

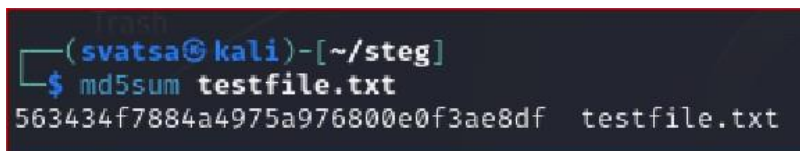
## Assignment-6: Steganography

### **CYSE450- Ethical Hacking and Penetration Testing**

(Total: 100 Points)

Complete all the tasks and submit the screenshot for all the steps with their respective step numbers.

1. Open the terminal in Kali Linux.
2. Create a new directory **stegDir**, using the correct Linux command.
3. Switch/change to **stegDir** directory.
4. Create a new file **testfile.txt** and add some secret message there as the file content.
5. Open a browser (Firefox) in Kali Linux and search for image/icon of your choice. Save the image (as .jpeg, for example) to the stegDir folder/directory. [Usually, the downloaded picture will be saved in the Downloads folder by default. So, you need to copy that picture to the stegDir directory/folder. You may use Linux command to copy the image to stegDir.]
6. In terminal, being in the stegDir directory, execute the command for long display. [You should see Two files- testfile (testfile.txt) and the image file]
7. Execute the command md5sum (Learn about MD5 here: <https://phoenixnap.com/kb/md5sum-linux>) to check the checksums for **both** the filestestfile.txt and jpeg image. For example:



```
(svatsa@kali)-[~/steg]
$ md5sum testfile.txt
563434f7884a4975a976800e0f3ae8df  testfile.txt
```

8. Learn about steghide command here: <https://steghide.sourceforge.net/documentation/manpage.php>

Use **steghide** command to embed your testfile.txt (with secret message) with the image file as shown in the following example screenshot:

(When prompted for the passphrase, you may type any password of your choice)

```
(svatsa@kali)-[~/steg]
$ steghide embed -cf Flower.jpeg -ef testfile.txt
Enter passphrase:
Re-Enter passphrase:
embedding "testfile.txt" in "Flower.jpeg" ... done
```

9. Execute the command `md5sum` for your jpeg image file to check the hash for the image file.

**Do you see any difference?**

10. Execute steghide command to get some information about it before extracting it, use the `info` command as shown in this following example screenshot:

```
(svatsa@kali)-[~/steg]
$ steghide info Flower.jpeg
"Flower.jpeg":
  format: jpeg
  capacity: 636.0 Byte
Try to get information about embedded data ? (y/n) y
Enter passphrase:
  embedded file "testfile.txt":
    size: 24.0 Byte
    encrypted: rijndael-128, cbc
    compressed: yes
```

11. Now, **delete** the file `testfile.txt`.

12. **Extract** the secret message by executing steghide command with `--extract` option as follows:

```
(svatsa@kali)-[~/steg]
$ steghide --extract -sf Flower.jpeg
Enter passphrase:
wrote extracted data to "testfile.txt".
```

13. Execute the command to list the contents in `stegDir` directory.

You should see `testfile.txt` there because it was hidden in the jpeg image file and appeared after extracting the image file in the previous step (step-12)

14. Execute the command to display the contents of the file `testfile.txt`.

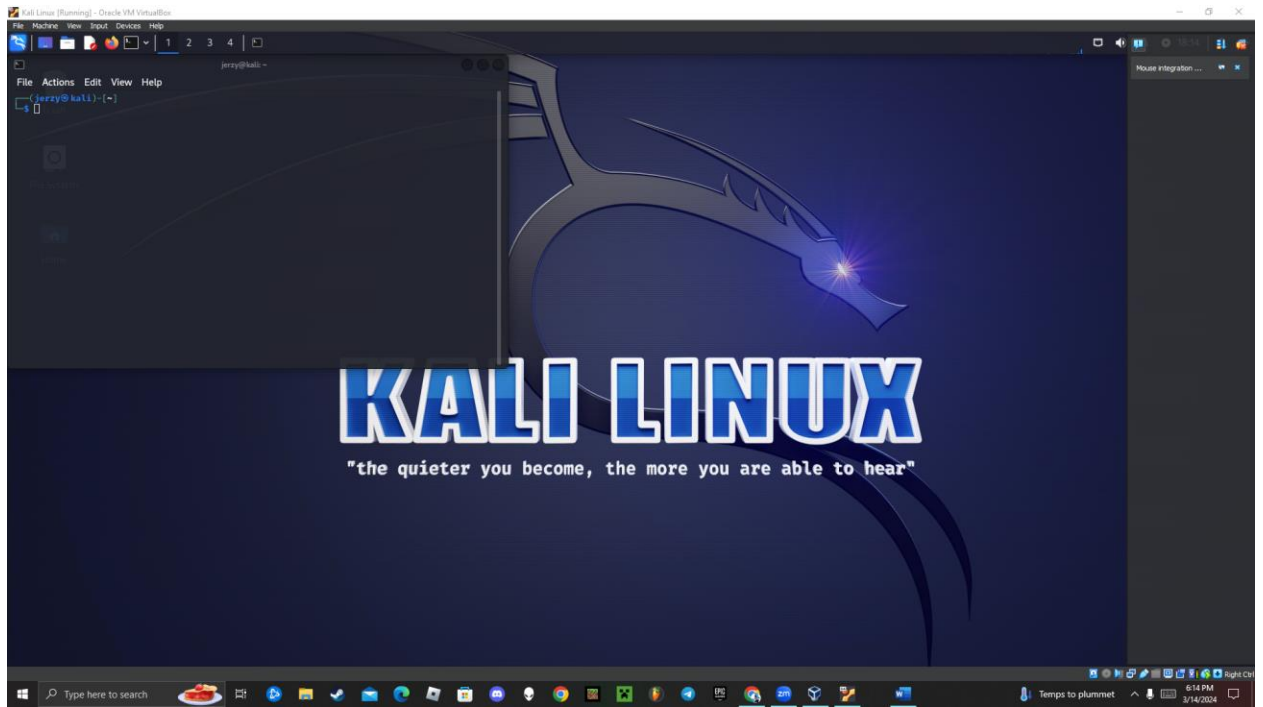
15. You can view the related information (also known as metadata) about the jpeg image file using **exiftool** command as follows:

```
└─$ exiftool Flower.jpeg
ExifTool Version Number      : 12.65
File Name                    : Flower.jpeg
Directory                   : .
File Size                    : 12 kB
File Modification Date/Time  : 2023:10:19 20:31:02-04:00
File Access Date/Time       : 2023:10:19 20:31:43-04:00
File Inode Change Date/Time  : 2023:10:19 20:31:02-04:00
File Permissions             : -rw-r--r--
File Type                    : JPEG
File Type Extension          : jpg
MIME Type                    : image/jpeg
JFIF Version                 : 1.01
Resolution Unit              : None
X Resolution                  : 1
Y Resolution                  : 1
Image Width                  : 189
Image Height                  : 117
Encoding Process              : Baseline DCT, Huffman coding
Bits Per Sample              : 8
```

