()
    if "-l" in sys.argv:
        print("Supported cipher block modes: " + " ".join(MODES))
        sys.exit()
    if "-k" not in sys.argv:
        print("Error: Need to specify a key with -k [0-255]")
        usage()
        sys.exit(2)
    if "-i" not in sys.argv:
        print("Error: Need to specify an input file with -i FILE")
        usage()
        sys.exit(2)
    mode = "ECB"
    for opt, arg in opts:
        if opt == "-i":
            inFile = arg
            if not os.path.isfile(inFile):
                print("Error: input file not found")
                sys.exit(2)
        elif opt == "-o":
            outFile = arg
        elif opt == "-m":
            mode = arg
            if mode not in MODES:
                print("Unsupported cipher block mode")
                print("Supported cipher block modes: " + " ".join(MODES))
                sys.exit(2)
        elif opt == "-k":
            try:
                key = int(arg)

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        if key < 0 or key > 255:
            raise ValueError
    except ValueError:
        print(
            "Error: Could not read key value. Please use an integer
between 0 and 255 inclusive."
        )
        usage()
        sys.exit(2)
    keys = keySchedule(key)
    with open(inFile, "rb") as file:
        inData = [i for i in file.read()]
    if ("-d", "") in opts:
        decData = decrypt(inData, keys, mode)
        if "-o" in sys.argv:
            with open(outFile, "wb") as file:
                file.write(bytes(decData))
        else:
            sys.stdout.buffer.write(bytes(decData))
    else:
        encData = encrypt(inData, keys, mode)
        if "-o" in sys.argv:
            with open(outFile, "wb") as file:
                file.write(bytes(encData))
        else:
            sys.stdout.buffer.write(bytes(encData))

def encrypt(data: list[int], keys: list[int], mode: str) -> list[int]:
    computed = {}
    match mode:
        case "ECB":
            encrypted = []
            for i in data:
                temp = computed.get(i)
                if temp:
                    encrypted.append(temp)
                    continue
                enc = encryptData(i, keys)
                encrypted.append(enc)
                computed[i] = enc
        case "CBC":
            iv = secrets.randbelow(256)
            encrypted = [encryptData(iv ^ data[0], keys)]
            computed[iv ^ data[0]] = encrypted[0]

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    for i in range(1, len(data)):
        temp = computed.get(encrypted[i - 1] ^ data[i])
        if temp:
            encrypted.append(temp)
            continue
        enc = encryptData(encrypted[i - 1] ^ data[i], keys)
        encrypted.append(enc)
        computed[encrypted[i - 1] ^ data[i]] = enc
    encrypted.append(iv)
case "OFB":
    encrypted = []
    iv = secrets.randbelow(256)
    result = encryptData(iv, keys)
    computed[iv] = result
    for i in data:
        encrypted.append(result ^ i)
        temp = computed.get(result)
        if temp:
            result = temp
        else:
            enc = encryptData(result, keys)
            computed[result] = enc
            result = enc
    encrypted.append(iv)
case "CFB":
    iv = secrets.randbelow(256)
    encrypted = [data[0] ^ encryptData(iv, keys)]
    computed[iv] = data[0] ^ encrypted[0]
    for i in range(1, len(data)):
        temp = computed.get(encrypted[i - 1])
        if temp:
            encrypted.append(temp ^ data[i])
            continue
        enc = data[i] ^ encryptData(encrypted[i - 1], keys)
        encrypted.append(enc)
        computed[encrypted[i - 1]] = data[i] ^ enc
    encrypted.append(iv)
return encrypted

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def decrypt(data: list[int], keys: list[int], mode: str) -> list[int]:
    computed = {}
    match mode:
        case "ECB":
            decrypted = []

