

Did you know “cybercrime damages will cost the world cost the world \$6 trillion annually by 2021, up from \$3 trillion in 2015” in this paper I will be using the article titled “hate speech propaganda from Muslims in Facebook post”. This journal was written by Clara Herlina Kajo from Bina Nusantara University, and Andreas Ng also from Bina Nusantara University, this was published in December 2020. The second article that I will use is titled “Defining cybercrime in terms of Routine Activity and spatial Distribution: Issues and concerns”, the authors of this article are Troy Smith from the University of Trinidad and Tobago and Nikolaos Stamatakis from the United Arab Emirates, this article was released in December 2020 . In these journals I will cover how the topic relates to the principles of the social sciences, the study’s research questions or hypotheses, and the types of research methods used. Additionally, I will cover the types of data and analysis done, how concepts discussed in class relate to the article, how the topic relates to the challenges, concerns, and contributions of marginalized groups, and the overall contributions of the studies to society.

The first article that was used was “hate speech propaganda from Muslims in Facebook post”. In this article it connects to social science by showing what the Muslims have to deal with the hate speech propaganda from face book post. For an Example they are victim of stereotypes, generalizations, testimonial, bandwagon, repetition, and card stacking. The next thing that will be considered is the Method. The method that was used was to gather information from countries where Muslims are the minority group such as the UK and the USA, and from countries where Muslims constitute the majority of the population. The research question that was use was what are the contents of hate speech conveyed by the four groups via Facebook? What methods of

propaganda are being used by one group toward another? Lastly how do the targets of hate show the social identity of the posts' writers? The types of data that and analysis done was, a chart of the type of hate that was used like stereotyping, Testimonial, repetition, etc. the concepts that have been discussed in class relate to this article by showing the impact of the minority. This shows the challenges, concerns, and contributions of marginalized groups by showing the effect that it has on the Muslim people. The overall contribution of this journal is to give us a better understanding on what the Muslim people go through in the US and the UK.

The second article that I used was "Defining cybercrime in terms of Routine Activity and spatial Distribution: Issues and concerns". This journal is related to social science by showing how the RAT (routine activity theory) effects cybercrime. One of the ways that the RAT effect cybercrime is by showing how changes in social and situational conditions influence the probability of crime events. The type of research methods that were used was mapping information. The type of data and analysis that were use was daily fluctuation in web usage and data transfer rate changes or delays at different periods. These concepts relate to what we have learn in class by showing how many people are affected by cybercrime based on the routine. The overall contribution to society is by showing us the facts and how we may be affected by this.

In conclusion these two journals are a great source of information for on how people in other countries handle on cybercrime and how our routine can affect how we experience cybercrime. In the first journal it gave us context on what Muslims in the United States and the United Kingdom must go through. The second article they told us how our routine on the Internet can determine how we see cybercrime. After reading these two articles I have learned how I can take control of this problem so it does not happen to me.