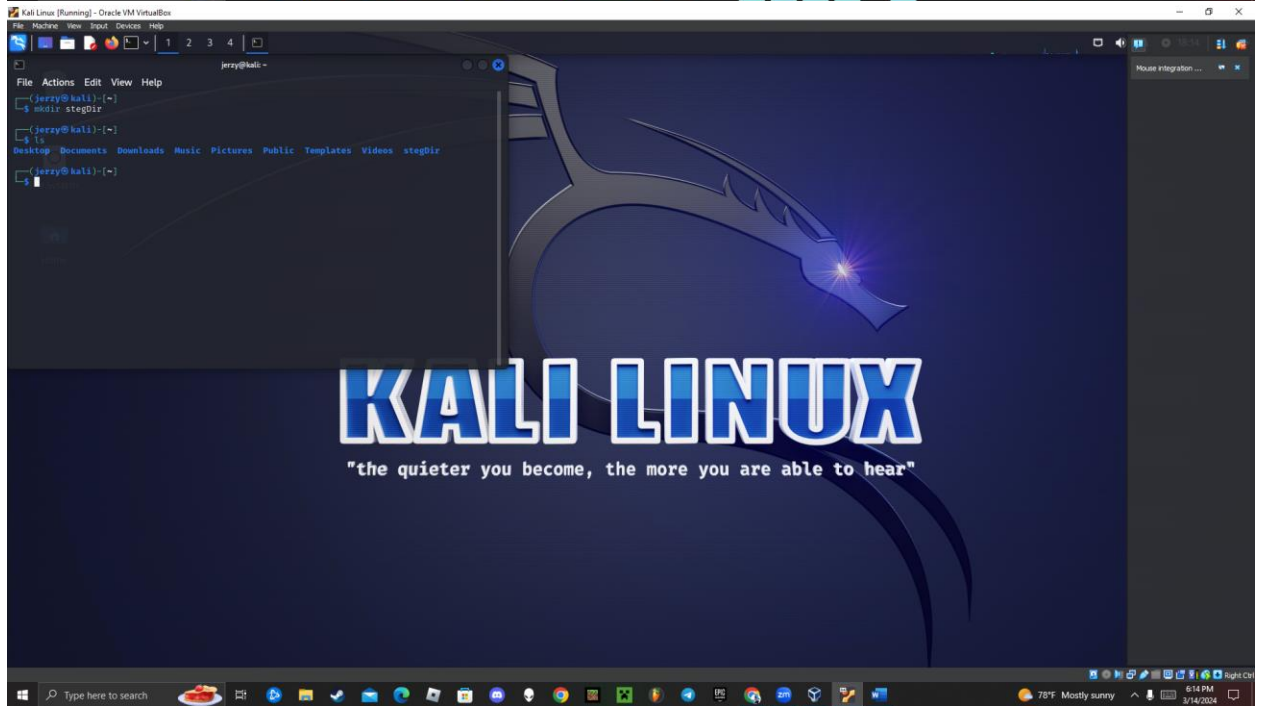
16. You can change the author of the file using **exiftool** command as follows:

```
(svatsa@kali)-[~/steg]
└─$ exiftool -author=Alice Flower.jpeg
1 image files updated
```

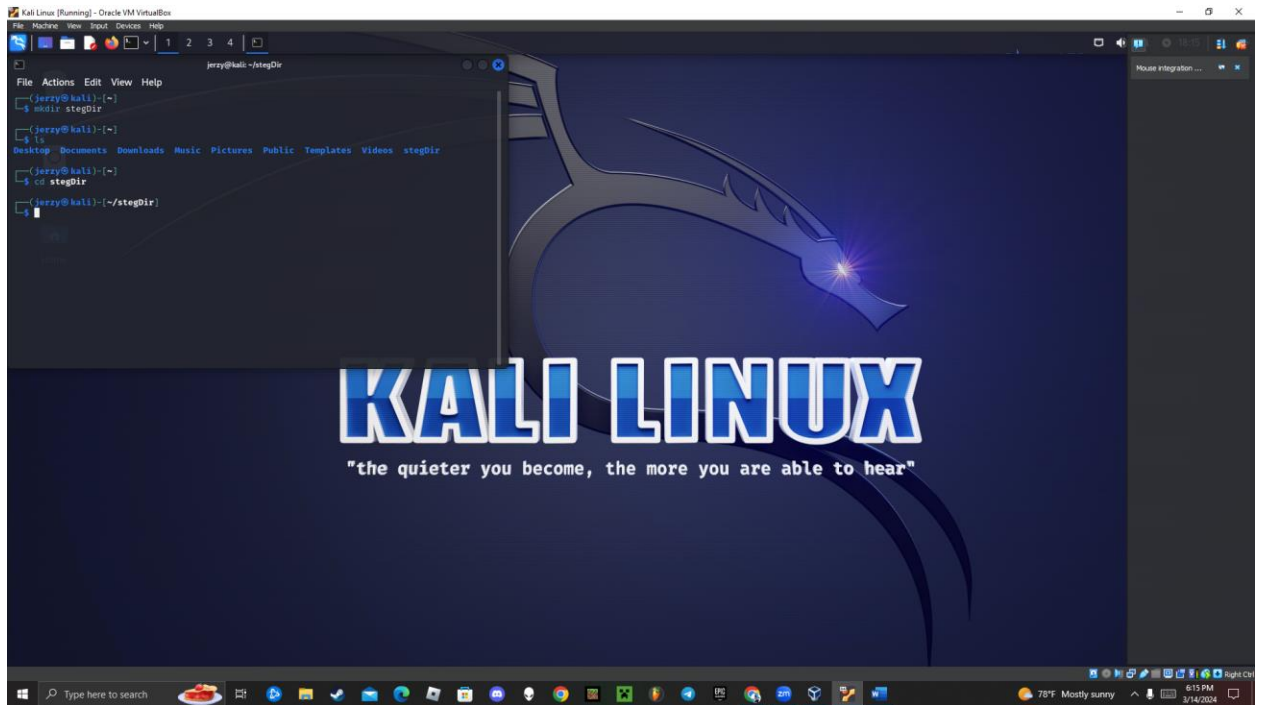
17. Execute **md5sum** command with jpeg image file. Do you see any change in the hash value?