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    for i in data:
        temp = computed.get(i)
        if temp:
            decrypted.append(temp)
            continue
        dec = decryptData(i, keys)
        decrypted.append(dec)
        computed[i] = dec
case "CBC":
    iv = data[-1]
    decrypted = [iv ^ decryptData(data[0], keys)]
    computed[data[0]] = iv ^ decrypted[0]
    for i in range(1, len(data) - 1):
        temp = computed.get(data[i])
        if temp:
            decrypted.append(data[i - 1] ^ temp)
            continue
        dec = data[i - 1] ^ decryptData(data[i], keys)
        decrypted.append(dec)
        computed[data[i]] = dec ^ data[i - 1]
case "OFB":
    decrypted = []
    iv = data[-1]
    result = encryptData(iv, keys)
    computed[iv] = result
    for i in data[:-1]:
        decrypted.append(result ^ i)
        temp = computed.get(result)
        if temp:
            result = temp
        else:
            enc = encryptData(result, keys)
            computed[result] = enc
            result = enc
case "CFB":
    iv = data[-1]
    decrypted = [data[0] ^ encryptData(iv, keys)]
    computed[iv] = data[0] ^ decrypted[0]
    for i in range(1, len(data) - 1):
        temp = computed.get(data[i - 1])
        if temp:
            decrypted.append(temp ^ data[i])
            continue
        dec = data[i] ^ encryptData(data[i - 1], keys)
        decrypted.append(dec)

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        computed[data[i - 1]] = dec ^ data[i]
    return decrypted

def keySchedule(key: int) -> list[int]:
    keys = [key]
    for i in range(5):
        temp = intToCrumbs(keys[i])
        temp[0] ^= g(temp[3], i % 2)
        temp[1] ^= temp[0]
        temp[2] ^= temp[1]
        temp[3] ^= temp[2]
        keys.append(intFromCrumbs(temp))
    return keys

def g(crumb: int, round: int) -> int:
    return (crumb % 2 ^ round) * 2 + crumb // 2

def intToCrumbs(num: int) -> list[int]:
    return [num // 64, num % 64 // 16, num % 16 // 4, num % 4]

def intFromCrumbs(crumbs: list[int]) -> int:
    return crumbs[0] * 64 + crumbs[1] * 16 + crumbs[2] * 4 + crumbs[3]

def encryptData(data: int, keys: list[int]) -> int:
    temp = data ^ keys[0]
    for j in range(5):
        temp = intToCrumbs(temp)
        temp = sbox(temp)
        temp = shiftRows(temp)
        temp = mixColumns(temp) if j < 4 else temp
        temp = intFromCrumbs(temp)
        temp ^= keys[j + 1]
    return temp

def sbox(byte: list[int]) -> list[int]:
    SBOX = [2, 0, 3, 1]
    return [SBOX[byte[0]], SBOX[byte[1]], SBOX[byte[2]], SBOX[byte[3]]]

def shiftRows(byte: list[int]) -> list[int]:

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    return [byte[0], byte[1], byte[3], byte[2]]

def mixColumns(byte: list[int]) -> list[int]:
    return [
        (byte[0] // 2) * 2 + byte[2] % 2,
        byte[1] % 2 + (byte[3] // 2) * 2,
        (byte[2] // 2) * 2 + byte[0] % 2,
        byte[3] % 2 + (byte[1] // 2) * 2,
    ]

def decryptData(data: int, keys: list[int]) -> int:
    temp = data
    for j in range(5):
        temp ^= keys[5 - j]
        temp = intToCrumbs(temp)
        temp = mixColumns(temp) if j > 0 else temp
        temp = shiftRows(temp)
        temp = isbox(temp)
        temp = intFromCrumbs(temp)
    temp ^= keys[0]
    return temp

def isbox(byte: list[int]) -> list[int]:
    ISBOX = [1, 3, 0, 2]
    return [ISBOX[byte[0]], ISBOX[byte[1]], ISBOX[byte[2]], ISBOX[byte[3]]]

def usage() -> None:
    print("""Usage: miniAES.py [option(s)] -k [0-255] -i FILE
Encrypts data in a minified version of AES with 8-bit block size and an 8-bit key

Mandatory options:
-k [0-255]\tSpecify key value as an integer between 0 and 255 inclusive
-i FILE\tSpecify file to encrypt

Options:
-h, --help\tDisplays this information
-d\t\tSwitch mode to decryption
-m MODE\tSets cipher block mode, ECB by default
-l\t\tLists supported cipher block modes
-o FILE\tWrite output to FILE instead of stdout""")

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if __name__ == "__main__":  
    main()
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