

```
sadefaults09@kali: /etc
File Actions Edit View Help
(sadefaults09@kali)-[~]
└─$ pwd
/home/sadefaults09
(sadefaults09@kali)-[~]
└─$ cd /etc
(sadefaults09@kali)-[/etc]
└─$ cd /etc/skel
(sadefaults09@kali)-[/etc/skel]
└─$ cd ..
(sadefaults09@kali)-[/etc]
└─$ ls
adduser.conf      ipsec.conf      python3.13
alternatives     ipsec.d         radcli
apache2          ipsec.secrets  rc0.d
apparmor         issue          rc1.d
apparmor.d       issue.net      rc2.d
apt              java-21-openjdk rc3.d
arp-scan         john           rc4.d
avahi            kali-menu      rc5.d
bash.bashrc      kernel         rc6.d
bash_completion kernel-img.conf rc5.d
bash_completion.d keyutils       reader.conf.d
bindresvport.blacklist kismet        rearj.cfg
binfmt.d         ldap          redis
```

Steps 1-6

```
lpp-usb          python3          zsh_command_not_found
(sadefaults09@kali)-[/etc]
└─$ ls -l
total 1508
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 3981 May 6 14:25 adduser.conf
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 20480 Aug 28 21:01 alternatives
drwxr-xr-x 8 root root 4096 Aug 28 21:01 apache2
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Aug 28 20:55 apparmor
drwxr-xr-x 9 root root 4096 Aug 28 21:01 apparmor.d
drwxr-xr-x 8 root root 4096 Aug 28 21:02 apt
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Aug 28 20:59 arp-scan
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Aug 28 21:00 avahi
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1997 May 19 14:12 bash.bashrc
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 45 Jan 11 2025 bash_completion
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Aug 28 21:01 bash_completion.d
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 367 Mar 14 18:56 bindresvport.blacklist
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Apr 7 13:39 binfmt.d
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Aug 28 21:00 bluetooth
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Aug 28 20:56 ca-certificates
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 6422 Aug 28 20:59 ca-certificates.conf
```

Step 7

```
sadefaults09@kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
(sadefaults09@kali)-[/etc]
└─$ ls -d S*
ls: cannot access 'S*': No such file or directory
(sadefaults09@kali)-[/etc]
└─$ file /etc/group
/etc/group: ASCII text
(sadefaults09@kali)-[/etc]
└─$ cat /etc/group | tail -5
rtkit:x:130:
colord:x:131:
kali-trusted:x:132:
sadefaults09:x:1000:
kaboxer:x:133:sadefaults09
(sadefaults09@kali)-[/etc]
└─$ cd ~
(sadefaults09@kali)-[~]
└─$
```

Steps 8-11

```
File Actions Edit View Help
(sadefaults09@kali)-[~]
└─$ mkdir data
```

Step 12

```
(sadefaults09@kali)-[~]
└─$ cp /etc/passwd data
```

Step 13

```
sadefaults09@kali: ~/data
File Actions Edit View Help
(sadefaults09@kali)-[~]
└─$ cp -R /etc/ppp .
cp: cannot open '/etc/ppp/pap-secrets' for reading: Permission denied
cp: cannot open '/etc/ppp/chap-secrets' for reading: Permission denied
(sadefaults09@kali)-[~]
└─$ mv ppp peers
(sadefaults09@kali)-[~]
└─$ ls
backup  dir2      error_log.txt  input.txt  odu.txt  projects
data    dir3      file1          KMS        peers    Public
Desktop Documents  file2          Music      Pictures  Templates
dir1    Downloads files_list.txt new_folder  practice_folder Videos
(sadefaults09@kali)-[~]
└─$ cd data
(sadefaults09@kali)-[~/data]
└─$ touch test
```

Step 14-17

```
(sadefaults09@kali)-[~]
└─$ rm data/passwd
```

Step 18

```
(sadefaults09@kali)-[~]
└─$ rm -r peers
(sadefaults09@kali)-[~]
└─$ ls
backup  dir2      error_log.txt  input.txt  odu.txt  Public
data    dir3      file1          KMS        Pictures  Templates
Desktop Documents  file2          Music      practice_folder Videos
dir1    Downloads files_list.txt new_folder  projects
(sadefaults09@kali)-[~]
└─$
```

Step 19-20