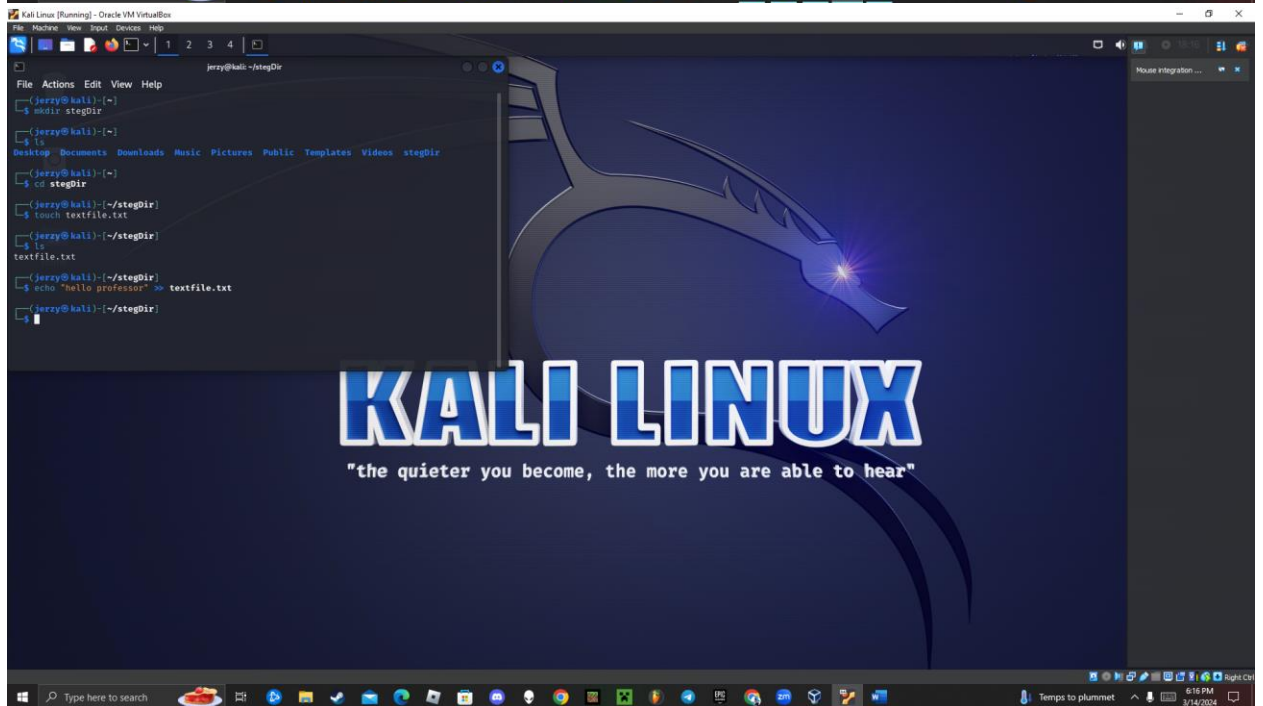
1.



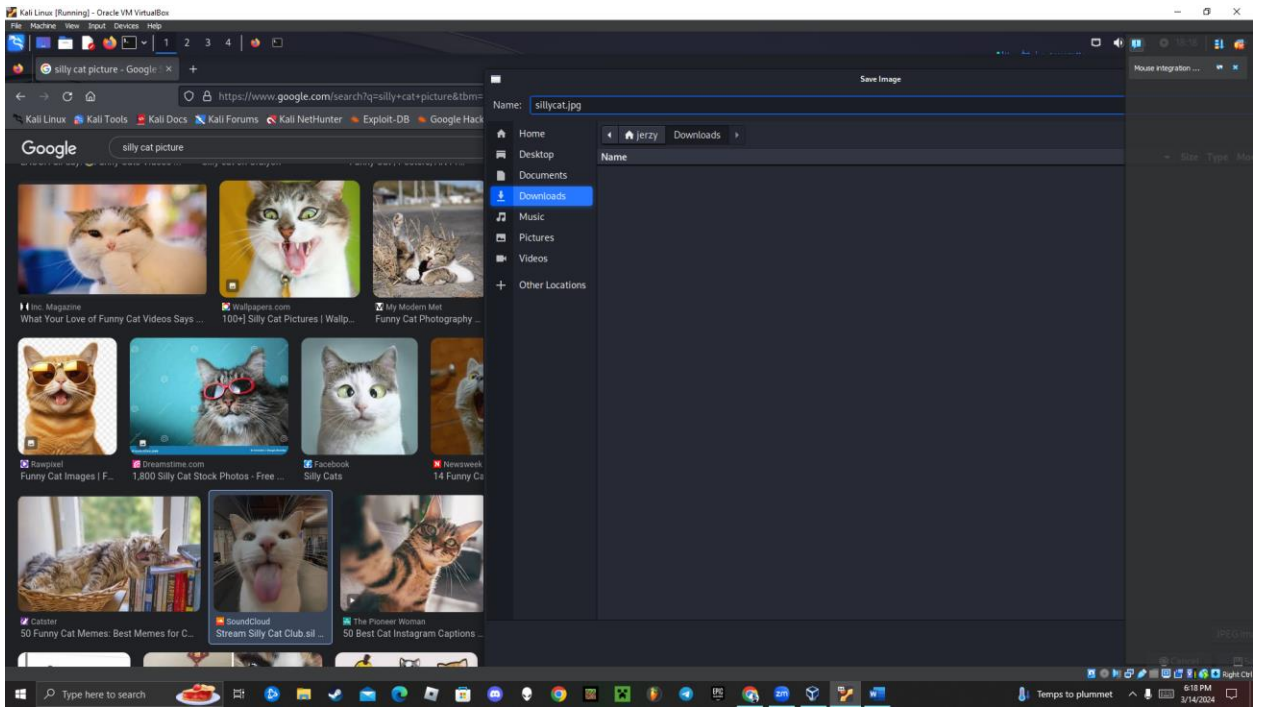
2.



