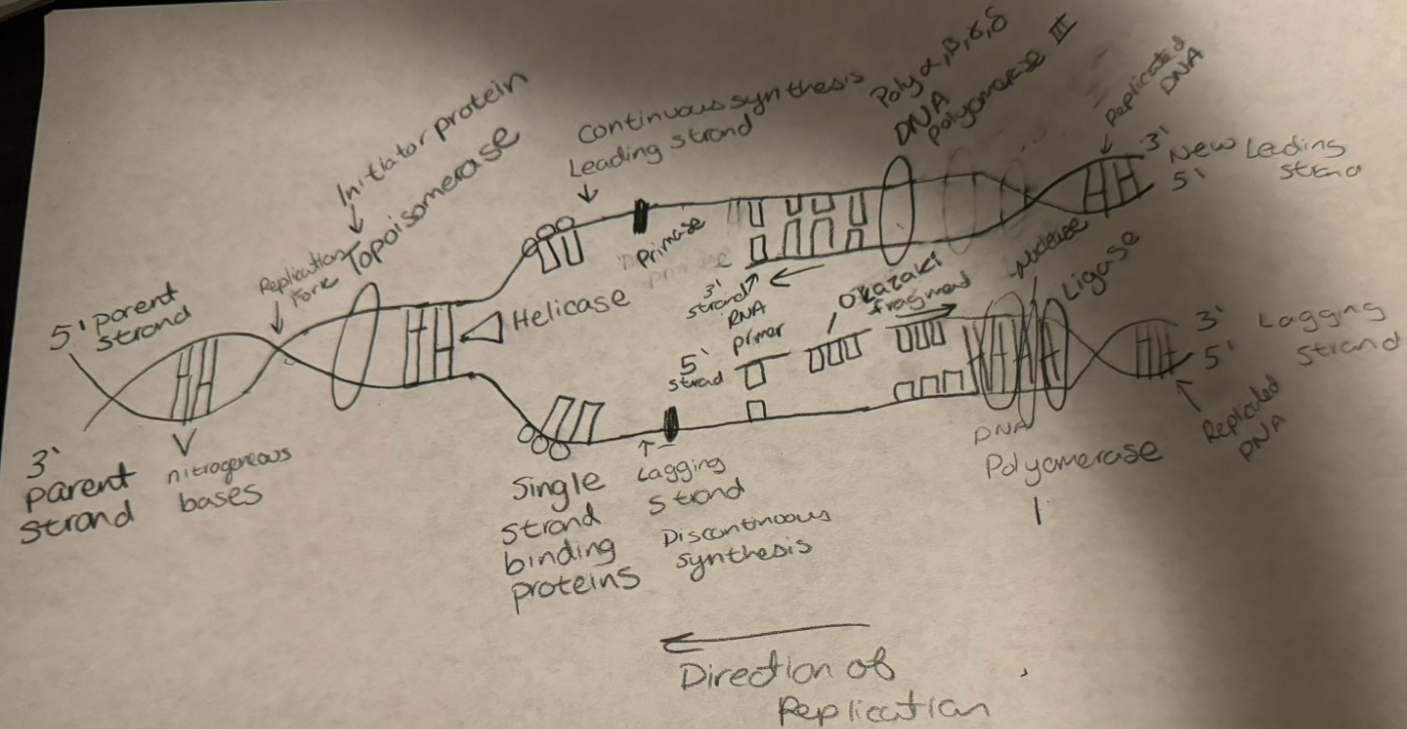




DNA Replication