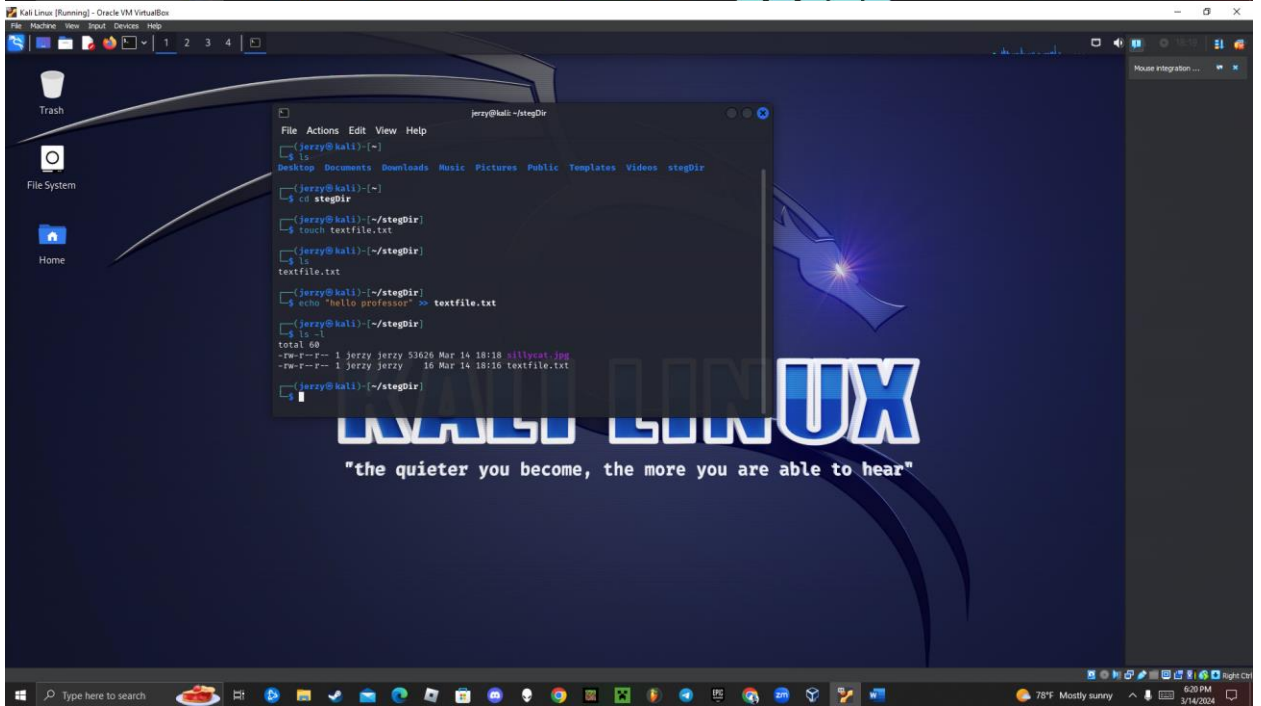
3.



4.

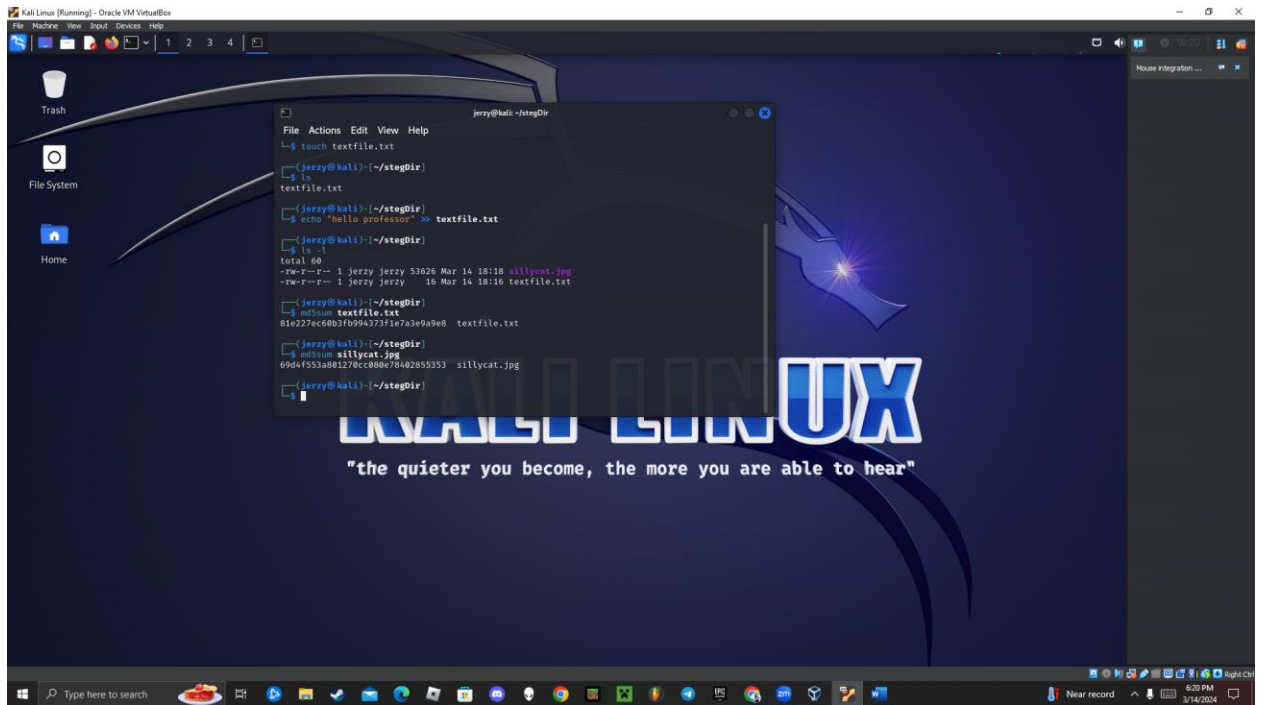


5.

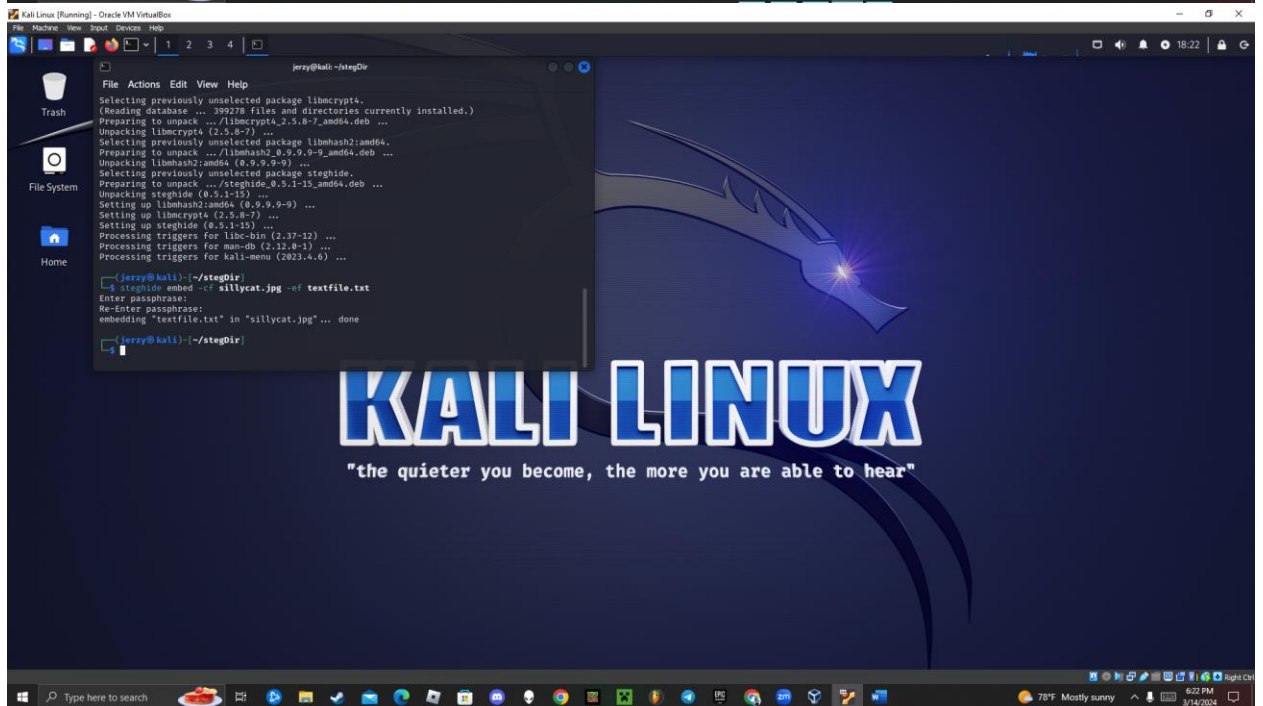


6.

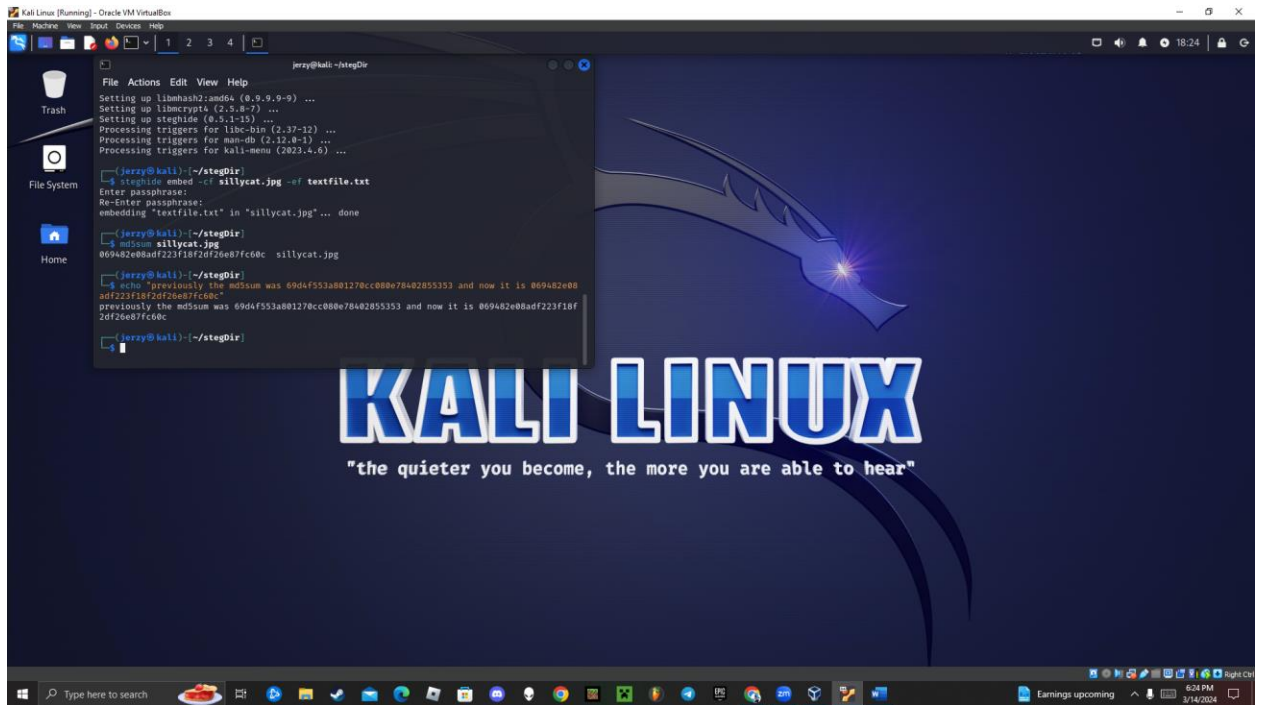




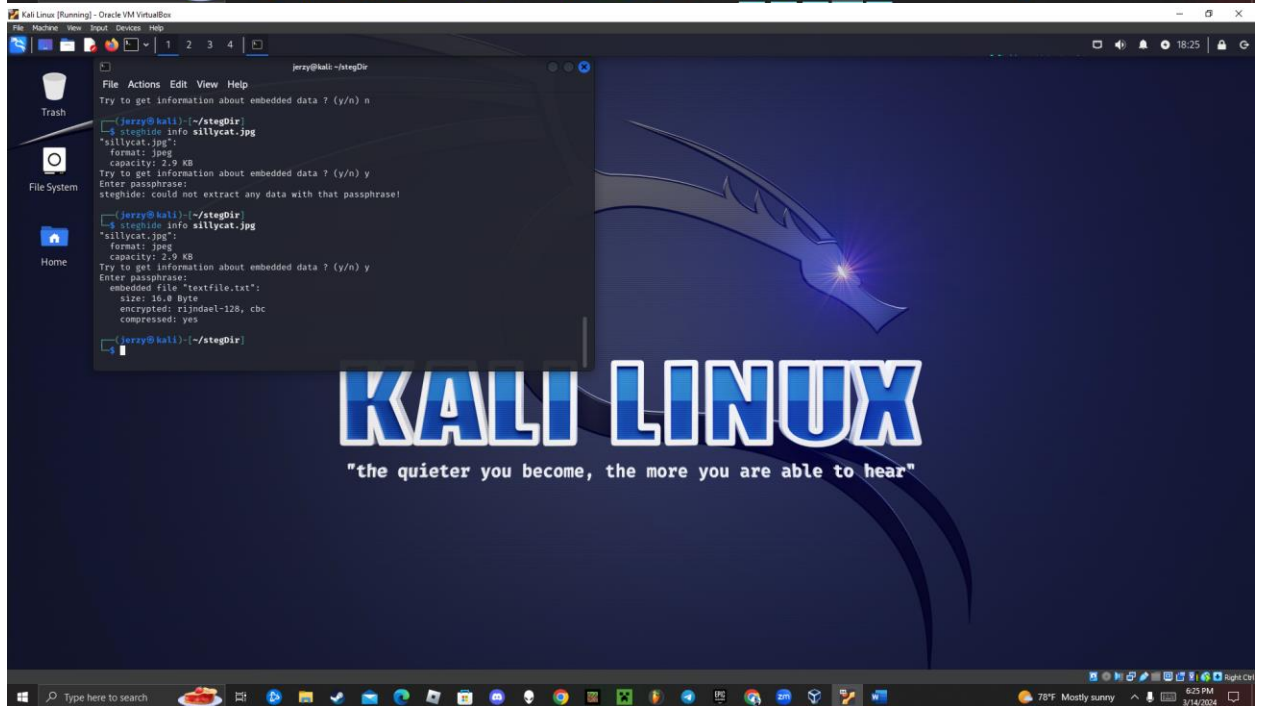
7.



8.



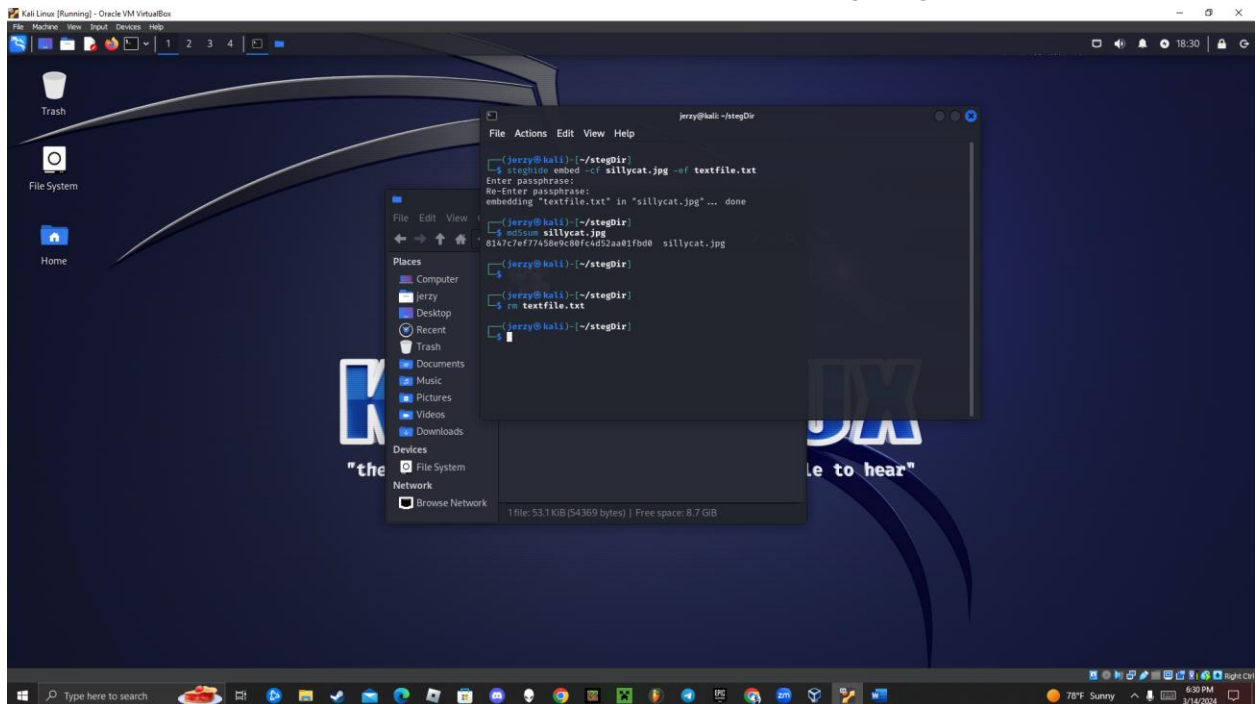
9.



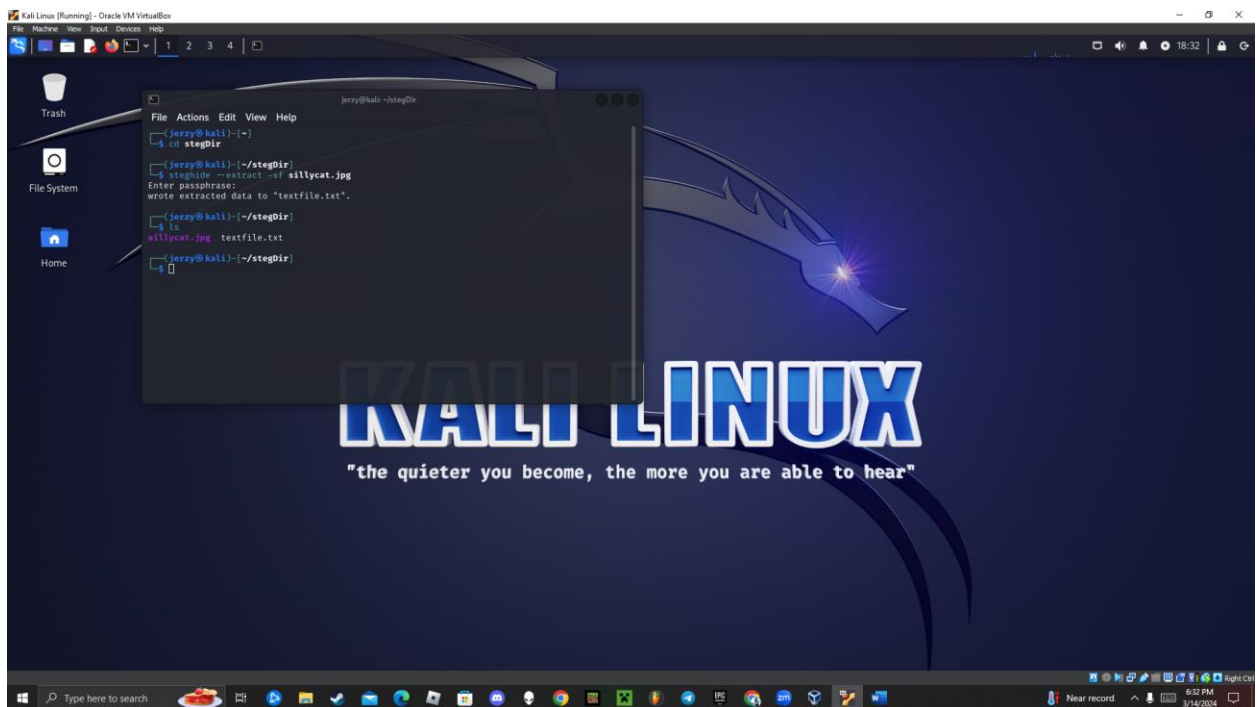
10.

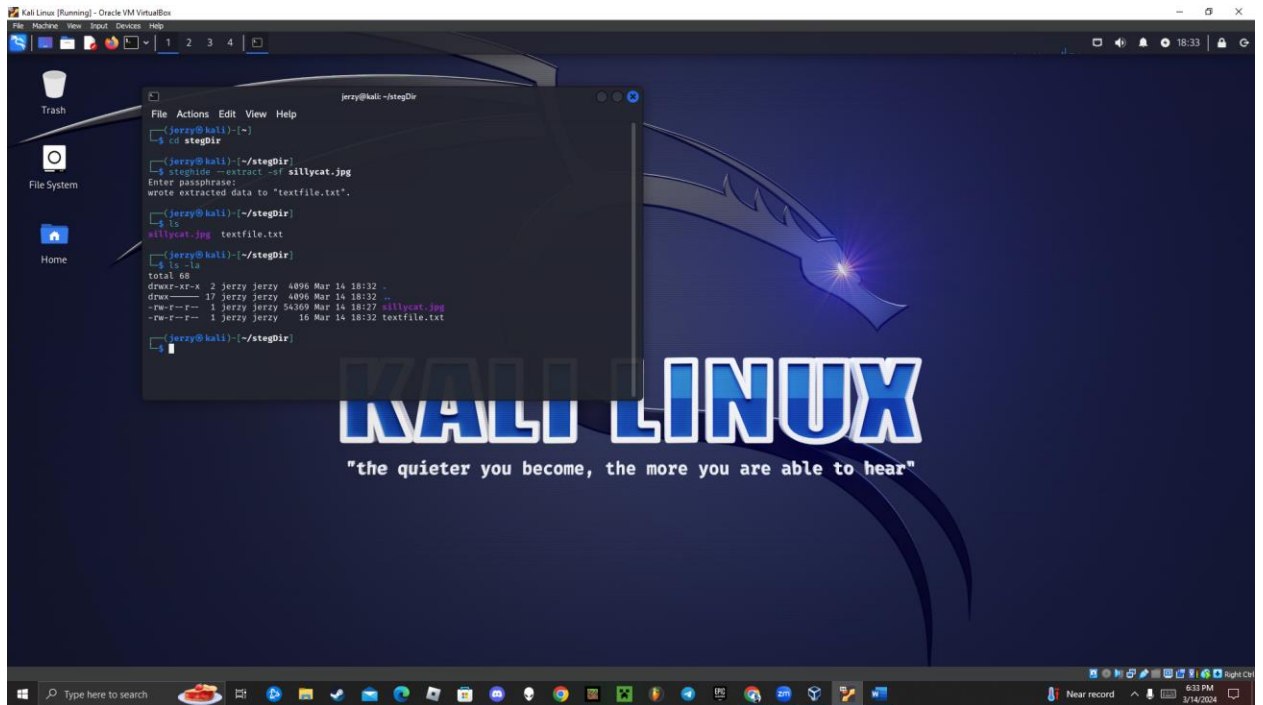


11. NOTE: I accidentally deleted the jpeg by accident for this step so the new md5sum should be “8147c7ef77458e9c80fc4d52aa01fbd0” after I recreated the steg image

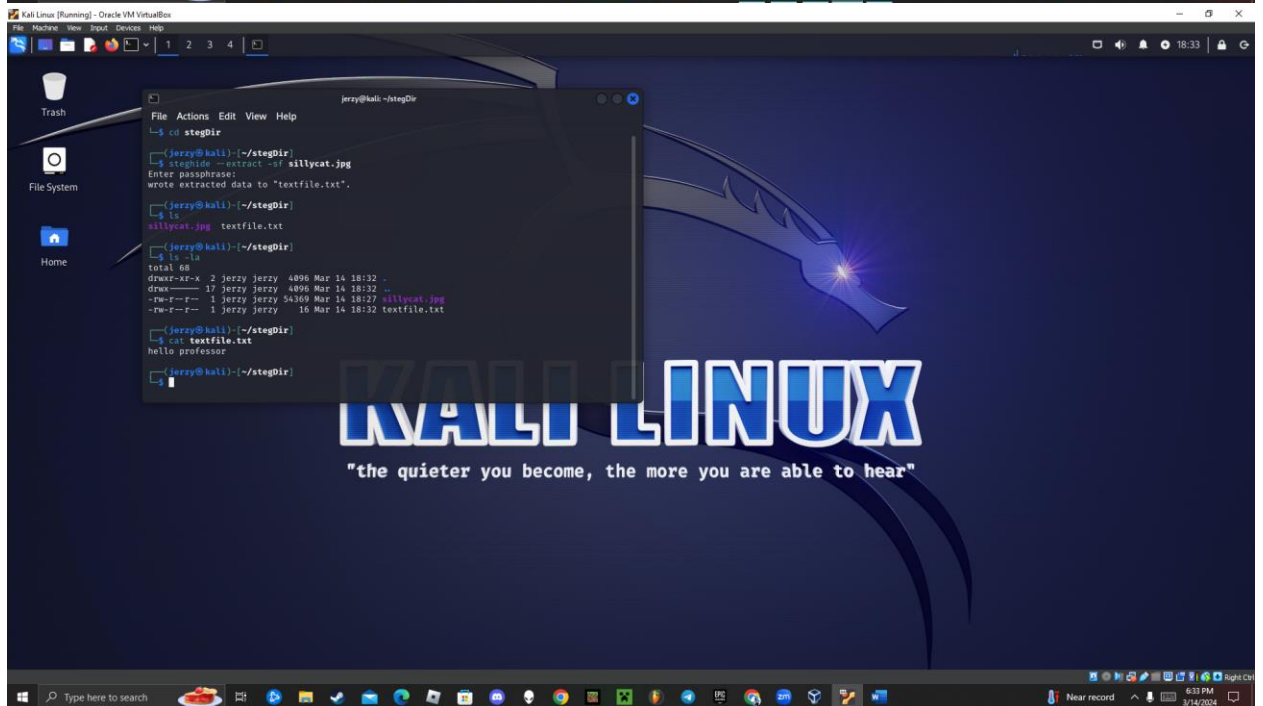


- 12.





13.



14.

```
Kali Linux [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
jerzy@kali: ~/stegDir

File Actions Edit View Help
jerzy@kali:~/stegDir
$ ls -la
total 68
drwxr-xr-x  2 jerzy jerzy 4096 Mar 14 18:32 .
drwxr-xr-x 17 jerzy jerzy 4096 Mar 14 18:32 ..
-rw-r--r--  1 jerzy jerzy 54369 Mar 14 18:27 sillycat.jpg
-rw-r--r--  1 jerzy jerzy  16 Mar 14 18:32 textfile.txt

jerzy@kali:~/stegDir
$ cat textfile.txt
hello professor

jerzy@kali:~/stegDir
$ exiftool sillycat.jpg
Exiftool Version Number      : 12.67
File Name                    : sillycat.jpg
Directory                    : .
File Size                    : 54 kB
File Modification Date/Time   : 2024:03:14 18:27:32-04:00
File Access Date/Time        : 2024:03:14 18:27:43-04:00
File Inode Change Date/Time   : 2024:03:14 18:27:32-04:00
File Permissions              : -rw-r--r--
File Type                    : JPEG
File Type Extension          : jpg
MIME Type                    : image/jpeg
JFIF Version                  : 1.01
Resolution Unit              : None
X Resolution                  : 1
Y Resolution                  : 1
Image Width                   : 500
Image Height                  : 500
Encoding Process              : Baseline DCT, Huffman coding
Bits Per Sample               : 8
Color Components              : 3
Y Cb Cr Sub Sampling          : YCbCr4:2:0 (2 2)
Image Size                   : 500x500
Megapixels                   : 0.250

jerzy@kali:~/stegDir
$
```

15.

```
Kali Linux [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
jerzy@kali: ~/stegDir

File Actions Edit View Help
File Name                    : sillycat.jpg
Directory                    : .
File Size                    : 54 kB
File Modification Date/Time   : 2024:03:14 18:27:32-04:00
File Access Date/Time        : 2024:03:14 18:27:43-04:00
File Inode Change Date/Time   : 2024:03:14 18:27:32-04:00
File Permissions              : -rw-r--r--
File Type                    : JPEG
File Type Extension          : jpg
MIME Type                    : image/jpeg
JFIF Version                  : 1.01
Resolution Unit              : None
X Resolution                  : 1
Y Resolution                  : 1
Image Width                   : 500
Image Height                  : 500
Encoding Process              : Baseline DCT, Huffman coding
Bits Per Sample               : 8
Color Components              : 3
Y Cb Cr Sub Sampling          : YCbCr4:2:0 (2 2)
Image Size                   : 500x500
Megapixels                   : 0.250

jerzy@kali:~/stegDir
$ exiftool -author=jerzy sillycat.jpg
1 image files updated

jerzy@kali:~/stegDir
$
```

16.

```
Kali Linux [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help

File Actions Edit View Help
File Name      : sillycat.jpg
Directory      : .
File Size      : 34 KB
File Modification Date/Time : 2024/03/14 18:27:32-04:00
File Access Date/Time      : 2024/03/14 18:27:43-04:00
File Inode Change Date/Time : 2024/03/14 18:27:32-04:00
File Permissions   : -rw-r--r--
File Type          : JPEG
File Type Extension : jpg
MIME Type          : image/jpeg
JFIF Version       : 1.01
Resolution Unit    : None
X Resolution       : 1
Y Resolution       : 1
Image Width        : 500
Image Height       : 500
Encoding Process    : Baseline DCT, Huffman coding
Bits Per Sample    : 8
Color Components    : 3
Y Cb Cr Sub Sampling : YCbCr4:2:0 (2 2)
Image Size         : 500x500
Megapixels         : 0.250

(jerry@kali) (~/.stegoDir)
$ exiftool -author=jerry sillycat.jpg
1 image files updated

(jerry@kali) (~/.stegoDir)
$ md5sum sillycat.jpg
44cccd8aa5612cf4c0ede57f69dcd87 sillycat.jpg

(jerry@kali) (~/.stegoDir)
```

17. Yes there is a difference the old md5 and new md5 do not match.